

Everyman, I will go with thee, and be thy guide,  
In thy most need to go by thy side.

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REFERENCE

A LITERARY AND HISTORICAL  
ATLAS OF EUROPE  
J G BARTHOLOMEW, LL D

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*for*  
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*Revised and Enlarged Edition 1923*  
*Further Revised and Enlarged Edition 1930*  
*Reprinted 1936*

## INTRODUCTION TO THE FIRST EDITION

THIS is the second volume in a set of reference atlases which the publishers have in view for the readers of "Everyman's Library," their object being to provide the literary and historical student with all the necessary geographical data to illustrate the books which he is reading. It was found impossible to give sufficient detail of the whole World in one volume, and it was decided to give an Atlas to each Continent, whose special features could there be adequately treated. Extending the lines of the *Classical Atlas*, this book attempts to cover the geography of Europe, mapped out not only to define the frontiers and countries, but to illustrate history and literature—especially English literature. The changes in the face of Europe that have marked the growth of nations, that went on through the Middle Ages, and have continued to the times of Wellington and Napoleon, the Franco Prussian War, and to the merging to day of the military in the industrial struggle, may be followed in the 96 pages of coloured maps which come first in the volume. In addition, some 45 pages of maps in outline will be found covering—

- (a) The great battles of the world. These are devised with an eye to Creasy's *Fifteen Decisive Battles*, and they go back to classic times, but it will be found that they help to illustrate many modern books too.
- (b) Maps which relate to English literature. These do not exhaust the field but they serve as examples of what the student, carrying on the process, may do for himself. By illustrating certain proverbial books and special authors, they show the reader how he may, with the coloured map for his guidance, go on to trace a map to illustrate his own favourite literary region or history book.
- (c) An Outline Map of England and Wales showing the situation of the greater monasteries and religious houses.

A LITERARY AND  
HISTORICAL ATLAS OF EUROPE



J G BARTHOLOMEW

LONDON J M DENT & SONS LTD  
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- (d) Two extremely interesting Outline Maps which illustrate Medieval and Revolutionary Paris
- (e) The Map of London as it was rebuilt after the Fire, and up to the end of the eighteenth century, must be of very great interest to all readers of Pepys, Evelyn, Johnson, and Goldsmith, and of many other great spirits who haunted these streets, for here are pictured the actual houses in which Johnson and some of his contemporaries lived

The small scale of the Map of the Arthurian regions, now for the first time included in an atlas, compels the omission of the local details in each district or region, but the student who shall be tempted by it to make a special map for individual romances, such as Sir Percival, Sir Tristram, or the Twrch Iwryth in the *Mabinogion*, will find in the end that he has gained a new idea of what romance means. The map of the Dickens country, again, covers nearly all the chief places of interest in the novels, but it would require a series of charts to represent each book in detail. One would like to add a Dickens London, but that any student can make who will profit by example and trace for himself the localities of the different London stories. To do this, he will require, however, a pretty early nineteenth-century map stated in some street detail.

Another feature which we believe to be quite unique is that we have been able, by the kindness of Mr. Bernard Roth (the eminent orthopædic surgeon), to add a sketch of the English Coinage from 150 B.C. up to King Edward VII's time, and to illustrate it with eight pages of examples from his own unique collection. This indeed brings reality into romance for no longer is Shakespeare's "Cymbeline" a mythical person, but a living king who coined his own coins in his mint at Colchester, and many other dim historic personages stand out vividly when we see their image and superscription upon their own coins. This could only have been possible through the kindness of Mr. Roth, and we owe him our most hearty thanks.

We have to thank Miss Edwardes, too, for the careful compilation of a Gazetteer, drawn up with definite bearing upon local events and historic and literary associations, which, with the maps themselves to lend it reality, helps to make topography alive and human. A few places of note, it may be, are not to be

found in the maps, but this is usually because they are mere villages, fields, or roads which it would require a map of an immense scale to contain, and since the latitude and longitude in each case is given the reader may easily locate the spot

It is intended to follow this Atlas speedily with one of America, which will be treated on the same lines, and with the same full illustrative detail, and that in turn will be followed by separate atlases of Asia and of Africa and Australia, so that the world's geography and history will be very fully covered when the set is complete

The publishers would like to say how much they are indebted to the skill and knowledge of Dr Bartholomew, who has been exceedingly fruitful in suggestion and prodigal to liberality in making new plates whenever any new value could be given to the maps. Indeed, their enterprise would have been impossible, and lacking in many of its most essential features, but for his skilled aid and interest in the venture

### NOTE TO THE 1923 EDITION

In the present edition of this Atlas several maps have had to be considerably altered in order to correspond to the changes brought about by the various Peace Treaties. These changes chiefly affect Alsace-Lorraine, the Baltic States, Poland, Austria-Hungary, and the Balkan States. The Index and Gazetteer have been revised accordingly, and in the case of places which have received new names on account of these changes references to the old names have been given

### NOTE TO THE 1930 EDITION

In this new edition the Survey of English Coinage has been replaced by additional line maps and drawings that illustrate more directly the different phases of history and literature. Among the new material will be found

- (a) Outline maps of modern London, Paris, and Rome
- (b) Norden's map of London as it was in Queen Elizabeth's reign, showing Bankside with the theatres and Bear



garden. In addition there are drawings of Old St. Paul's, and of two Elizabethan theatres, one showing the interior of the Swan and the other the exterior of the Globe—scenes of glorious memory to students of Elizabethan drama. Paul's Churchyard should also be noticed, as it was of this fashionable lounging place that Dekker wrote so wittily in the *Gull's Horn Book*, and here too that all the notable books of the day were on sale.

- (c) A line map showing the invasions and plantations in Ireland at four different dates
  - (d) A map of Iceland showing the Saga Steads
  - (e) Maps of three decisive battles of the War, 1914-18
- A pronouncing gazetteer of foreign names has also been added

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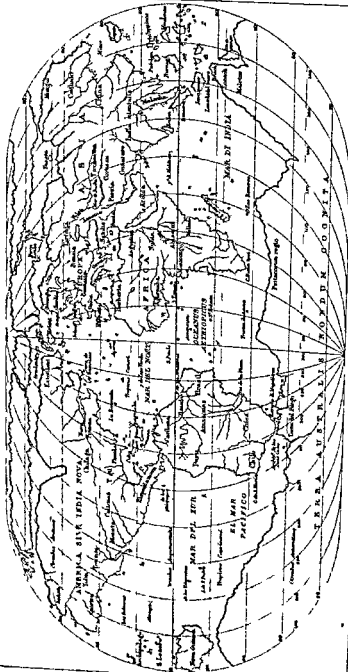
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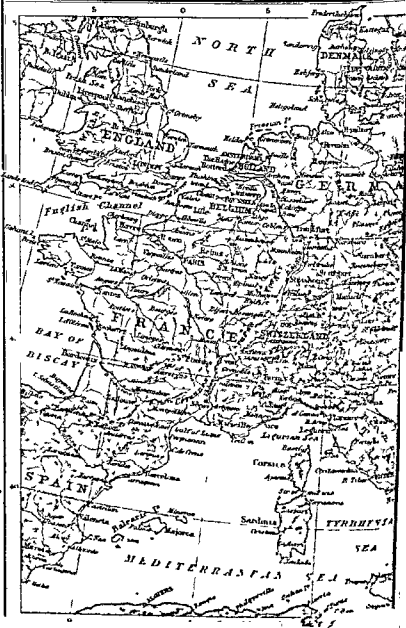
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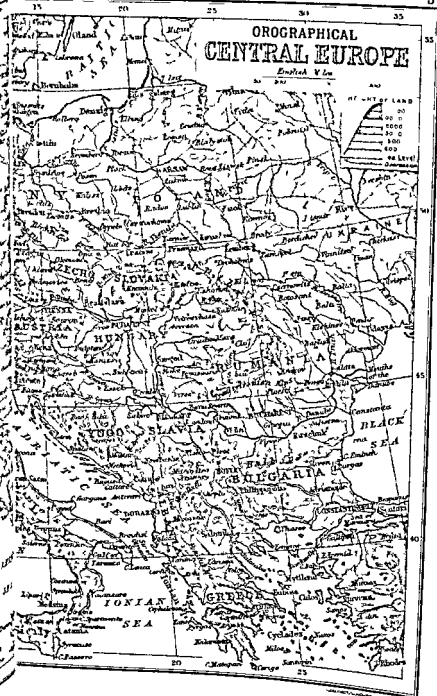




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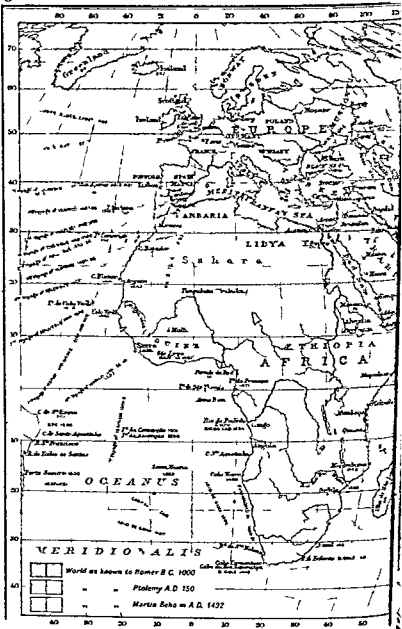
# OROGRAPHICAL CENTRAL EUROPE

English & km









## THE OLD WORLD

### EARLY EXPLORERS

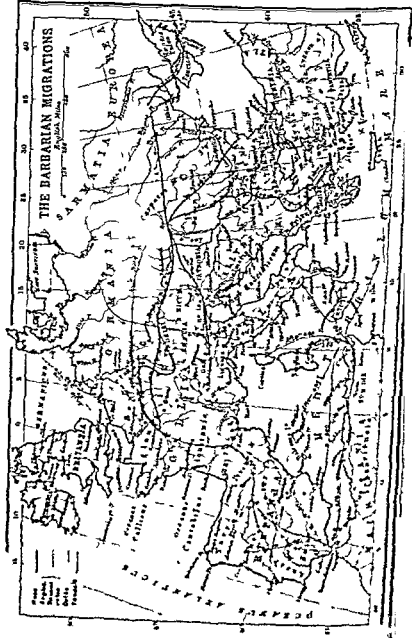




BARBARIAN  
AND  
BYZANTINE EMPIRES  
525 A.D.

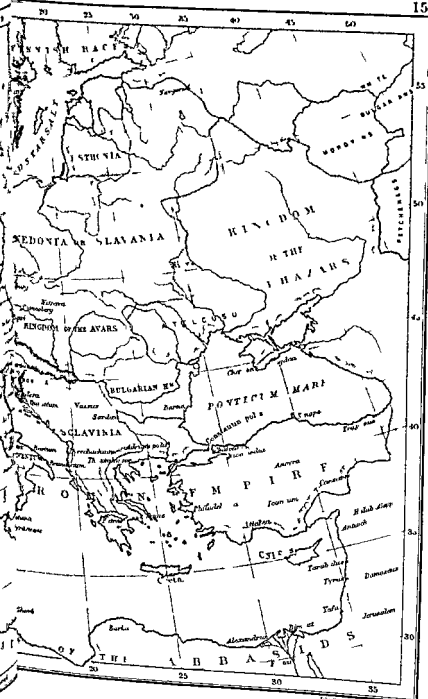


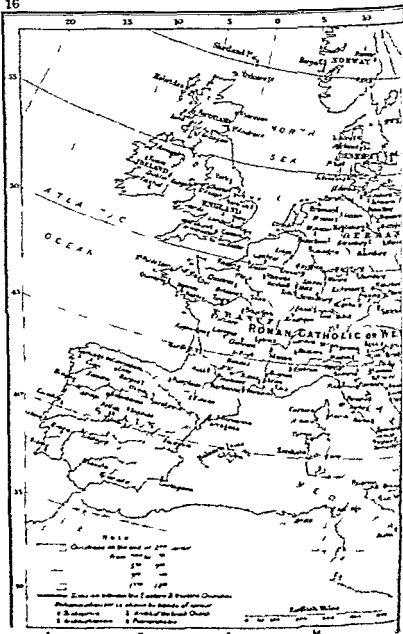


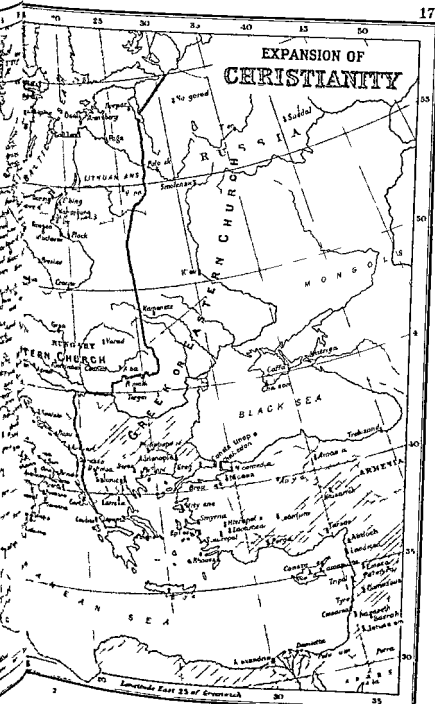








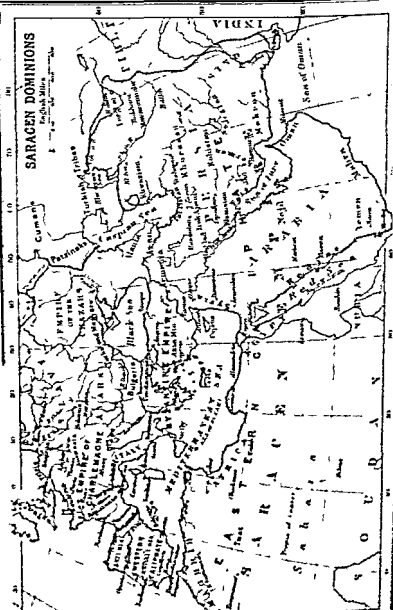




# SARACEN DOMINIONS

English Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100









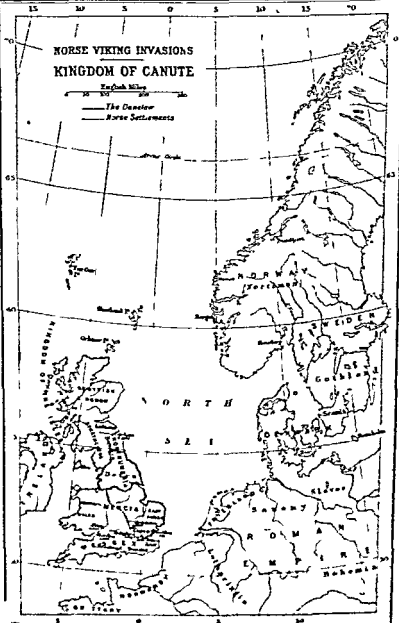


# NORSE VIKING INVASIONS KINGDOM OF CANUTE

English Miles  
0 50 100 150

— The Danes

— Norse Settlements

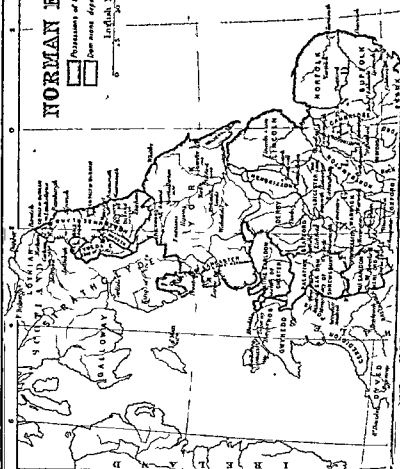


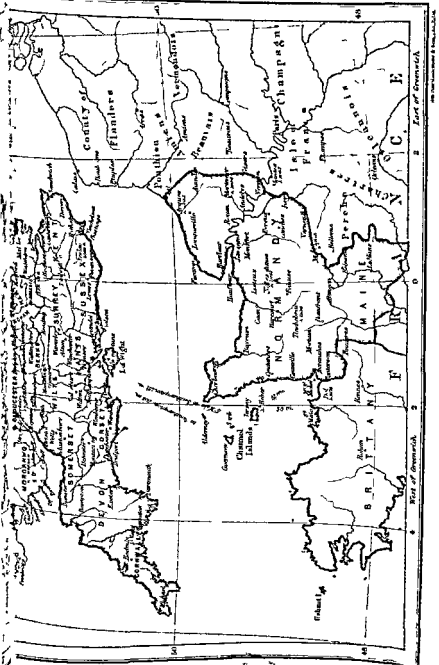


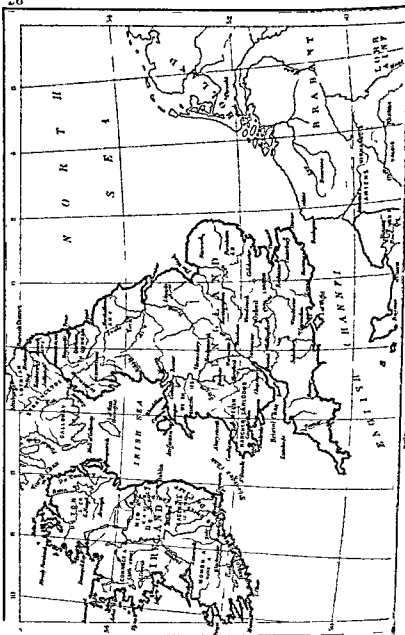
# NORMAN ENGLAND

- Possessions of William I  
 Dominions dependent on William I

English Miles  
0 10 20 30





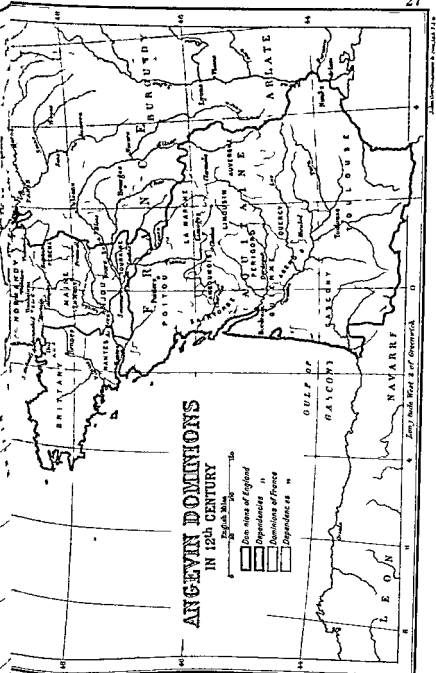


# ANGEVIN DOMINIONS

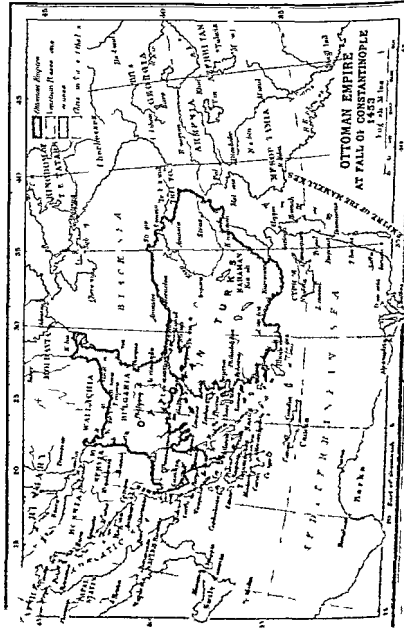
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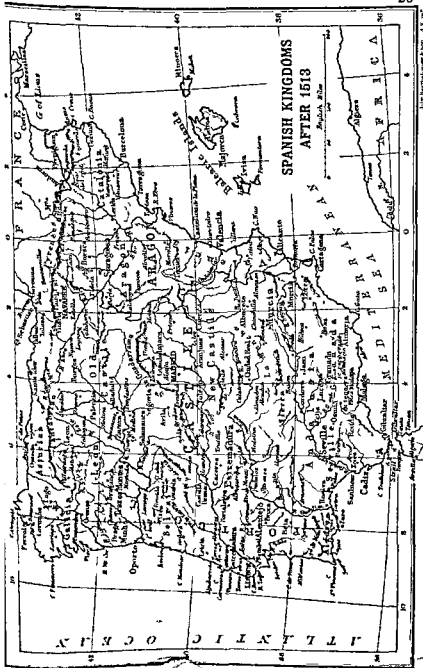


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| <input type="checkbox"/> | Dominions of France |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Dependencies "      |

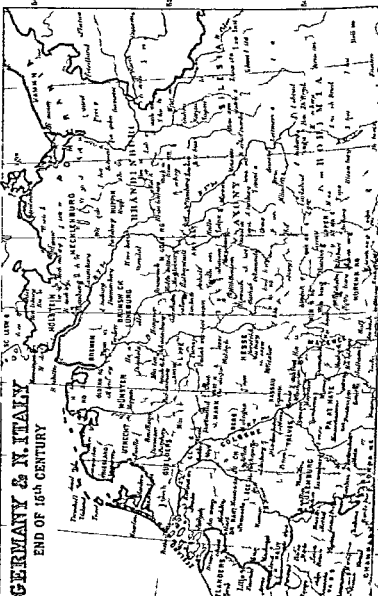




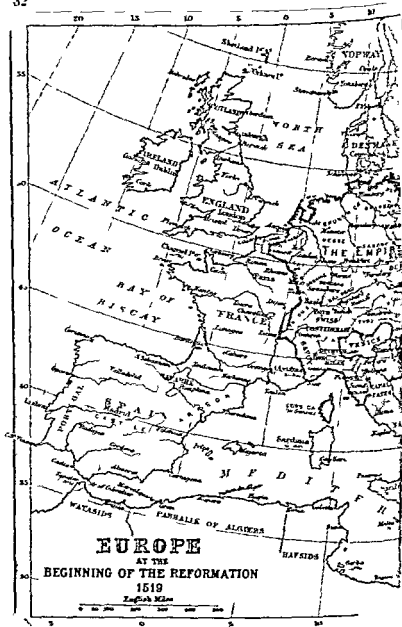


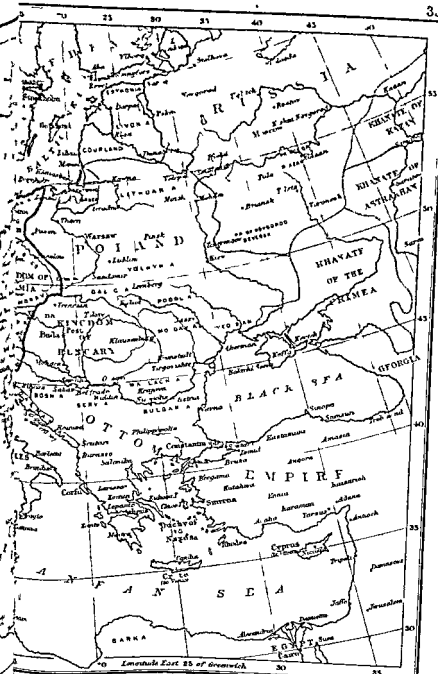


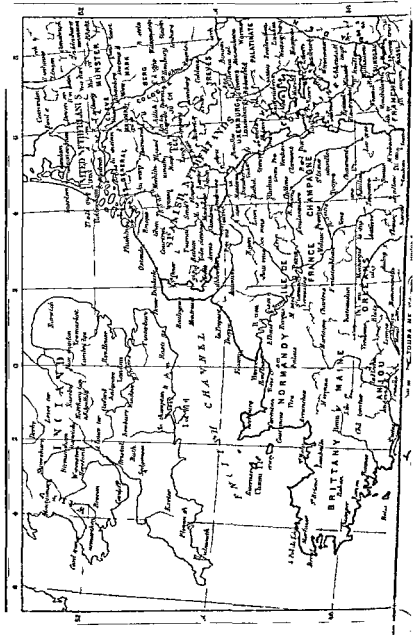
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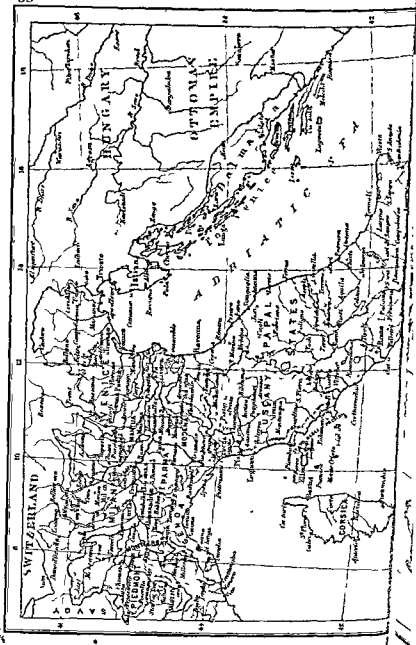
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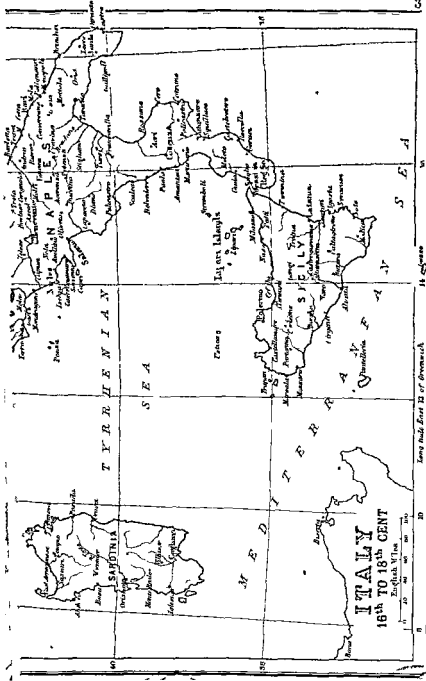
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1615-1648







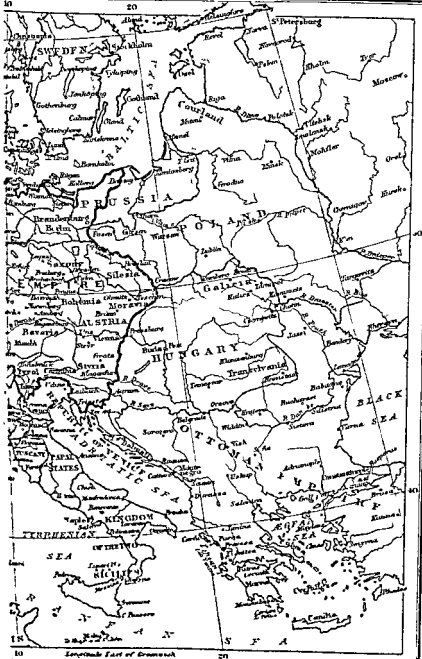


# CENTRAL EUROPE

1789

English Miles





# CENTRAL EUROPE

1810

English Miles

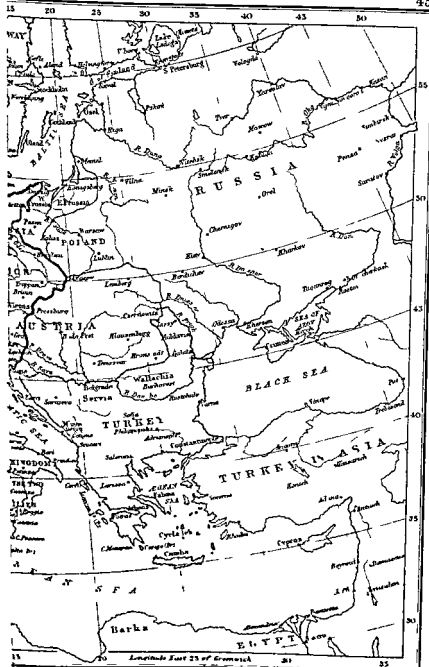
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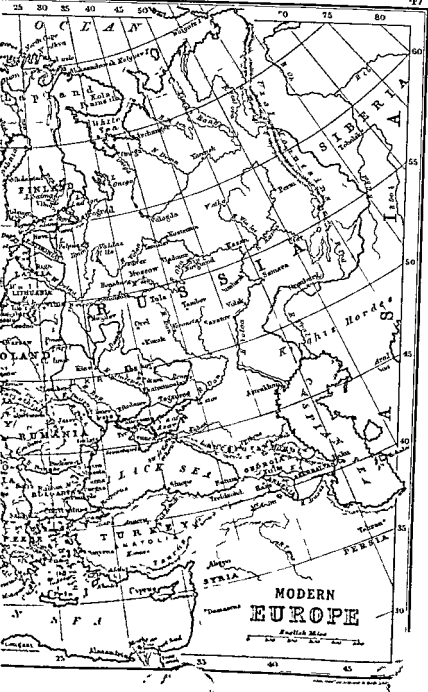




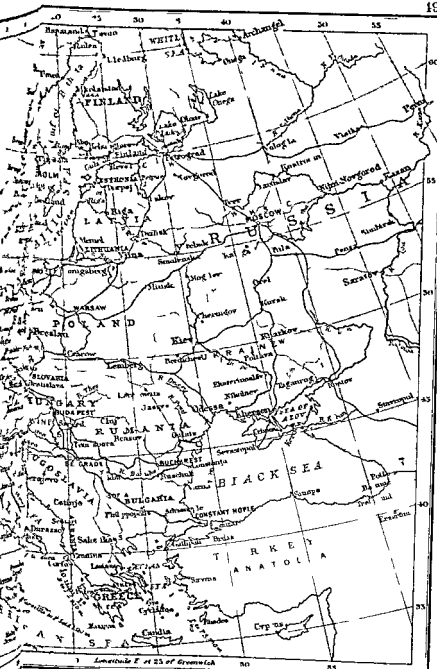
















21

21

MOSCOW

NORTH SEA

LITHUANIA

RUSSIA

POLAND

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

UKRAINE

HUNGARY

RUMANIA

YUGO-SLAVIA

BULGARIA

BLACK SEA

BRANDISI

CONSTANTINOPLE

ASIA MINOR

GREECE

IONIAN SEA

CRETE

CYPRUS

IBYA

EGYPT

PALESTINE

Longitude East 20 of Greenwich

10

IN  
OPE  
YEAR





# AGRICULTURAL DISTRICTS



- Upland pasture as tab 4 for Sheep
- Area available for Mixed Agriculture
- Ch of Wheat Districts
- Districts where Cattle are most numerous



### LEADING INDUSTRIES



Industrial Regions

Coalfields

• Cotton

• Iron

+ L. nan

o Machinery

~ Pottery

+ Shipbuilding

• Wool

□ Chemicals



# ENGLAND AND WALES

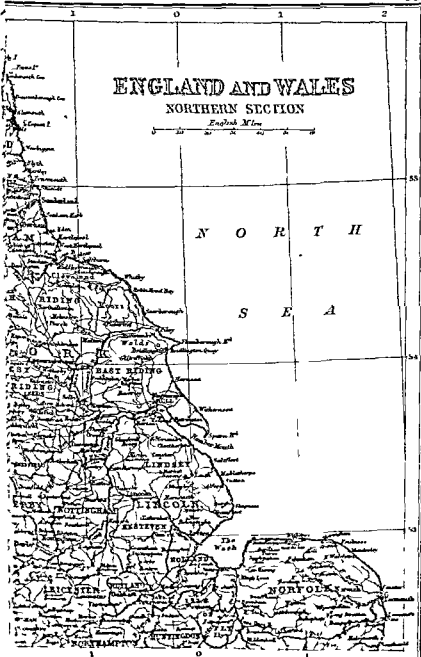
## NORTHERN SECTION

English Miles



N O R T H

S E A

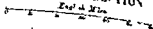




# ENGLAND AND WALES

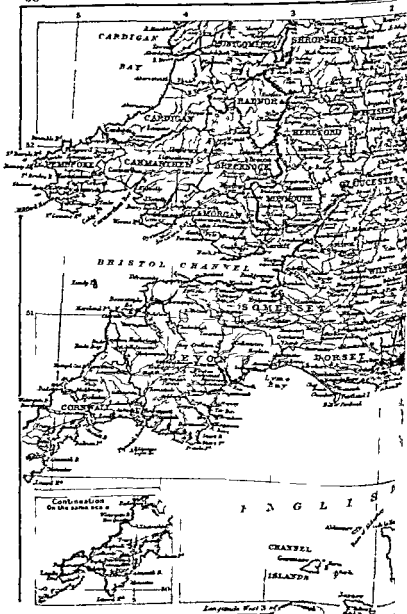
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East of Mer



N O R T H  
S E A











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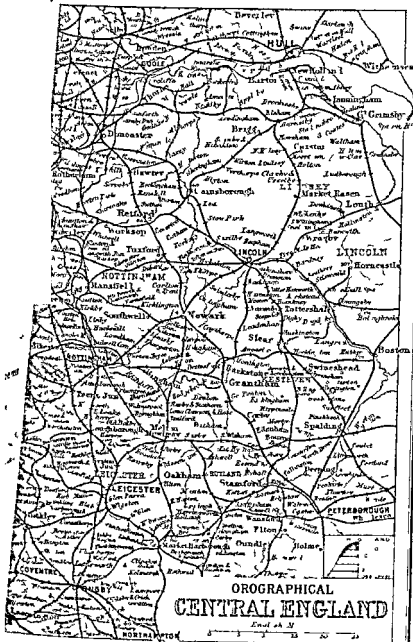
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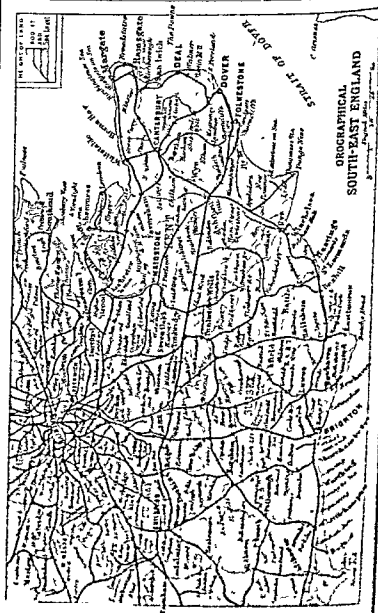
**Lord Jim**

**HUGH WALPOLE**

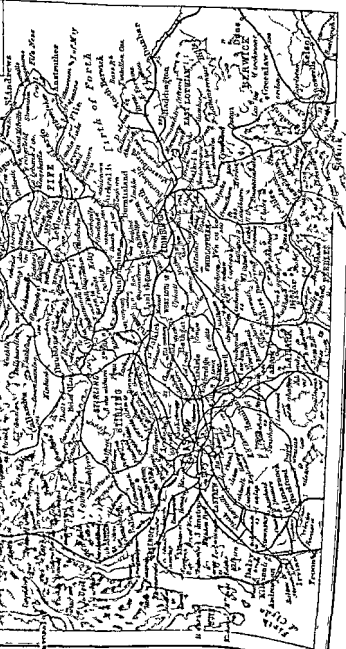
**Mr Perrin and Mr Trill**

**A 40-page descriptive of  
Everyman's Library in  
post free from Dents,  
St., London.**





**GEOGRAPHICAL  
CENTRAL SCOTLAND**  
*English Miles*



# SCOTLAND

## NORTHERN SECTION

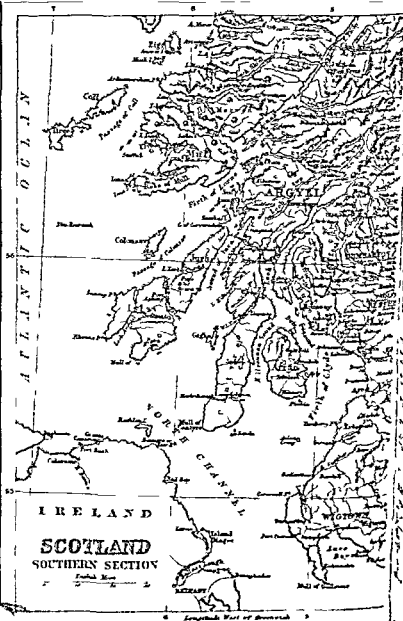
English Miles  
0 5 10

ATLANTIC  
OCEAN











# IRELAND

## NORTHERN SECTION

English Miles

0 2 4 6

A T L A N T I C

O C E A N





# IRELAND

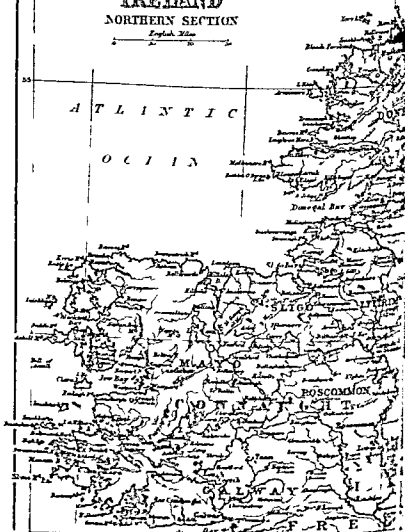
## NORTHERN SECTION

English Miles

0 5 10 15

A T L A N T I C

O C E A N







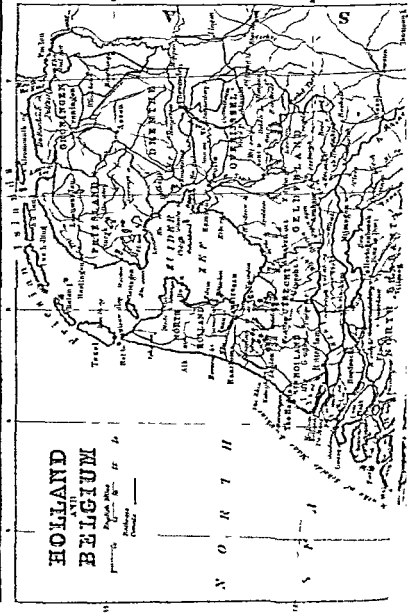




# HOLLAND AND BELGIUM

English Miles  
 French Meters  
 Railways  
 Canals

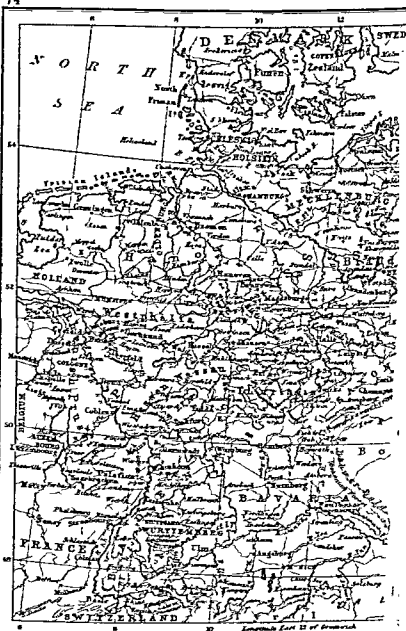
N O R T H

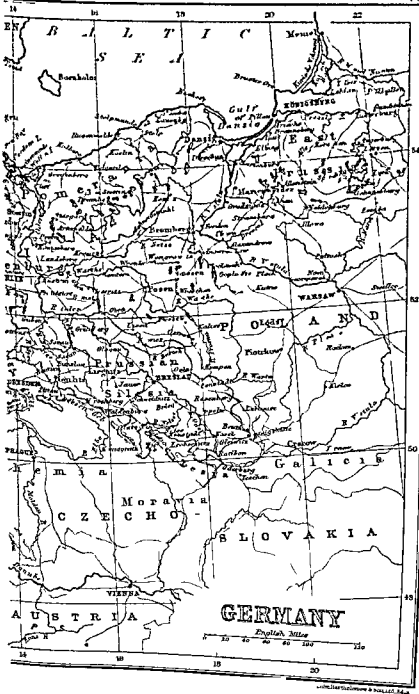




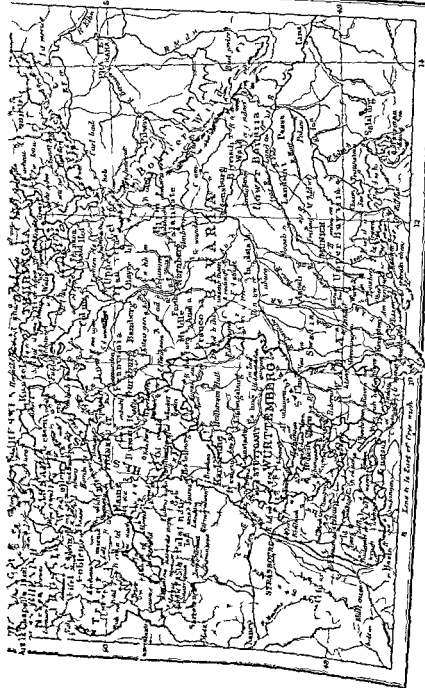








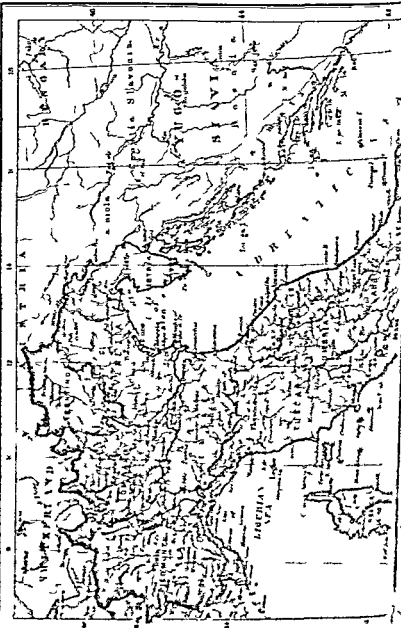


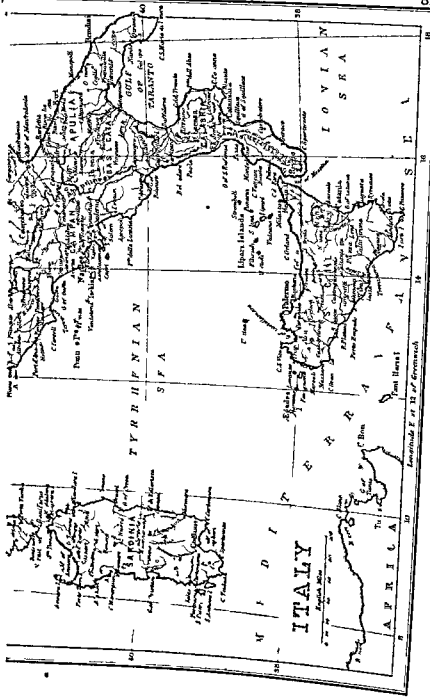








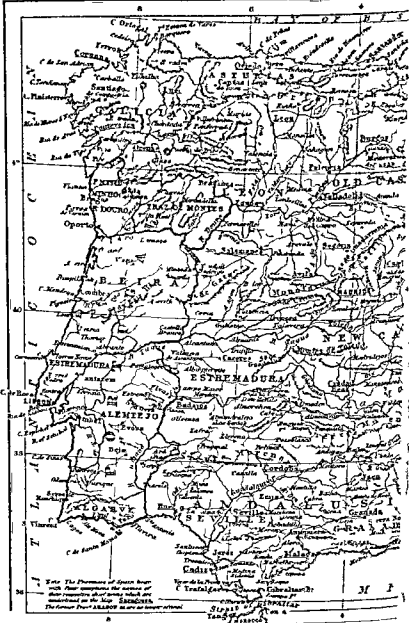






11 12 13 14







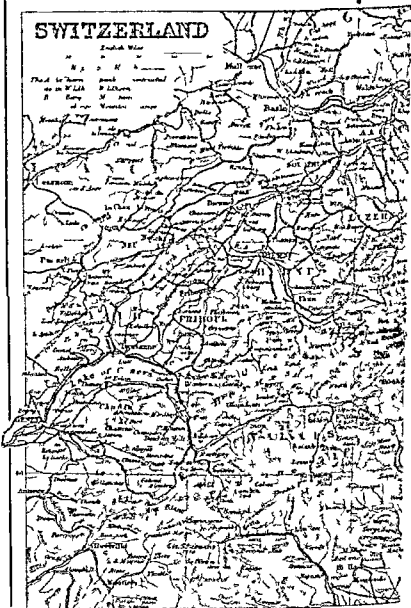


# SWITZERLAND

English Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

That is to say, each inch on the map represents 10 English Miles.  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10





# SCANDINAVIA AND THE BALTIC STATES

Scale 1:100,000

## SWEDEN

1. Stockholm

2. Göteborg

3. Umeå

4. Luleå

5. Kiruna

6. Uppsala

7. Örebro

8. Västerås

9. Gäddede

10. Åre

11. Östersund

12. Trondheim

13. Steinkjer

14. Mosjøen

15. Sandnessjøen

16. Mo i Rana

17. Verdal

18. Steinkjer

19. Mosjøen

20. Sandnessjøen

21. Mo i Rana

22. Verdal

23. Steinkjer

24. Mosjøen

25. Sandnessjøen

26. Mo i Rana

27. Verdal

28. Steinkjer

29. Mosjøen

30. Sandnessjøen

## NORWAY

1. Oslo

2. Bergen

3. Trondheim

4. Ålesund

5. Molde

6. Sandnessjøen

7. Mo i Rana

8. Verdal

9. Steinkjer

10. Mosjøen

11. Sandnessjøen

12. Mo i Rana

13. Verdal

14. Steinkjer

15. Mosjøen

16. Sandnessjøen

17. Mo i Rana

18. Verdal

19. Steinkjer

20. Mosjøen

21. Sandnessjøen

22. Mo i Rana

23. Verdal

24. Steinkjer

25. Mosjøen

26. Sandnessjøen

27. Mo i Rana

28. Verdal

29. Steinkjer

30. Mosjøen

ATLANTIC

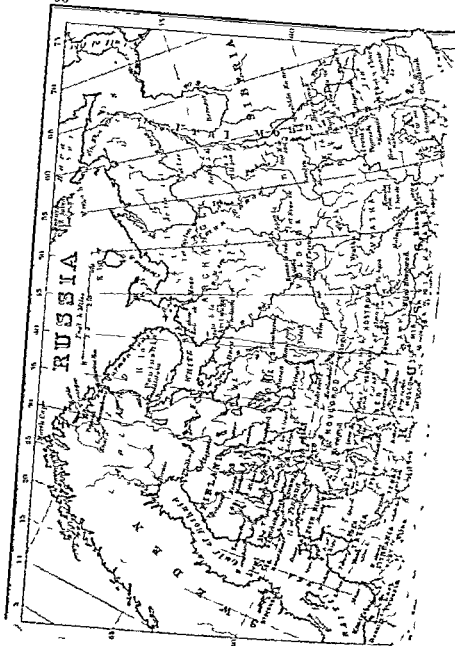
OCEAN

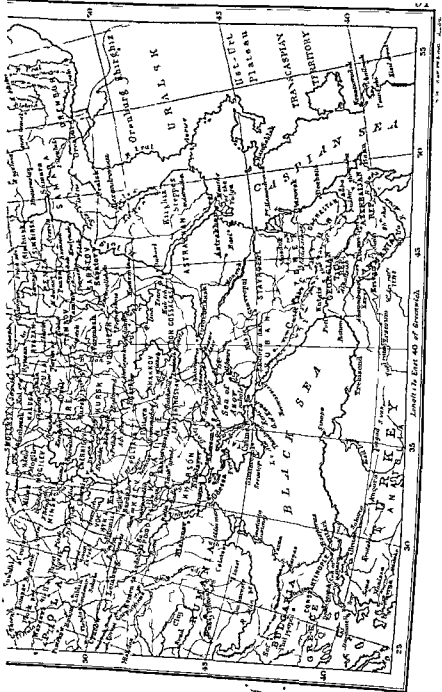
Greenland

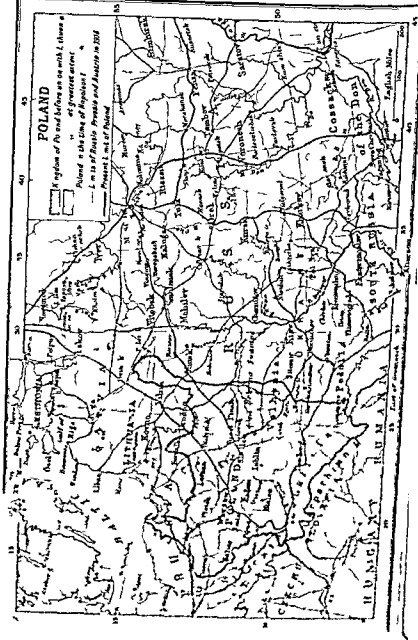
Islands

Faroe Islands





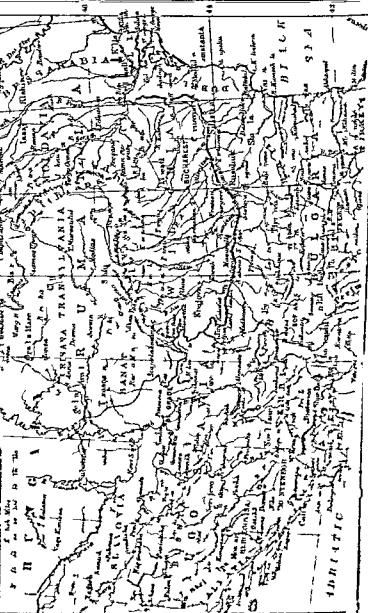


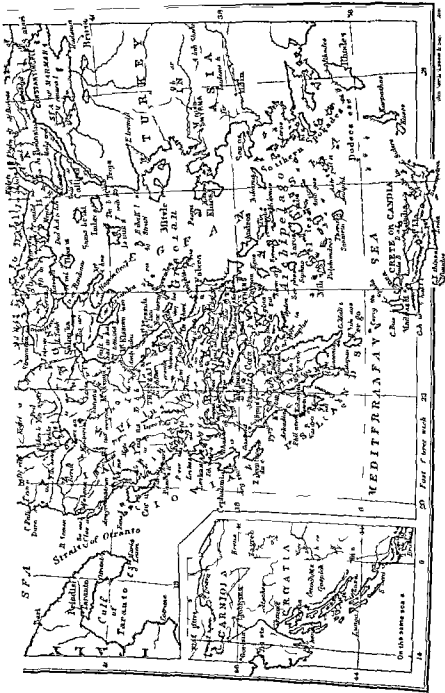


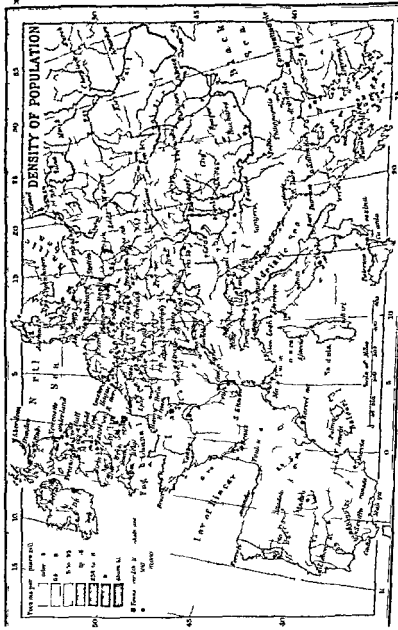




**BALKAN STATES**

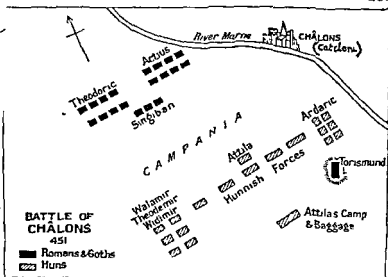




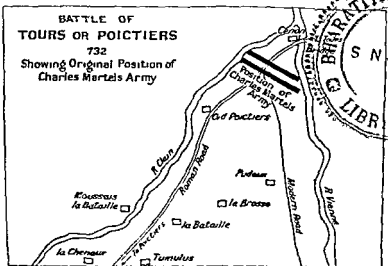


MAPS AND PLANS  
OF  
NOTABLE BATTLES AND DISTRICTS  
CONNECTED WITH  
FAMOUS AUTHORS AND THEIR BOOKS

•



See Gibbon's "Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire" Creasy's  
 "Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World," etc., etc



See Gibbon's "Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire" Creasy's  
 "Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World," etc., etc

# MAPS AND PLANS

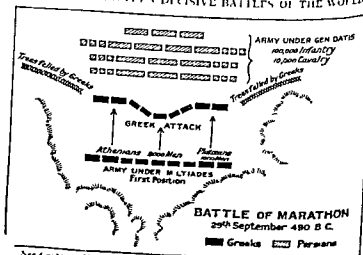
OF

## NOTABLE BATTLES AND DISTRICTS

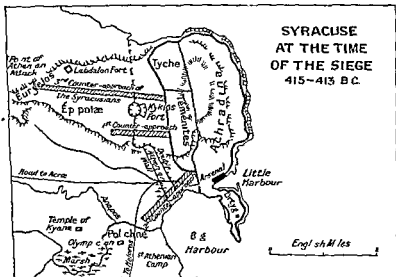
CONNECTED WITH

## FAMOUS AUTHORS AND THEIR BOOKS

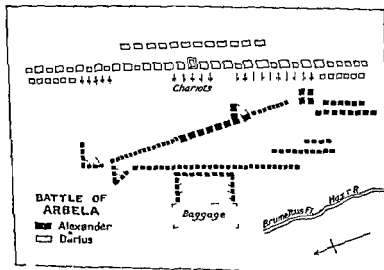
PLANS OF CLASSICAL AND OTHER BATTLES DESCRIBED BY  
CREASY IN "FIFTEEN DECISIVE BATTLES OF THE WORLD"



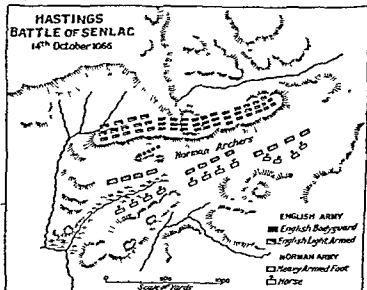
See Grote's *History of Greece* Creasy's "Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World" Rawlinson's "Herodotus" etc., etc.



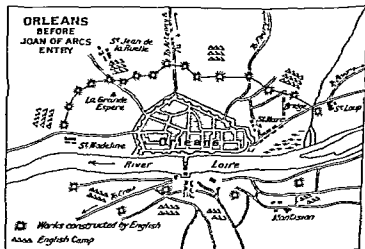
See Grote's *History of Greece* Creasy's *Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World* etc, etc



See Grote's *History of Greece* Creasy's *Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World* etc, etc



See Thierry's *Norman Conquest* Lytton's *Harold* Creasy's  
*Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World* etc, etc



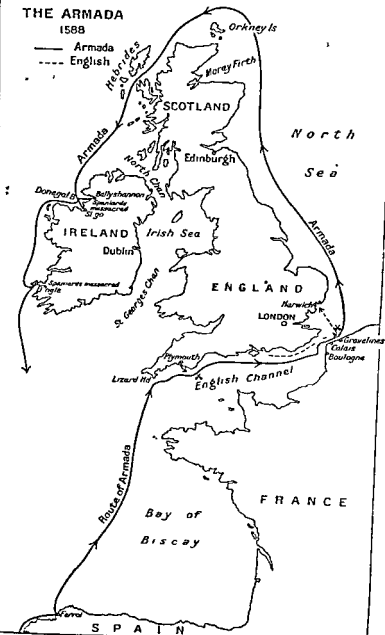
See Creasy's *Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World* etc etc.



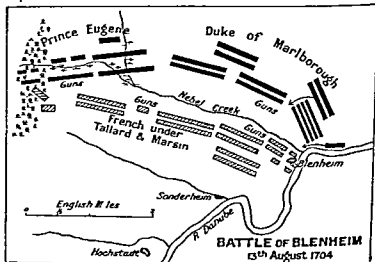
## THE ARMADA

1588

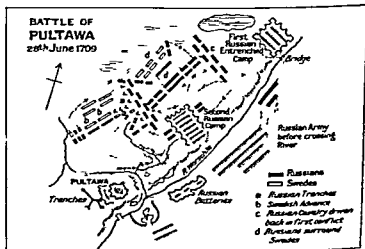
- Armada  
 ---- English



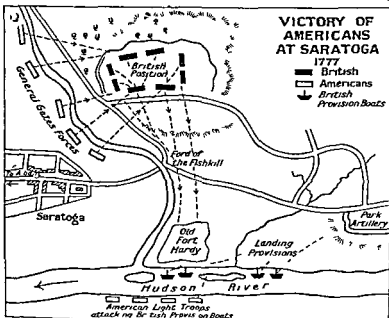
See Strickland's "Life of Queen Elizabeth" Kingsley's "Westward Ho!"  
 Creasy's "Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World," etc., etc



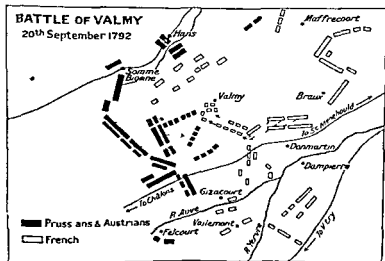
See Thackeray's *Henry Esmond* Cressy's *Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World* etc. etc.



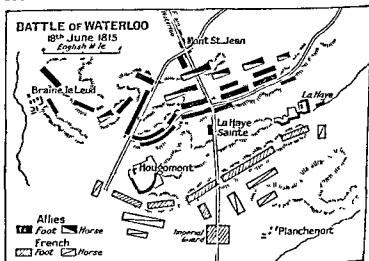
See Howard's *Life of Charles XII* Cressy's *Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World* etc. etc.



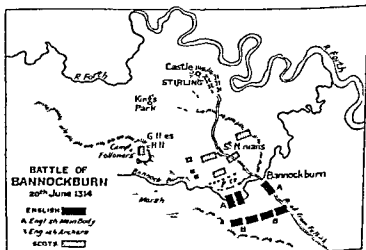
See Benjamin Franklin's 'Autobiography' Creasy's Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World etc etc



See Creasy's Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World, etc etc



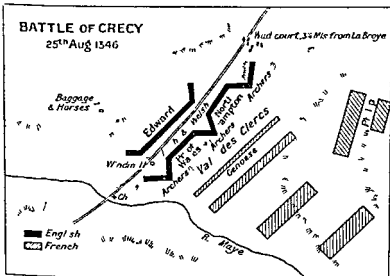
*See Glegg's "Life of Wellington" Creasy's "Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World" etc etc*



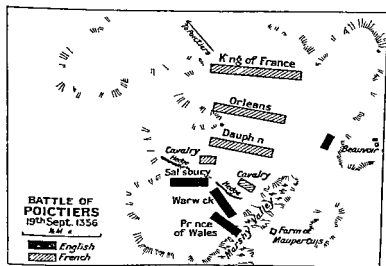
*See Porter's "Scottish Chiefs," etc, etc.*

# BATTLE OF CRECY

25<sup>th</sup> Aug 1346



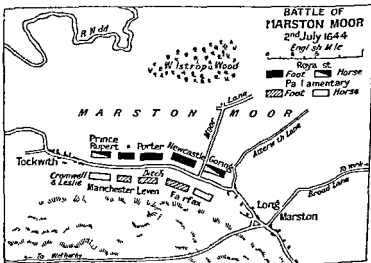
See J G Edgar's Cressy and Poitiers etc etc.



See J G Edgar's Cressy and Poitiers etc etc.

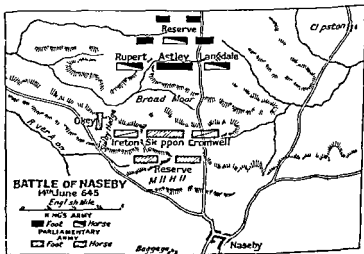






See Carlyle's Cromwell's Letters and Speeches  
Memoirs etc etc

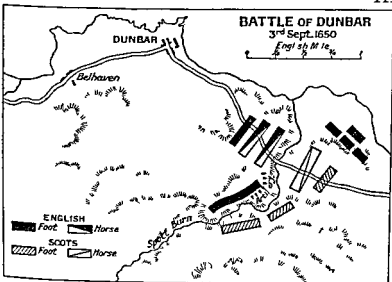
Col. Hutchinson's



See Carlyle's Cromwell's Letters and Speeches  
Memoirs etc etc

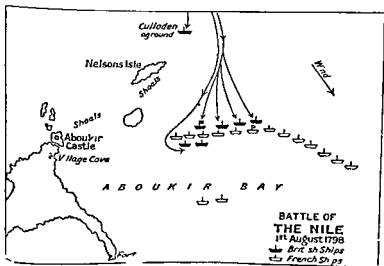
Col. Hutchinson's





See Carlyle's Cromwell's Letters and Speeches  
Memoirs etc etc

Col Hutcheson's

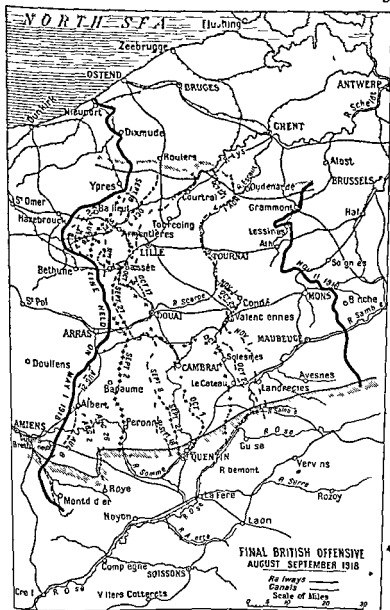


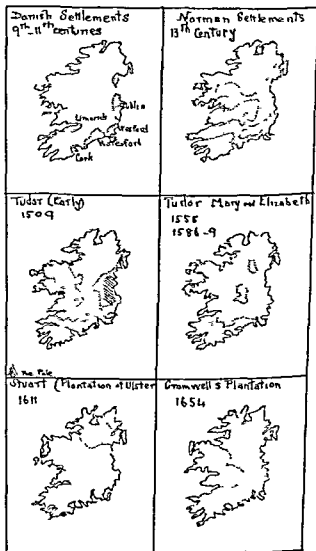
See Southey's Life of Nelson etc etc.











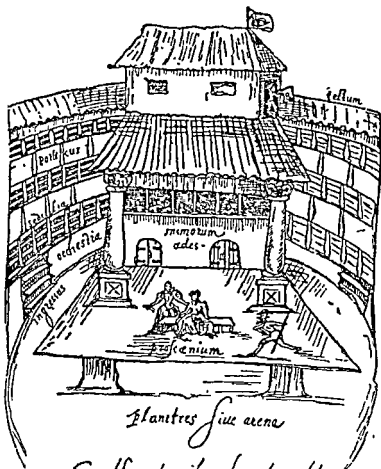
IRELAND INVASIONS AND PLANTATIONS





THE GLOBE THEATRE





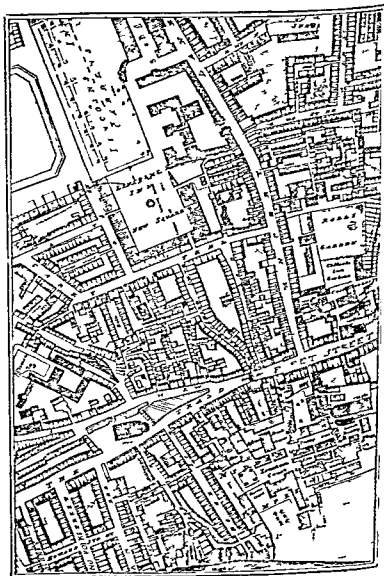
INTERIOR OF THE SWAN THEATRE



NORDEN'S MAP OF

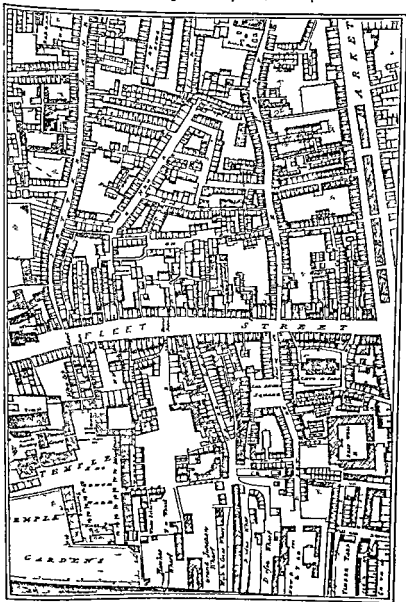


## MAP OF LONDON ILLUSTRATING "PEPYS DIARY"



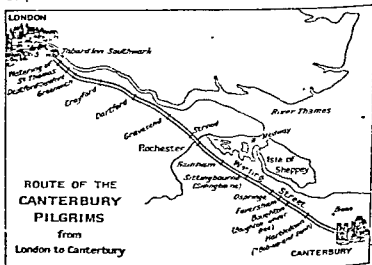
RESIDENCES OF DR. JOHNSON

Dorset House, Gough Square, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, Inner Temple Lane & Bull Court.



CHURCHES CONNECTED WITH THE JOHNSONIAN CIRCLE—OLIVER GOLD-  
SMITH JOSHUA REYNOLDS ETC ETC.

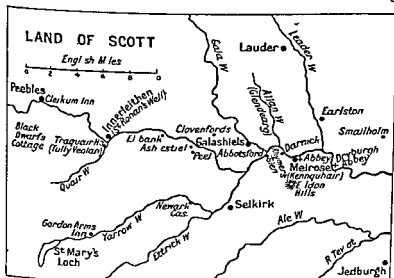
St Clement's (Strand) Temple Church Other places—Temple Bar;  
Vestre Fleet Street, Essex Street etc etc



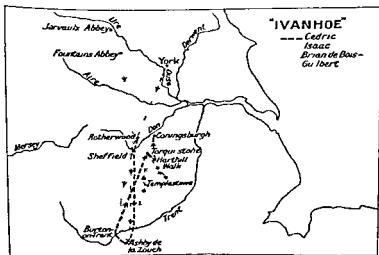
THIS shows only one of the pilgrims' routes to Canterbury, probably the one mentioned by Chaucer in his "Canterbury Tales." See also Stanley's "Memorials of Canterbury," etc., etc.

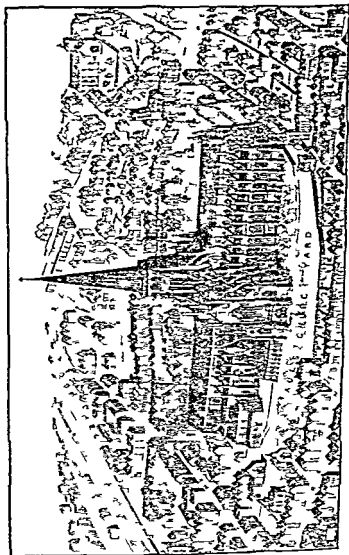


See Lockhart's "Life of Robert Burns," etc., etc.



See Lockhart's *Life of Scott* *The Waverley Novels* *Lady of the Lake* etc etc





A GENERAL VIEW OF OLD ST. JAMES AND ITS DISTRICTS  
 as seen from Old St. James



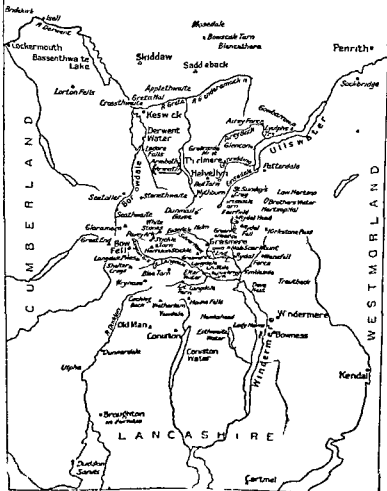
\*Wigan

## THE LAKE DISTRICT

ASSOCIATED WITH  
 WORDSWORTH COLERIDGE  
 SOUTHEY, DE QUINCEY  
 RUSKIN Etc.

English Miles

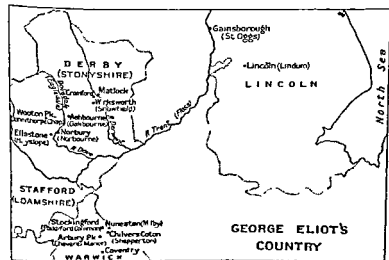
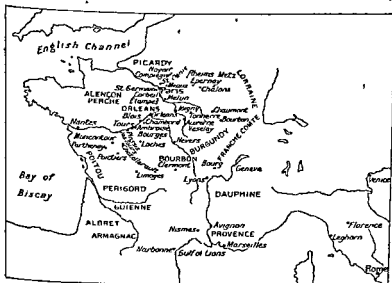
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

See especially De Quincey's *Reminiscences of the Lake Poets*

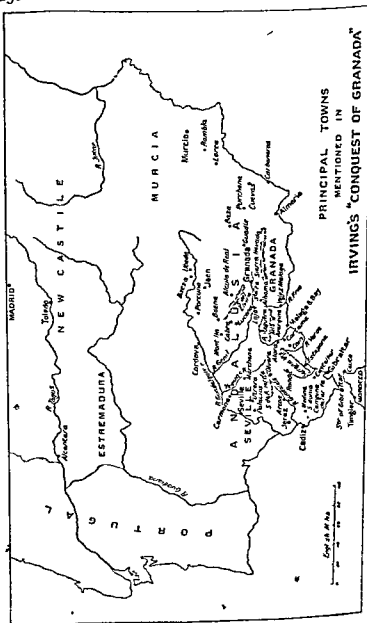
# PLACES MENTIONED IN DICKENS' WORKS

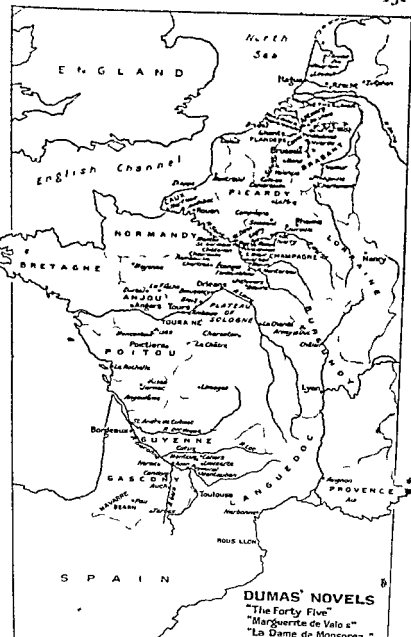
— A Suggested Route of Little Nell  
and her Grandfather's Journey  
In Dickens' time there were roads  
at Banbury  
Little Nell is supposed to have died  
at Tong





"George Eliot" was born at Arbury Park and educated at Nuneaton and Coventry. Nearly all her works mention, or are closely associated with, the district marked on this map

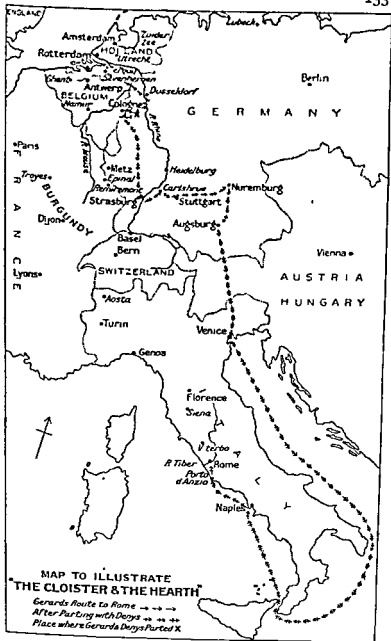




## THE NETHERLANDS &amp; BELGIUM

ILLUSTRATING  
MOTLEYS  
"RISE OF THE DUTCH  
REPUBLIC"





# MONASTERIES

Cathedral Churches thus ~~not~~

English Miles

0 10 20 30



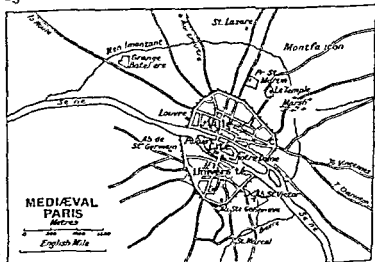
See Froese's "Henry VIII., an essay on 'Dissolution of the Monasteries'" in "Short Studies on Great Subjects" etc.



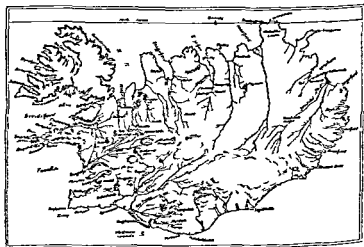




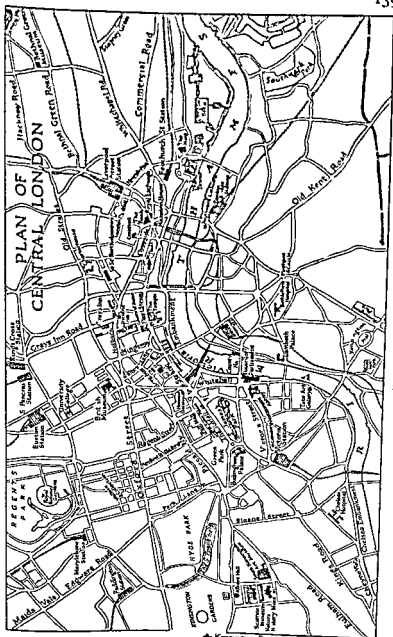




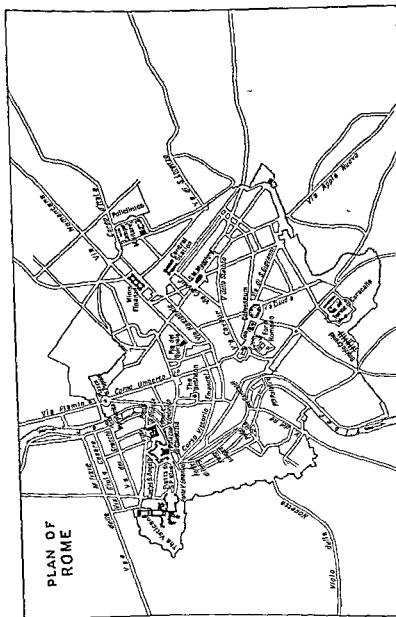
See Balzac's "Catherine de Medici" Hugo's "Notre Dame," Dumas Novels etc., etc.



**ICELAND**  
(Illustrating the Saga Steads)







# PRONOUNCING GAZETTEER

Aarhus, ar-hoos  
Abrantes, ab-ran-tase  
Abruzzi, ab-root-si  
Adige, a-dee-ja  
Agen, a-zhang  
Aime, a-ne  
Ajaccio, a ya tsho  
Albuquerque, al boo-ker ka  
Almuñecar, al moo-nya ka  
Ardennes, ar-den  
Asies, ari  
Aube, obe  
Augsberg, ougz burg  
Auvergne, o-vern  
Auxerre, oze-tare  
Avelro, a va-er-ro  
Aignoni, a veen-yong

Badenweiler, ba-den viler  
Bacchiglione, ba keel yo-na  
Baireuth, bi-royt  
Banff, bamf  
Barcelona, ba tie-lo-na  
Bayeux, bay-yer  
Bazardijk, ba zar-tsbeck  
Beaune, bone  
Biarritz, bee-ar-rects  
Blous, bliwar  
Bologna, bo-lo-nya  
Böhmer Wald, beu mer-valt  
Bonifacio, bon-ee-fat-sho  
Bordeaux, bor-do  
Brescia, bray-sha  
Boulton, bool yon  
Brechin, breech-in  
Brunswick, brun zik  
Bucharest, boo-ka rest  
Budweis, bood-vice

Cæen, kan  
Cambrai, kan-bray  
Chateaubriant, sha to-bree-on  
Chiavari, kee-a va ree  
Chillon, shoo-yon  
Chioggia, kee-oye-a  
Cirencester, sis-e-ter  
Ciudad Real, thee-co-thath ra-al  
Cognac, ko-nyak  
Craugh Patrick, kro-ach pat rik  
Cyclades, sik la-dees  
Czech, tshek or chek  
Crenschaw, tshane-sto-kof  
Czernowitz, tshaze-no-veetz

Debrecen, da-bre-tzen  
Dessau des-sou  
Deutsch Brod, doyts brot

Digne, dee-nye  
Dolgelly, dol-geth-lo  
Dniester, nee-ster  
Drogheda, dro-che-da  
Drontheim, dront himo  
Dysart, di zert

Faenza, fa-ane-tsa  
Fiesole, fee-a-so-la  
Figueac, fee-thak  
Figuera, fee-ga-vas  
Fiume, fee-co-ma  
Freiberg, fri burg  
Fuerterraba, foo-en her-a, bi-a

Garta, gā-a ta  
Gelle, yel la  
Germain, zher mang  
Gern, gare  
Göttingen, ger-ting-en  
Granada, gra-na tha  
Grew, gries  
Guadalquivir, gwa thal kee-veer  
Guadiana, gwa thee-a na  
Gunn, goon  
Guise, goez

Harz, harts  
Haute Loire, hote lwar  
Hérault, ay-ro  
Hertford, hartford  
Heytesbury, hat bur-i  
Höchstädt, heuch-stat  
Hohenzollern, ho-en tsol-ern  
Holstein, hole-stine  
Huesca, hoo-es-ka  
Hunstanton, hun-ston  
Hyères, ee-are

Jassy, yas-ee  
Jungfrau, yong frow

Kaiserstuhl, kizar-stool  
Keighley, keeth li  
Keighley, keet li  
Kiel, keel  
Kerwick, kes ik  
Kircaldy, kir kaw-di  
Kircudbright, kir-koo-bre  
Knarborough, nars bur  
Königsgrätz, keun-eeg-grets  
Köthen, keu-ten

Lanciano lan tsha-no  
Leibnitz libe-nitz  
Leipzig, Lipe-tsig  
Leominster, leu-ster



Liangollen, bian goth len  
Lewes, lu-is  
Leyden, li-den  
Lys, lees

Maggore, ma for a  
Mauz, minets  
Meuse, merz  
Milazzo, mil at zo  
Milgavie, mil gi  
Mancio, meen-cho  
Monaghan, mon a han  
Montpellier, mon pel ya  
Montes, mon tez  
Moray, mur-e  
Mühlhausen, mül how zen  
Munkacs, moon katsh

Nantes, nangt  
Nassau, nas-sou  
Neisse, nise-so  
Némours, na moor  
Nice, nees  
Niemen, nee men  
Neuberg, noy burg  
Neuchâtel } ner shat-el  
Neufchâtel }  
Nimes, neem  
Noailles, no-i ye

Oise, waz  
Origen, o-ri jen  
Ouse, ooz

Pau, po  
Perugia, per-ooj ia  
Pescheux, pase-kee-a ra  
Piacenza, pee a tshen za  
Piave, pee-a va  
Piazza, pee-at za  
Piedmont, peed mont  
Pistoja, pees to ya  
Portiers, pwa tee-a  
Postou, pwa too  
Pultusk, pool tootak

Quedlinburg, kved lin burg  
Quimper, kang pare

Raab, rab  
Reims, reemz or rance  
Regensberg ra-gana burg  
Reggio, ree jo  
Rennes, ren  
Reuss, roys  
Rustchuk, roos-tschook

Salawedel, s-altz va-del  
Saine, sone  
Saumur, so mur  
Scheldt, skelt

Schweinfurt, shvine-foort  
Seone, skoon  
Seine, sane  
Senlis, sang lees  
Serre, sare  
Spezzia, spet zee-a  
Strathaven, stra ven  
Suir, soor  
Swinemunde, sve-ne-münde  
Szegedin, seg-e-deen

Taghamento, tal-ya men to  
Thaya, ti ya  
Thiers, tee-are  
Thionville, tee-ong veel  
Tuncio, tee-tah-no  
Tours, toor  
Towy, tou-e  
Trêves, trave  
Teebbia, treb-bee-a  
Trollhaits trole-hate-ta  
Trondhjen, trone-yen  
Troyes, trwa  
Tyrol, tee-role  
Tyronne, ti rone

Udine, oo-dee na  
Ural, oo-ral  
Utmach, oots nach

Vicenza, vee tshen za  
Vichy, vee she  
Villeneuve, veel nerv  
Vincennes, veen-sen  
Voages, vözhe

Waigatz, vi gatz  
Walcheren, val-che ren  
Wiesbaden, vees bar-den  
Wrekin, reek in  
Wrexham, reks-am  
Worms, vorms or vurmz

Xanadu, zan a-doo  
Xanthippe zan tip-e  
Xavier, ta-vee-er  
Xeres, zer-es  
Xerokhori, ter ok ho-ri

Ypres, ee pre  
Yser, ee-sare  
Yvetot, eev to

Zara, tsa ra  
Zeebrugge zay brug a  
Zerbst tsarebst  
Zug tsoog  
Zuider Zee, zuy-der-za  
Zurich, zoo rik  
Zweibrücken, tswi breu ke  
Zwickau, tswi kou  
Zwitau, tswit-ou

# A GAZETTEER OF TOWNS AND PLACES IN EUROPE HAVING A LITERARY & HISTORIC INTEREST<sup>1</sup>

## ABBREVIATIONS

<b>A</b> Author	<b>Bulg</b> Bulgarians	<b>k</b> Killed	<b>T</b> Treaty
<b>Ass.</b> Associations with	<b>C.</b> Cape	<b>Occ.</b> Occupied (by)	<b>Trk.</b> Turk(s) or Turkish
<b>Austr</b> Austrian(s)	<b>Def</b> Defeat(of)	<b>Rec.</b> Recovered (by)	<b>Vict.</b> Victory
<b>B</b> Battle (of)	<b>f</b> Founded	<b>Res</b> Residence	<b>W</b> War(s)
<b>Belg.</b> Belgian(s)	<b>Fr</b> French	<b>Rum</b> Rumanian(s)	<b>En.</b> England
<b>Bp.</b> Birthplace	<b>G W</b> Great War	<b>Russ.</b> Russians	<b>Ir</b> Ireland
<b>Brit.</b> British	<b>Ger</b> German(s)	<b>Sc.</b> Scene (of in)	<b>Scott.</b> Scotland
<b>Bs.</b> Battles	<b>Ital.</b> Italian(s)	<b>Serb.</b> Serbian(s)	<b>Wa.</b> Wales
	<b>K.</b> King	<b>Surr</b> Surrender(ed)	

**Aalemsund, Norway** 62N 6E. Bp of Rollo founder of the Duchy of Normandy

**Aarau, Switzerland.** 47N 8E Assembly of the Diet of the Cantons 1798 and proclamation of the Swiss Republic.

**Abbots Langley Herts, En.** 51N 0W Bp. of Pope Adrian IV (Nicholas Break spear)

**Aberdeen, Scot.** 57N 2W University: King's Coll. f 1494, Marischal Coll. f 1593 Names ass. with Barbour Hector Boece Campbell, Byron, etc. Auld Brig o' Bal gownie near (See Byron Don Juan.)

**Aberdour Fife, Scot.** 56N 3W Richard Chancellour navigator was lost in Aberdour Bay on his return home, 1556 (See Hak luyt Voyages.)

**Aberdour Aberdeen Scot.** 57N 2W Ruins of castle where David Bruce was confined (See old ballad of Sir Patrick Spens.)

**Aberfoyle Perth Scot.** 56N 4W (Sc. Scott, Rob Roy")

**Abergavenny Monmouth En** 51N 3W Old Roman settlement.

**Abergele, Denbigh Wa.** 53N 3W Roman camp victory of Gruffydd ap Llewelyn over Harold near Dr Johnson at 1774

**Abernethy Inverness, Scot.** 56N 3W Ancient capital of the Picts.

**Aberystwith Cardigan Wa.** 52N 4W Castle built by Edward I remains of Owen Glendower's dwelling supposed grave of Taliesin, the poet.

**Abingdon, Berks, En.** 51N 1W Centre of struggle during Civil W Abingdon Law reference to summary execution of Royalist prisoners.

**Abrantes, Portugal.** 39N 8W Taken by Junot 1807

**Achi Baba Gallipoli Turkey** 40N 26E Brit. attacks during G W. Apr 1915

**Achiet-le-Grand, France.** 50N 2E. Taken by Brit in G W Aug 1918

**Achiet-le-Petit, France.** 50N 2E. Sc. heavy fighting in G W finally taken by Allies, Aug 1918.

**Adamello Peak, Italy** 46N 10E. Climbed by Julius Payer 1864 Alpinist victory during G W. 1915

**Addingham, Cumberland, En.** 54N 2W Circle of Druidic stones known as Long Meg and her daughters. (See Wordsworth's sonnet.)

**Adige river Italy** 45N 12E Much fighting in valley during G W between Ital. and Austr T of Peace made Ital. frontier in Adige river throughout course.

**Adrianople Turkey** 41N 26E. Named after Hadrian. Besieged and surrendered to Bulgars 1912 Recovered by Turkey 1913

**Aerschot, Belgium** 51N 5E. Belg defeat in G W 1914

**Agen France.** 44N 0E Bp of the Gascon poet Jasmin d. 1864 (See Salnto-Beuve Causeries du Lundi.)

**Aghrim, Galway Ir** 53N 8W Defeat of James II by William of Orange 1691

**Agincourt, France** 50N 2E. Battle, Oct 25 1415

**Agosta (Augusta) Sicily** 37N 15E Fr vict. over Admiral de Ruyter 1676.

**Algues-Mortes France** 43N 4E. Tour Constance erected by S. Louis embark of S. Louis for Crusades 1248 and 1269

**Ailsa Craig Firth of Clyde Scot.** 55N 3W (See Keats's sonnet.)

**Aird's Moss near Sanquhar Scot.** 55N 4W Covenanters under Cameron def and slain 1680. (See Old Mortality.)

**Airolo, Switzerland.** 46N 8E. Fr driven back by Russians under Suvarov 1799

**Assne river France.** 48N 5E. Battles in G W Sept. 1914 May 1918

**Aix la-Chapelle (Aachen) Germany** 50N 6E Bp and res. of Charlemagne cathed. with his and Otho III's tomb emperors

<sup>1</sup> A large number of the places are not marked in the maps but the latitude and longitude will enable the reader to locate their position (See Introduction)

crowned here till 1645 cent. T., Louis XIV and Philip, 1666 terminating W of Amstr. Success, 1745 Congress of Allies, 1818.

Ajaccio, Corsica. 41x 8x. Bp of Napoleon I.

Aaron, Spain. 57x 6w. Def. of Alfonso IX. of Castile by the Moors, 1195.

Albert, France. 50x 2x. Bp. offensive against Ger armies in G. W., Apr 1915.

Albi, France. 45x 2x. Gave its name to the Albigenses, victims of the persecuting crusade of the Pope and Louis VIII.

Albora, Spain. 45x 6w. Def. of Sobieski under Beresford, 1811.

Alcalá, Spain. 37x 6w. Def. of English by Soche near 1812.

Alcalá de Henares (Lat. Complutum), Spain. 40x 3w. Complutensians (Polyglot) Bible printed, 1502-17. Bp. of Cervantes.

Alcala la Real, Spain. 37x 4w. "Royal" from its capture from Moors by Alfonso XI, 1340.

Alcantara, Spain. 35x 6w. Famous order of knights f. after vict. here over Moors by Alfonso IX., 1211.

Adebury or Aliborough, Norfolk, En. 52x 12. Bp. of Crabbe the poet (1754-182).

Aidwinkle, Northants, En. 51x 6w. Bp. of Dryden and Fuller.

Aiguillon, France. 48x 6w. Bp. of Fère Duchesne, leader of the Hébertistes, executed, 1794.

Alessandria, Italy. 44x 8x. Defence of Lombard League agst. Frederick Barbarossa.

Alford, Aberdeenshire, Scot. 57x 1w. Def. of the Covenanters by Montrose, 1645.

Alfonsen Park, Somerset, En. 51x 3w. Wordsworth's home, 1772-92.

Alfreton, Derby, En. 55x 1w. King Alfred supposed founder.

Agarkur, Hind. En. 57x 6w. Grave of Arur E. of Mercha, killed in B. agst. Daces.

Algeciras, Spain. 50x 5w. Taken by Moors, 711 by Alfonso XI., 1344 naval engagement, English and French, 1801.

Alicante, Spain. 38x 6w. Captured by English, 1706 (W. of Spanish Succession).

Alcázar of Seville. 51x 4x. Brave defence against Spaniards, who were forced to retreat by the opening of the dykes (see Morley Dutch Republic) convention for evac. of H. A. by English and Russ., 1792.

Alemann, Germany. 55x 20x. Oct. 1886. In G. W., Aug. 12 4.

Alington, Kent, En. 57x 6w. Bp. of Sir Thomas Wyatt, poet (1503-42).

Alisa, Cuckennans, Scot. 55x 3w. Mary Stuart here as a child.

Alway Ayr, Scot. 51x 4w. Bp. of Barron, and bc. "Tara of Schanler."

Alma, river Crimea. 44x 13x. Battle, Sept. 20, 1854.

Almanza, Spain. 51x 1w. Decisive vict. of Fr. over England and Portugal (W. of Spanish Succession), 1707.

Almería, Spain. 50x 2w. Capital of province. A proverb commemorates the exportation of Las Morocha towns: "Cuando Almería era Almería, Granada era un aljama."

Alney Island of, Severn, En. 47x 1w. Single combat between Edmund Ironsides and Canute, 1015.

Alnwick, Northumberland, En. 55x 1w. Seat of the Percies. so frequent warfare between English and Scots. Malcolm Canmore and his son slain, 1093.

Alot (Albst) Beuren, 50x 4x. First printing press in the Low Countries set up by Martinus, a native (cir 1476).

Alsace-Lorraine, now Hsu.-Rhin. 47-49x. 6-8x. Ceded to Germany by T. of Frankfurt, 1871. See Erckmann-Chatrian, "Story of the Fléscure," "Friend Fritz" rec. France under T. of Versailles, 1919.

Altendorf, Switzerland. 46x 8x. Made famous by William Tell.

Altenkirchen, Rhine, Prussia. 50x 7x. Austrians def. by Kleber 1796.

Althorp, Northants, En. 52x 6w. Noted library now at Manchester. Marquess by Den Jonson, performed 1603.

Althorp, France. 47x 7x. Oct. Ger. in G. W., Aug., rec. Fr. troops, Sept. 1914.

Altrive, Suffolk, Scot. 55x 5w. Home of Hogg, the Ettrick shepherd.

Amalfi, Italy. 40x 12x. Sacked by Robert Guiscard, 1075. Discovery of famous MS. of the Pseudoes (Roman Law) 1125 bp. of Anastasio (1623-47).

Ambleade, Westmorland, En. 51x 1w. Rem. of Wordsworth (Rival Mount), Mac Martinian, and Dr. Arncliffe.

Amboise, France. 47x 6x. Noted castle ancient res. of Fr. kings, and bp. of Charles VIII. meeting of Clovis and Alaric on island opposite, 506. death of L. de Vieux at Châteaude Châteaude Harcourt captured 1560. Edict of 1563. (See Dumas, "The Two Dianas").

Amersfoort, Holland. 51x 18x. En Kaiser Wilhelm II. of Germany took refuge here after German's final def. in G. W., Nov 1918.

Amesbury Wilt., En. 51x 1w. Vespasian's camp. gateway f. by Queen Ethelred. (See Thompson, "Guinevere").

Amiens, France. 49x 2x. Magnif. early Gothic cathed. Starting point of 12 Roman roads. Peace of (En., France, Holl., and Spain) 1802. B. 1870 (Franco-Pruss. W.) Oct. Ger., Sept. 1918. but soon taken permanently by Allies. Bp. of Peter the Hermit, preacher of First Crusade. (Ruskin, "Pioneers of America").

Ammergau, Ober and Unter Bavaria. 47x 11x. "Passion Play" given at Ober-A. every 10 years since 1635.

Amphill, Bedford, En. 52x 6w. Where Catherine of Aragon awaited the issue of her trial. ruins of Houghton House, see Sir Philip Sidney.

Amsterdam, Holland. 50x 4x. Bp. of Spinoza. home of Rembrandt.

Ancona, Italy. 41x 11x. Trojan earthwork of Papal garrison to Paduanians, 1140 (Ludicium of Italy).

Ancre, river France. 50x 2x. In G. W. Brit. took final stand in driver of Ancre, advancing, Aug. 1918, to ultimate victory.

- Ancrem Moor Roxburgh Scot. 55N 2W  
English def. by Scots, 1545
- Andelys, France 49N 1E Ruins of Château  
Gaillard built by Richard I bp. of the  
Trouvères and of Poussin.
- Andermatt, Switzerland. 46N 8E. Famous  
Devil's Bridge over the Reuss Suvarov  
and his Russ. here 1799
- Andernach (Antunnacum, Drusus camp)  
Rhen Prussia 50N 7E Res. of Merovingian  
kings def. of Charles the Bald by sons of  
Louis the German 876.
- Angers France 47N 0W Castle built by  
S Louis Wellington military student at  
bp. of good King René father of Henry  
VI & queen
- Anglesey (Mona) Wa. 53N 4W Home of  
the Druids conquered by Edward I
- Angoulême France 45N 0E Bp. of  
Ma guente Queen of Navarre, A. of the  
Heptameron (1492 1549)
- Annan Dumfries, Scot. 54N 3W Bp. of  
Edward Irving Carlyle here at school and  
later mathematical tutor (See Carlyle  
Sartor Resartus "Bk. 2 Chap 3")
- Antwerp Holland (Hanse town) 51N 4E  
Works by Rubens, and printing press of  
Plantin d. 1589 sack of the Spaniards,  
known as The Spanish Fury 1576 and  
in 1584 siege of in G W Sept. 1914  
Brit. naval brigade's defence of Oct. 1914  
surr. to Ger Oct 10 1914. Bp. of Van  
Dyck, Teniers, Rubens (?) etc
- Aosta (Augusta Praetoria) Italy 45N  
7E Bp. of Anselm (1033 1109)
- Arbroath (Abe brothock) Forfar Scot.  
56N 2W Bell Rock and Lighthouse (Sc.  
(Fairport) Scott Antiquary see Southey  
The Incheape Rock.)
- Archangel Russia. 64N 40E. Occ. in  
G W by Brit. force Aug 1918 evac. before  
Bolshevik advance 1919
- Areola, Italy 45N 11E Famous vict. of  
Napoleon over Austr 1796.
- Arden or Woodland Warwick, En 52N  
1W Site of the forest of As You Like It
- Ardennes, France-Belgium. 50N 5E  
Forest region so. heavy fighting in G W  
Ger troops manœuvred here and in Lux  
embourg for advance into Belgium.
- Arezzo Italy 43N 11E Bp. of Guido  
d'Arezzo inventor of musical scale of  
Petrarch Leonardo Bruni, Vasari etc.
- Argentueil, France. 48N 2E. 1160s, ab-  
bess of priory
- Argonne plateau and forest France. 47N  
10W So. many battles in G W, 1914 19 18  
Ger here took definite stand, after 1st li. of  
the Marne American troops cleared forest  
by Oct. 1918.
- Arles, France. 43N 4E. Roman amphit-  
heatre Constantine's palace etc.
- Armagh Ulster Ir 54N 6W Graves of  
Brian Boru and his son, k. at Clontarf 1014.
- Arqua, Italy 45N 11E. Petrarch d. 1374
- Arques, France. 49N 1E. Famous vict. of  
Henri IV over Leaguers, 1579.
- Arran, inland, Scot. 55N 3W "King's  
Cave," Robert Bruce's hiding place.
- Arras, France 50N 2E. Cathed. and city  
almost destroyed during G W battles,  
Apr 1917 Aug Sept. 1918 (Drocourt  
Quénant Sept. 2 3) Bp. of the poet Jean  
Bodel 14th century of Robespierre
- Arroyo Molinos, Spain. 39N 6W Vict. of  
Lord Hill over the Fr 1811
- Arundel, Sussex En 51N 1W Taken by  
Henry I by Waller 1644 res. of the  
queen after Henry I's death
- Aschaffenburg Bavaria. 49N 9E. Prus-  
sian vict. over Austr 1866.
- Ashbourne Derby En 53N 1W Cottage  
where Moore wrote part of Lalla Rookh
- Ashby-de-la-Zouche Leicester En. 52N  
1W Prison of Mary Stuart. (Sc. Scott  
Ivanhoe.)
- Ashdown (Aesodun) Berks En. 51N 1W  
Defeat of Danes by West Saxons under  
Ethelred and Alfred, 871
- Ashe Devon En. Bp. of Marlborough  
(1650-1722)
- Ashesiel, Selkirk Scot. 55N 2W Res.  
of Sir W Scott, 1804 12 and where he wrote  
part of Waverley and his chief poems.
- Ashington (Assandun) Essex En 51N  
0E Def. of the English under Edmund  
Ironsides by Canute, 1016
- Asolo Italy 45N 11E. Res. of Caterina  
Cornaro Queen of Cyprus, after her abdic-  
ation (1489) beloved by Browning (See  
Browning Asolando)
- Aspern, Austria. 48N 16E Two days B  
between Napoleon and Austr 1809
- Aspromonte Italy 38N 15E. Garibaldi  
wounded, and Red Shirts obliged to surr.  
Aug 29 1862
- Athelney Isle of Somerset, En 51N 2E  
King Alfred's entrenchment against the  
Danes, 879 his Jewel found near
- Athens, Greece 37N 23E. Occ. by Allies,  
Dec. 1916 Milit. revol. and final abdic. of  
King Constantine, 1922
- Atherton Moor Lancashire En. 53N 2W  
Royalist vict. over Fairfax 1643
- Athlone Irish Free State. 53N 7W Taken  
by Eng ish under Wall am III
- Auburn, or Lissoy Westmeath Ir 53N 7W  
Goldsmith's "Deserted Village."
- Auchinleck, Ayr Scot. 55N 4W Visited  
by Dr Johnson and Boswell 1773
- Auchmuthe, near Arbroath Forfar Scot  
56N 2W Sc. (Musselcrag) Scott, Anti-  
quary
- Auerstedt, Prussian Saxony 51N 11E.  
Vict. of Fr over Prussians, and death of  
Duke of Brunswick Oct. 14 1806.
- Augsburg (Augusta Vindelicorum) Bavaria  
48N 10E Diet, 1530 (Confessions) 1548  
(Interim) Peace of (Catholics and Pro-  
testants) 1555 bp. of Holbein.
- Augustowo, Poland. 53N 22E. Russ. vict.  
over Ger Oct. 1914
- Auldearn Nairn, Scot. 57N 3W Vict.  
of Montrose over the Covenanters, 1645
- Auray France. 47N 3W B between rival  
claimants to Bri tany John de Montfort  
and Charles de Blois, Du Guesclin taken  
prisoner and Charles de Blois slain, 1364

Amag, Carbo-Sw 478. 142. Sigmund  
died by Zaka (Hans W.). See Count  
Litha. "Life of John Hux."

Amag, Carbo-Sw 478. 142. "B. of  
the Three Emperors." Dec. 2, 1505.

Angon, France. 478. 42. Rem. of Pope,  
1307-75. res. of Petrarch, and where he  
first saw Laura.

Arco, Ovoca, Widdow, Ir. 518. 6w. Vale  
of the meeting of the waters, sung by Moore.  
Ave, Loch, Argyll, Scot. 518. 5w. Fierce  
encounter between R. Bruce and Lord of  
Lorn, 1314.

Arford, Kent, En. 518. 6w. Del. of  
Vortigern by Hengist and Horsa, 445. of  
Danes by Alfred, 891, and by Edmund  
Ironside, 1016.

Ayr Scot. 478. 4w. Burning of "Baron of  
Ayr" by Wallace, 1297.

Bach y Graig, Flint, Wa. 518. 5w. Pro-  
perty of Mrs. Thrale Johnson 24, 1774.  
(See "Journal into N. Wales.")

Bafay, Spain. 518. 6w. Taken by Scott,  
1511. by Wellington, 1812.

Bafay, Dorset, En. 408. 1w. Moss  
Bafayons (?) st. del. of Saxon by British  
chief Ambrosius, c. 515. (See Gales,  
"Chronicle.")

Badenoch, Inver, Scot. 478. 4w. Son of  
Rishi II. known as "Wolf of B.", being-  
ground of Macpherson, Jacobite, left as  
charge of hidden treasure. (See Stevenson,  
"Campana" Lang. "Pick of the 57.")

Badrington, Gloucester, En. 518. 5w. Grave  
of Lord Raglan, who died in the Crimea, 1855.

Bader (Bader), Italy 408. 142. Favourite  
mistress of Roman emperors.

Barren, or Barren, B. Bavaria. 478. 122.  
Theatre erected for performance of Wagner's  
opera, 1872-6. grave of Wagner (1813-  
86). J. P. Richter d. here in 1855.

Barkhausen, the "Garden Palace," Russia.  
448. 518. Capital of the ancient khans of  
the Crimea.

Baker, Assam, India. 478. 478. Defended by  
Gen. Darnley's force and Turks in G.W.  
1917. evan. Sept. 1, 5.

Baklava, Crimea. 448. 518. B. between  
Russ. under Mentschikoff and Brit. under  
Lord Raglan, Oct. 25, 1854. (See Imrayson,  
"Chary of the Last Campaign.")

Badeck, Herts, En. 418. 6w. Movements  
of Teutons.

Baldon, Galloway Scot. Castle of Dunbar  
family one of whom married Lucy of  
Lancaster. (See Scott.)

Bale (Blas), Switzerland. 478. 72. Pk.  
of Erasmus, d. 1496. pro. council, 1431-  
43. T. 1795 (Prussia and Spain withdrew  
from coalition against France).

Balmer, Aberdeen, Scot. 578. 5w. Byron  
at farm near which a boy

Balmer, Kildare, Ir. 478. 6w. Edmund  
Spoke at school here.

Baldydenham, Tipperary L. 518. 7w.  
Castle taken by Cromwell.

Balvane, Westmeath, L. 478. 7w. Taken  
from Lovinus by De Gual, 1691.

Ballynate, Sligo, Ir. 518. 8w. Taken by  
Irish and Coote, 1651. James MS. known  
as "Bos of B."

Balmacellan, Kirkcubright, Scot. 478.  
4w. Stone to memory of "Old Balmacellan."

Balmacellan, Perth, Scot. 478. 4w. Here  
Rob Roy died and was buried. (See Scott.)

Bamberg, Bavaria. 478. 108. Tombs of  
Emperor Henry II. and his wife.

Bamthorpe, Northumberland, En. 518.  
1w. Capital of 11th. King of Northumbria.

Banbury Oxford, En. 518. 1w. Del. of  
Edward IV. by Warwick, 1470. held by  
Rovalists after Edgehill.

Barin, Scot. 578. 1w. Remains of Ten-  
ples, Dr. Johnson at, 1773.

Bangor Carnarvon, Wa. 478. 4w. Graves  
of the Welsh princes, Gwynedd ap Idris,  
Owen Gwynedd, and Cadwaladr, Dr.  
Johnson at, 1774.

Bangor, Flint, Wa. 478. 4w. Monastery  
of 1200 monks by Edelford of Northch. 593.

Barnockburn, Scotland. 518. 5w.  
B. June 24, 1314.

Barnes, France. 408. 22. B. (France-  
Frederick W.J. 1871. B. in G.W. Aug. 1914,  
when town finally rec. N. Zealanders.)

Bar, Russia. 478. 278. Consideration of  
Polish patriots, 1764.

Barham, Forest of Fontenay, France.  
478. 22. School of painters, including Millet,  
Roussier, Corot, etc.

Barrois, France. 478. 22. Scot. to English.  
1705 (W. of Spanish Succession) with 1700.

Barrington, General Francisco Rivera, 1793.

Barr, India. 478. 72. Fort taken by Ft.  
after 4 days siege, 1800.

Barton, York, En. 448. 1w. Rem. of  
tower built by Clifford the "Shepherd Lord."  
(Wordsworth, "Feast of Brougham Castle.")

Bartley Lincoln, En. 518. 6w. Supposed  
grave of King Edward.

Bartley York, En. 518. 1w. Ep. of Con-  
stance, 1670-1772.

Barth, France. 478. 1w. Within the  
Company embraced by England, 1760.

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- Baronowitch, Lithuania. 53N 25E Russ. offensive against Ger 1916
- Barosa Spain 36N 6W Def of Fr by G. abam 1811 (Peninsular W)
- Barra Island, Inverness Scot. 56N 7W
- Vict. of Robert Bruce, 1308
- Basing Hants En. 51N 1W Saxon def by Danes 871 taken by Cromwell after 2 years siege 1643
- Bass Rock, Scot. 56N 2W Prison of Covenanters. Held against William III for 3 years. (Sc. Stevenson's Catrona.)
- Bassano Italy 45N 11E. Vict of Napoleon over Austr 1796
- Bath (Aquæ Solis) Somerset En. 51N 2W Coronat on of K. Edgar 973 lost and retaken by Royalists in Civil W Monmouth refused entry 1685
- Batoum, Georgia. 41W 41E Bombarded by Turkish warsh p. Goeben, 1914 Occ. Allies April 1918
- Battle, Sussex En 50W 0E The Senlac of the B of Hastings Oct 14 1066
- Bauge France. 47N 0W Def of English 1421 (Hundred Years W)
- Bautzen, Saxony 51N 14E Napoleon's vict. over Prussians and Russ. 1813
- Bayeux, France 49N 0W Tapestry attrib to Queen Matilda wife of William I
- Bayonne, France 43N 1W Besieged by Spanish and English 1814
- Beachy Head, Sussex En. 50N 0E Def of English and Dutch fleet by Fr 1690
- Beaconsfield, Bucks En. 51N 0W Home and burial place of Waller the poet and of Edmund Burke Dr Johnson Mrs Thrale Crabbe etc. entertained by Burke
- Beauegency France 47N 1E Retaken from Eng by Joan of Arc, 1429 def of Fr 1870
- Beaulieu Bewley Hants, En. 50N 1W Refuge of Margaret of Anjou after B. Barnet.
- Beaumont, Ardennes France. 49N 4E Def of the Fr 1870
- Beaumont-Hamel, France. 50N 2E In G. W. powerfully fortified by Ger captured by Brit. Nov 1916 in Somme B
- Beaumaris Anglesey Wa 53N 4W Castle described by Johnson (Journey into N Wales, 1774)
- Beaurevoir France. 49N 3E Joan of Arc imprisoned.
- Beauvais France 49N 2E Defended by women under Jeanne Hachette against Charles the Bold 1472
- Bec, France 49N 0E Monastery made famous in 11th century by teaching of Lanfranc and Anselm.
- Beckenham, Kent En. 51N 0W Bp. of Groc, the historian (1704 1871)
- Beddgelert, Carnarvon, Wa 53N 4W Grave of dog Gelert sc. part of Southey's Madoc.
- Bedford, East, Middlesex En. 51N 0W Famous yew trees, the Peacocks, com me narrated by Hood.
- Bedford, En. 51N 0W Prison of John Bunyan, where he wrote many of his works.
- Bedwin, Bedwyn Great Wits, En 51N 1W B between W Saxons and Mercians, 673 Wolf Hall, Jane Seymour's home, near
- Belfast, Ulster 54N 5W King George V opened Northern Parl 1921 after Ulster had elected in 1920 to remain united to Gt. Britan
- Belfort, France 47N 6E. Won by Ger after 3 months siege, 1871 frequently bombed by Ger aircraft during G. W. but not taken.
- Belgrade (White Town) Yugo-Slav 44N 20E Held against Turks by Hunyadi 1456, taken by Prince Eugene 1718 by Czerni George 1806 retaken by Turks 1813-66, K. Milan abdicated, 1889 murder of K. Alexander and Q. Draga, 1903 Austr ultimatum to Serbia July 23 1914 Austr in possess. for brief interval, 1914 Ger ejected Serbs Oct 1915 remaining in occupation till 1918
- Bell Rock, or Inchcape see Arbroath
- Belvoir Rutland En. 52N 0W Crabbe chaplain to the Duke of Rutland 1782-83
- Bemerton, Wilts En. 51N 1W George Herbert rector 1630-33
- Benbecula Island, Hebrides. 57N 7W Charles Edward at after Culloden.
- Bender, Bessarabia 46N 29E. Res for years of Charles XII. of Sweden. (See Life by Voltaire.)
- Benevento (Maleventum) Italy 41N 14E Victory of Charles of Anjou and death of Manfred, 1266
- Bentworth Hants En. 51N 1W Sold by W. Iher the poet to raise a force during Civil W
- Bere-Regis Dorset En. 50N 2W Res of Queen Elizabeth, and of King John.
- Beresina, river Russia. 52N 29E Disastrous passage of Napoleon on retreat from Moscow Nov 28 1812
- Bergen, Norway 60N 5E Ancient res of Norwegian kings.
- Bergen, Holland. 51N 4E Russ. def by Brune, 1799
- Begholt Suffolk, En. 51N 1E. Bp of Cons able the painter
- Berkeley Gloucester En. 51N 2W Edward II murdered 1327 taken by Parliamentarians 1645 bp and grave of Dr Jenner discoverer of vaccination.
- Berkhamstead, Great, Herts En. 51N 0W Bp. of the poet Cowper
- Berlin, Prussia. 52N 13E Congress (terminus Russo-Trk W) 1878 Conf. (Greco-Trk. Frontier) 1880 Internat. Conf 1885
- Berne, Switzerland. 46N 7E Cap tulated to Fr 1798 Treaty with France 1862 International (Postal Union) 1874 Convention (copyright) 1887 Copyright Union 1908
- Berwick-upon Tweed, En. 55N 2W Freq besieged during wars betw Scots and English cannon first used in England during siege of 1406 taken by Cromwell, 1648
- Besancon, France. 47N 6E Bp of Victor Hugo (1802-85)
- Bethune France. 50N 2E Taken by Gaston d'Orléans, 1645 (Thirty Years W) by Imperialists, 1707 (W of Span. Success.) During G. W. canal marked junction betw Franco-Brit. armies till 1915 important centre for Brit. communications.

- Bettws-y-Coed, Carnarvon Ws. 534 3W Tomb of Llewelyn's nephew David Cor, painter a yearly visitor to the "Royal Oak."
- Beverley (Lake of Beavers) Yorks, En. 534 0W Famous "Percy" shrine, 14th century
- Bieners (Julia Deterra) France. 434 32 Taken from Arabs by Charles Martel, 736 massacre by Simon de Montfort 1209
- Bierach, Germany 484 92. Victory of Moreau over Austrians near 1796.
- Bicester Oxon. En. 514 1W Royalists 61 1643.
- Bickleigh, Devon En. 504 4W Bp. of Bamfylde Moore Carew King of the Gypsies (1693 1758)
- Bideford, Devon, En. 514 4W Fort taken by Royalists, 1643 here Kingsley wrote "Westward Ho!" bp of Sir Richard Grenville, hero of the "Revenge" 1593
- Bidford, Warwick En. 524 1W Falcon Inn, where Shakespeare is said to have caroused.
- Bienne (Blie) Switzerland. 474 72. Town and lake Rousseau on Ile St Pierre 1765
- Bilbao Spain. 434 5W Taken by Fr 1793 and 1808 besieged by Carlists, 1833 and 1874-75
- Bingen, Rhine. 494 72. Mouse-tower of Lishop Hatto statue of Germania. (See Southey a ballad.)
- Birchington Kent En. 514 12. Tomb of Dante G Rossetti, who died here 1882
- Birmingham, Warwick En. 524 1W Sacked by Prince Rupert, 1643 Dr Priestley's house and library destroyed 1791 Chartist riots, 1839 ass. names of Watt, Bright, Burne-Jones, etc.
- Burnam, Perth, Scot. 564 3W Wood famous for its ass. Shakespeare's "Macbeth."
- Bushopbourne, Kent, En. 514 12. R. hard Hooker rector 1595 1600, the date of his death.
- Bishopwearmouth Durham, En. 544 1W Bp. of Sir Henry Havelock, b 1793 died at Lucknow 1857
- Btche (Btich) France (Lorraine) 494 72. Held against the Ger from Aug 6, 1870 to March 21 1871
- Buonto Italy 414 122 Def of Austr by Spaurids, 1754 (W of Polish Succession)
- Blackbourne Oxon., En. 534 2W Bp of Maria Edgeworth 1767
- Blackheath, Kent, En. 514 0W Gathering of rebels under Wat Tyler 1381 under Jack Cade, 1450 under Lord Audley 1497
- Blair Atholl, Perth, Scot. 564 3W Fiery Cross sent out from, by Montrose, 1644 besieged by Lord George Murray 1746 grave of Graham of Claverhouse killed 1689
- Blakesware, Herts, En. 514 0W (See Lamb's Blakesmore "Essays of Elia.")
- Blanquefort, France. 444 0W Def of the English, 1450 (Hundred Years W)
- Blenheim, Bavaria See Hochstadt.
- Blenheim, Oxon. En. 514 1W Presented by the nation to Marlborough after the B. Dr Johnson and Boswell at, 1776. (See Scott, Woodstock.)
- Blicking Norfolk En. 514 12. Former property of the Boleyn family and perhaps bp. of Anne Boleyn famous library
- Blou, France 474 12. Joan of Arc at, 1429 Froissart at bp. of Louis XII and King Stephen res. of Francis I and successors assass. of Henri de Guise and Cardinal, 1588 capit. to Ger., 1870. (See hist. novels, Balzac, Dumas etc.)
- Bloore Heath, Staffs En. 524 2W Def of Lancastrians (W of the Roses)
- Bobrousk, Russia. 534 292. Besieged by the Fr., 1813
- Bodmin, Cornwall En. 504 4W Taken by Fairfax (Civil W)
- Boetel, Carnarvon, Ws. 524 4W Dr Johnson at, 1774 bp. of Mrs Thrale
- Bois-le-Duc, France. 514 52. Moreau forced to retire by the Alls 1794.
- Bolnbrooke, Lincoln, En. 534 02. Bp. of Henry IV
- Bologna, Italy 444 112 Former noted school of law Charles V crowned, 1530 home of many famous painters.
- Bolsover Derby En. 534 1W Castle besieged 1644
- Bolton, Lancs En. 534 2W Stormed during the Civil W
- Bolton Abbey Yorks, En. 544 1W Mary Queen of Scots here for a while a prisoner (See Wordsworth "Whit Doe of Rylstone, "The Force of Prayer" and Rogers, "Boy of Egremond.")
- Bomarrund, Gulf of Bothnia. 504 102. Bombarded by English and Fr 1814.
- Bonhill, Dumbarton Scot. 534 4W Smollett born at Dalquhurn Grange near (1721-71)
- Bonn, Rhenish Prussia. 504 72. Bp. of Beethoven graves of Schumann and Niebuhr
- Boom, Belgium. 514 42. Stevenson at. (See Inland Voyage.)
- Bordeaux, France. 444 0W English possession 1512 1451 res. of Black Prince and bp. of Richard II Montaigne a student here, and later made counsellor
- Borghetto Italy 434 102 Def of Austr by Fr 1796.
- Bormio, Italy 464 102. Def of Austr by Fr 1799
- Borny Alsace-Lorraine. 484 72. B. 1870 (Franco-German W)
- Borodino Russia. 554 532. B (known also as Moskowa") Napoleon and Russians Sept. 7 1812 (See Tolstoy War and Peace.)
- Boroughbridge, Yorks, En. 544 1W Rebels routed by Edward II, 1322
- Borrodale, Inverness, Scot. 564 3W Landing place of Prince Charles Edward, 1745
- Borrowdale, Cumberland, En. 544 3W Famous yew trees, commemorated by Wordsworth.
- Borrowdale Valley Cumberland, En. Bowder Stone mentioned by Wordsworth
- Borthwick, Edin. Scot. 534 3W Escape of Mary Stuart and Bothwell from, 1567

- Borythennes, river of Sarmatia (Tiber) Victory of Pulis, 1118 (Roman-Pulish W.)
- Boschet, Camp. En. 31W SW "Royal Oak" of Chas II.
- Boscombe Wilts. En. 30W SW Here Hocker as rector wrote part of his "Ecclesiastical Polity" 1591-93.
- Bosham, Sussex En. 30W SW Harold's part of sail for Normandy
- Bosphorus, Turkey 31W SW. Freedom of a rail guaranteed by T of Lorraine July 24 1913
- Bosworth, or Market Bosworth, Leics. En. 31W SW Def and death of Richard III., Aug 21 1485
- Bothwell, Lanark, Scot. 31W 4W Def of Covenanters by Monmouth, 1679.
- Boughton-Malherbe, Kent En. Bp. of Sir Henry Wotton. (See Life by Isaac Walton.)
- Boulogne, France. 30W 12. Taken by Henry VIII., 1544 Napoleon's camp preparatory to invading England, 1803 Louis Napoleon imprisoned after insurrectionary attempt, 1840 bp. of Godfrey de Bouillon and Sainte-Neuve the poet Campbell, and Le Sage, A. of "Gil Blas" died here T. Dauphin (Charles V) and Edward III.
- Bourg-en-Bresse France 48W 32. Church of Brou. (See St. Arnold's poem.)
- Bourges, France. 47W 28. Bp. of Louis XI.
- Bourn, Lincoln, En. 32W SW Site of B of Brunanburh when the Danes were def. by Athelstan 937 or 938, commemor. in Anglo-Saxon poem camp of Hereward the Wake. (See Kingsley's novel.)
- Bournemouth, Hants, En. 30W SW Graves of Mary Wollstonecraft Mary Shelley and Godwin.
- Bouvines, France. 30W 42. Vict. of Philip Augustus over Otto IV 1214 encounters between Fr and Austr 1794
- Bovey Tracey, Devon En. 30W 3W Wentworth def by Cromwell, 1646.
- Bowes (Roman Lavatze), Yorks, En. 34W SW Former school said to have been original of "Dotheboys Hall."
- Bowhill Roxburghs, Scot. 35W SW House of the Buccleughs, where Scott was a frequent visitor
- Bowscale Cumberland En 34W 3W Tarn of the undying fish. (See Wordsworth, "Feast of Brougham Castle.")
- Boxtel, Holland. 31W 5E. Victory of Fr over English and Dutch 1794
- Boyne river Ir 33W 6W Def of James II. by William III July 1 1690.
- Bracewell, Yorks, En. 31W SW Here Henry VI took shelter after B of Hexham 1464
- Bradstock, Cornwall En. 30W 4W Def of Parliamentarians 1643
- Bradenham Bucks En 31W OW Res. of Isaac d Israeli and bp. of his famous son.
- Bradford-on-Avon Wilts, En. 31W 3W Church 38 ft. long 7th century Saxon victory over Brit. 652
- Bradgate Leicester En. 31W 1W Bp. of Lady Jane Grey
- Bradley, Devon En. 30W 3W Charles I at 1644 Fairfax at 1645.
- Bramham Moor Yorks, En. 31W SW Def of Northumberland and rebels by Henry IV. 1402.
- Branden, Bohemia. 30W 12. Def of Austr by Swab. 1741
- Brankmar, Prussia. 31W SW Former castle owned by the "Black Horse" (15th cen my. surname of Sir Walter Scott. One old ballad - "Kernant Witten", 17th c. Lay of the Last Minstrel.)
- Brantford, Lancr. En. 31W 3W Pre. of Lankr.
- Bray Yorks, En. 31W SW Sir John Lubbock 1540-42.
- Brechin, Forfar Scot. 30W SW Siege under Edward I. 1295. Def of the rebel Douglas, 1432. Def of the rebel by Montrose, 1647
- Brecon, Newkirk Ws. 31W 3W Mrs. Siddons born at the theatre at Muthun (1755 1831)
- Breda, Holland. 31W 42 Taken by Spaniards, 1581 by Maurice of Orange 1591 by English, 1653 regained by Fr. and taken by Fr. 1677 (See Blotby "Dutch Republic.")
- Bregenz, Austria. 47W 32. Def of Swiss Leaguers by Austr. 1444.
- Bremen, old, Germany 31W 12 Vict. of Gustavus Adolphus over Li. 1631, of Swedes over Archd. Leopold and Brandenburg, 1641 (Thirty Years' W.) B. of Lening (1704)
- Bremseville, France 42W 22 Vict. of Henry I over Louis VI., 1139.
- Brentford, Middlesex En. 31W SW Def of Danes by Edmund Ironside, 1016 of Parliamentarians by Prince Rupert, 1642
- Brescia, Italy 45W 14. Assault and capture by Austr. under Haynau, 1649 in G. W. bottled by Austr. at night Aug 1913.
- Breslau, Silesia 31W 17E. Taken and retaken by Austr and Prussians, 1757 and later by the Fr.
- Brest, France. 48W 4W Vict. of Lord Howard, 1711 repulse of English, 1694
- Brest-Lithuan, Poland. 32W 32E. A between Ger and Russ. Aug. 1915 T of March 1918.
- Breugny, France 48W 12. Peace between Edward III. and France 1360.
- Bridgnorth, Shrop. En. 31W SW Siege by Henry II. and Edward II. destroyed by Parliamentarians Bp. of Bishop Percy Master of the Mint in 1640.
- Brighthelm, Somerset, En. 31W 3W Bp. of Admiral Blake
- Brie, The Brit. 31W 42. Taken from Spaniards by the Netherlands, 1573 bp. of Brumme le Chateau, France 48W 32. Napoleon military student at, his defence of town against Allies, and their final occupation of, 1814.
- Brünn, Spain. 40W SW Def of Gen. Sucre by the Fr. 1808



Bristol, Gloucesters. En. 51N SW Bp. of John Cabot, and port whence he and his son Sebastian sailed on their voyages of Southey Chatterton Sir Thomas Lawrence ass. Wordsworth and Coleridge.

Brixham, Devon, En. 50N 3W Landing of William of Orange, Nov 4 1688.

Broadstairs, Kent, En. 51N 12E. Favourite summer resort of Dickens. (See "Black House.")

Brocken, Saxony 51N 10E Sc. witches' meeting on Walpurgis night. (See Goethe, Faust.)

Brod, Yugo-Slavia. 45N 18E Emperor Sigismund def by Ziska, 1412.

Brody Poland. 50N 23E. Russ. offensive against Ger July 1916.

Bromley Kent, En. 51N 0E. Grave of Dr Johnson's wife.

Bruges, Belgium (Hanse town) 51N 3E. Res. of the painters J. van Eyck and Memling and of Colard Mansion, under whom Carton learned to print occupied by Fr 1745 and 1794. Allies left town in 1914 to Ger invaders as an "open city" re-entering Oct. 1918.

Brunnen, Switzerland. 47N 8E. League of the Forest Cantons, 1315.

Brussels, Belgium. 50N 4E. Execution of Counts Egmont and Horn 1568 suffered greatly under Alva (see Motley Goethe, Egmont). In G W occ. Ger Aug 1914 King Albert I. of Belgium re-entered, Nov 1918.

Bucharest, Rumania. 44N 26E. Sieges by Russ and Austr 1767-89. T. Russia and the Porte, 1812. In G W held by Ger Dec. 1916-Nov 1918 abortive T between Centr Emp and Rumania, March 1917.

Buckhurst, Sussex En. 50N 0W Bp. of Lord Sackville, poet, joint author of the tragedy of Coriolanus (1536-1608).

Buda-Pesth, Hungary 47N 19E. Mongol invas. 1241 taken by Soliman, 1529 reconq by Chas. of Lorraine, and burning of Pesth, 1686 occ. Rum., Aug 1919 during Bela Kun's rising.

Builth, Radnor Wa. 52N 3W Llewelyn, Prince of Wales, killed near 1282.

Bullecourt, France. 50N 2E. Bs in G W., July 1916 May 1917.

Burgh by Sands, Cumberland, En. 54N 3W Death of Edward I. 1307.

Burg en, Switzerland. 47N 9E. Bp. of William Tell.

Burgos, Spain. 42N 3W Taken by Welington, 1813 bp. of the Cid.

Burntisland, Fife Scot. 56N 3W Ass. Mary Stuart and the poet Chastellard. (See Swinburne's tragedy "Chastellard.")

Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk, En. 52N 0E. Coronation of Edmund (856) and of Hen. II., oath taken by barons to force ratification of Magna Charta, 1215; insurrect. under Jack Straw 1381 tomb of Mary Tudor widow of Louis XII. rev. of Defoe. (See Carlyle "Past and Present" Dickens, "Pickwick")

Buxton, Derby, En. 53N 1W Old Hall built for Mary Queen of Scots.

Buxancy France. 49N 3E Memorial erected by the Fr to commem. valour of Scottish troops operating with Fr in B., July 28 1918.

Cadiz, Spain. 36N 6W Spanish fleet destroyed by Drake, 1587 pillaged by English, 1596 blockade by Fr., 1810-12.

Cadore, Italy 46N 12E. Mountain region of Dolomites stormed by Ital Nov 1915 but abandoned in retreat of 1917.

Cadzant, Islet near Flushing. Def. of Fr by Manny 1337 beginning of Hundred Years W.

Caen, France 49N 0W William and Matilda buried at taken by English 1346 and 1417 Charlotte Corday brought up at bp. of Malherbe (1555 1628) (See Ste. Beuve.)

Caerlaverock, Dumfries, Scot. 55N 3W Wallace at, 1297 besieged by Edward I., 1300 grave of Old Mortality.

Caerleon, Monmouthshire Wa. 51N 2W Ass. Arthur and his Round Table.

Calais, France 50N 1E. Siege by Edw III., 1346-47, retaken by Fr 1358 much damaged by Ger aircraft, 1918.

Calatafimi, Sicily 37N 12E. Neapolitans def. by Garibaldi, 1860.

Caldiero, Italy Napoleon def by Austr 1796 heights capt. by Massena 1800.

Calne, Wilts, En. 51N 3W Meeting of Witan, 978, when the floor fell and Dunstan alone escaped.

Calvi, Corsica. 42N 8E Capt. by Nelson, 1794 retaken, 1795.

Cambray, France 50N 3E. League (Austria France Spain, and Pope against Venice)

1508 Paix des Dames (Charles V and Francis I.) 1529 in G. W. taken by Ger., 1914 First B. of Nov.-Dec. 1917 country up to St. Quentin was of vital importance to Ger., who defended it to the last. Allies turned Siegfried Line and entered town, Oct. 19 18.

Camelford, Cornwall, En. 50N 4W Traditional sc. King Arthur's birth, and of his last fatal fight with Modred.

Canemz, Lusatia. 51N 14E Bp. of Lessing poet and critic (1729-81).

Carnapaluno, Italy 40N 11E Fight between Guelfs and Ghibellines, in which Dante took part, 1289.

Camperdown, Holland. 52N 4E Def. of Dutch fleet by Admiral Duncan, 1797.

Canha, Crete. 35N 25E Tw. city years siege by Turks, 1645-69.

Canosa, Italy 44N 10E. Submission of Emperor Henry IV to Gregory VII. 1077.

Canterbury Kent, En. 51N 1W Murder of Becket, 1170 "Canterbury Pilgrims" at Chequers Inn tombs of Black Prince and Henry IV. bp. of Marlowe (1564-93).

Cape Finisterre, Spain 42N 9W Def. of Fr. fleet by Admiral Anson, 1747 partial vict. by Sir R. Calder 1805.

Cape Passaro Sicily 36N 13E. Def. of Span fleet by Byng (B. of Messina) 1718.

Caporetto Italy 46N 13E. Ital. debacle, Oct.-Nov 1917 through Socialist treachery.

- Cappel, Switzerland. 474 82. Def. of Reformers and death of Zwingli, 1531.
- Capra Island, Italy. 41W 92. Garibaldi's home (1834-83), and grave.
- Capri Island, Italy. 40W 14E. Abode of Emperor Tiberius during last 11 years of life.
- Caprona, Italy. 43W 102. Dante at siege of, 1290.
- Capua, Italy. 41W 142. Taken by Garibaldi, 1860.
- Caravaggio, Italy. 43W 92. Bp of painters of that name.
- Carberry, Midlothian, Scot. 35N. 3W. Surr of Mary Stuart to confd., 1567.
- Carbisdale, Ross, Scot. 57N 3W. Final def of Montrose, 1650.
- Carcassonne, France. 43W 22. Albigens. perse., 1210, siege by Black Prince, 1356.
- Cardiff Glam., Wa. 51W 3W. Prison for 28 years of Robert, D of Normandy, taken by Cromwell 1648.
- Cardross, Dumfriesshire, Scot. 55W. 4W. Death of R Bruce, 1329. (See Froissart.)
- Carisbrooke, Isle of Wight. 50N. 1W. Charles I imprisoned, 1643-8.
- Carlisle, Cumberland, En. 54N 2W. Mary Stuart imprisoned, 1568, taken by Parliamentarians, 1614, 1648, by Jacobites, 1745 rescue of "Kinmont Willie," 1596. (See Branksome.)
- Carmarvon, capital of county, Wa. 53W 4W. Edward I born at, 1284, anct. ceremony of investiture in Castle revived at Invest. of Edward, Prince of Wales, 1911.
- Carpi, Italy. 44N 102. Def. of Fr by Prince Eugène, 1701.
- Carrikerfurgus, Antrim Ir. 54W 5W. Landing of Wm. III. before B Boyne, 1690 taken by Fr, 1760, encounter between the Drake and ship of the pirate Paul Jones, 1778.
- Cartagena, Spain. 37N 0W. Held by the "Intransigents" for five months, 1873-4.
- Cashel, Tipperary, Ir. 52W 7W. Ancient seat of kings of Munster, burning of cathedral by Earl of Kildare, 1495.
- Cassano, Italy. 45N 92. Vict. of Prince Eugène over Fr, 1705, of Suvarov, 1799.
- Castalla, Spain. 38N 26W. Vict. of Sir J Murray and Allies over Fr, 1813.
- Castellardo, Italy. 43N 13E. Root of Papal troops by General Claidin, 1860.
- Castelfranco, Italy. 45N 12E. Austr. def by Fr, 1805, bp of Giorgione.
- Castelnau-dary, France. 43N 12E. Rased by S. Louis 1229, burnt by Fr of Wales, 1355, Montmorency def by Schomberg 1632.
- Castiglione, Italy. 45N 102. B (W of Spanish Succession), 1706, vict. of Napoleon, 1796.
- Castillon, France. 44W 0W. Last B of Hundred Years' W. Talbot def by Dunois and killed, 1453.
- Castle Rising Norfolk, En. 51N 02. Res. of Edward II a queen, Isabella.
- Castleton, Derby En. 53N 1W. Castle of "Pevenell of the Peak."
- Catanzaro Italy. 38N. 16E. Robert Guiscard's castle.
- Cateau-Cambresis, France. 50N. 3E. T. France and Spain, 1559.
- Cauterets, France. 42W 0W. Court of Margaret of Navarre, sister of Francis I, A. of the "Heptameron" (1592-1599).
- Cephalonia, Greece. 38N 20E. Death of Robert Guiscard, 1085.
- Ceresole Italy. 44N 7E. Vict. of Fr. over Charles V's troops, 1544.
- Cernigola, Italy. 41N 15E. Def. of Fr. by Gonzalvo de Cordova, 1503.
- Certaldo, Italy. 43N 11E. Here Boccaccio passed his last years and died.
- Cesena, Italy. 44N 12E. Austr. def by Murat, 1815.
- Cettinje, Yugo-Slavia. 42N. 19E. Taken by Austr. Jan. 1916, ceded to Yugo-Slavia, 1919.
- Cevennes, France. 44W 3E. Country of the Camisards. (See R. L. Stevenson, "Travels with a Donkey")
- Chalfont St. Giles, Buckingham, En. 51W. 0W. Milton's cottage.
- Chalgrave, Oxon., En. 51W 1W. Vict. of Prince Rupert death of Hampden, 1643.
- Chalons-sur-Marne, France. 48N 42. Attila def by Aetius, 451. Crusade preached by S. Bernard, 1147, in G W Ger looted the town, and imposed indemnity of £100,000, Sept. 1914.
- Chaluz, France. 45N 0E. Richard I. mortally wounded during siege 1199.
- Champ-Aubert, France. Allies def. by Napoleon, 1814.
- Charenton-le-Pont, France. 48N 2E. Freq. action during wars with England and relig. wars, defended against Allies, 1814.
- Chartres, France. 48N 1E. Taken by Dunois, 1432, coronation of Henry IV, 1594. Contains first cathedral in France dedicated to the Virgin Mary.
- Chateaudun, France. 48N 1E. Dunois buried in castle chapel.
- Chateaufort - di - Randon, France. Du Guesclin died during siege of, 1380.
- Chateau-Thierry, France. 49N 3E. Allies def by Napoleon, 1814, bp of La Fontaine, chief of fabulists (1621-93), Von Kluck's army crossed bridge-head, Sept. 1914, town rec. Brit. during Ger. retreat, seized by Ger. again, 1918 but rec. Fr. and Amer. troops.
- Chatham, Kent En. 51N 0E. Ships burned by De Ruiter, 1667, ass. Dickens.
- Chatillon-sur-Seine, France. 47N 4E. Congress of Allies, 1814.
- Chelles France. Murder of Chilperic I. by Frédégonde, 584.
- Chemin des Dames plateau, France. 49N. 3E. B in G W, May 1917.
- Cherbourg, Normandy. 49N 1W. English possession, 1418-50 taken again by English 1758.
- Chertton, Kent, En. Def. of Royalists by Waller 1644.
- Chertsey, Surrey En. 51N 0W. Last home of the poet Cowley d 1667.
- Chester, Cheshire, En. 53N 2W. Royalists besieged, 1643-46.
- Chiari, Italy. 45N 9E. Villeroi def by Prince Eugène, 1707.

- Chichester Sussex, En. 30W 0W Bp. of  
 Columns, poet (1721-50).  
 Chiswell, Essex, En. 50W 0W The "May  
 pole 167" of "Barnaby Rudge."  
 Chillon, Switzerland. 46W 6E. Bonivant,  
 "prisoner of C." commemorated by Byron.  
 Imprisoned, 1530-35.  
 Chino, France. 47W 0E. Death of Hen. II.,  
 1189. Joan of Arc received by Chas. VII.,  
 1425. Bp. of Rabelais (1483-1551).  
 Chioggia, Chioggia, Italy. 43W 12E. W. of  
 C. (Venetians and Genoese) 14th century.  
 Chislehurst, Kent, En. 51W 0E. Bp. of Sir  
 Nicholas Bacon.  
 Chislewick, Middlesex, En. 51W 0W House  
 of William Morris. grave of Hogarth (1697-  
 1764).  
 Chize, France. 46W 0W Def. of English by  
 Du Guesclin 1372.  
 Christianopia, Sweden. 56W 16E. Taken  
 from Danes by Gustavus Adolphus, 1611.  
 Churchill, Oxon., En. 51W 1W Bp. of  
 Warren Hastings (1732-1813).  
 Clatra, Portugal. 38W 8W Convention  
 (England and France) 1808.  
 Cirencester Gloucesters. En. 51W 1W  
 S. owned by Prince Rupert, 1642-1643.  
 Ciudad Rodrigo Spain. 40W 6W Taken by  
 Wellington, 1812.  
 Civitella, Italy. 42W 13E. Vict. of Robert  
 Guiscard and his Normans, 1033.  
 Clarendon, Wilts, Ln. Constitutions of C.,  
 signed by barons and clergy 1164.  
 Clarens, Switzerland. 46W 6E. Rendered  
 famous by Rousseau.  
 Clebury Mortimer Salop, En. 52W 2W  
 Probable bp. of Langland, the poet.  
 Clermont-Ferrand, France. 45W 5E. Con-  
 cil and First Crusade preached by Urban II.  
 1095. bp. of Pascal (1623-62).  
 Clevedon, Somerset. En. 51W 2W Cole  
 ridge at Myrtle Cottage, 1795. Thackeray's  
 "Castlewood" ("Diamond"), grave of the  
 Arthur Hallam of "In Memoriam."  
 Cloanacrouse, King's County Ir. 53W 7W  
 Annals of Tigernach (d. 1088) and other works  
 compiled at burial-place of Irish kings.  
 Clonmel, Tipperary Ir. 52W 7W Bp. of  
 Sterne (1713-68).  
 Clontarf, Dublin, Ir. 53W 6W Def. of  
 Danes by Brian Boru and his son, and death  
 of both the latter 1014.  
 Cnosus, Crete. 35W 15E. Palace of Minos  
 and famous labyrinth.  
 Coburg Germany. 50W 12E. Luther at,  
 1530. besieged by Wallenstein, 1632.  
 Cockermouth, Cumberland, En. 54W 5W  
 Mary Stuart imprisoned, 1568. bp. of  
 Wordsworth (1770-1850).  
 Cognac, France. 45W 0W Bp. of Francis I.  
 Coimbra, Portugal. 40W 8W Ancient  
 capital.  
 Colchester Essex, En. 51W 0E. The  
 "Royal Town" of "Cymbeline" taken by  
 Parliamentarians, 1648.  
 Coll Island, Scot. 56W 6W Dr Johnson  
 and Boswell storm-bound on, 1773. (See  
 "Journey to Western Islands.")  
 Cologne, Germany. 50W 6E. Famous  
 Cathedral. Supposed bones of the "Three  
 Kings" preserved. Occ. Brit. troops after  
 Armistice of Nov. 11, 1918, and now head-  
 quarters of Brit. Army of the Rhine (1921).  
 Colombey France. 48W 6E. E. (Franco-  
 German W.), 1870.  
 Colomby, Ceylon. 6W 7W Capt. by Eng.,  
 1796. bp. Ed. Napier of Maratha (1810-91).  
 Comares, Italy. 41W 0E. L. Green. 46W 9E  
 Crish. In Middle Ages as refuge for fugitive  
 royal families. Presented by owner, King  
 Albert I of Belgium, to King of Italy 1920.  
 Combe Florey Somerset. En. 51W 5W  
 Salisbury Smith sector 1879-45.  
 Comines, France and Belgium. 40W 2E. Bp.  
 of the historian Philippe de C. (1443-1500).  
 Compiègne, France. 49W 2E. Joan of Arc  
 made prisoner 1430. Stevenson at here  
 "An Inland Voyage" 71. Ger. entered, 1914  
 and occ. palace from which, however  
 tapestries and Beauvais furniture had been  
 previously removed.  
 Compostella (Santiago), Spain. 42W 5W  
 Famous shrine of San Iago.  
 Confians, France. 49W 3E. T. of closing the  
 W. of "Hien Public," signed by Louis XL,  
 1465.  
 Conisborough, Yorks, En. 53W 1W Athel-  
 stan's fort. (See Scott, "Ivanhoe.")  
 Coniston, Lancashire En. 54W 5W Rus-  
 kin's home for many years till his death  
 in 1900.  
 Connor Antrim, Ir. 54W 6W Def. of Eng-  
 lish by Edward Bruce 1315.  
 Constance, Switzerland. 47W 9E. Great  
 Church Council 1414-18.  
 Constantinople, Turkey. 41W 29E. Cap. of  
 the Eastern empire from 395. taken by  
 Crusaders 1203 and 1204. Baldwin pro-  
 claimed Latin emperor 1204. retaken by  
 Greek emperor 1261, taken by Turks, 1453.  
 G. W.: Brit. aeroplane raid, Nov. 1917.  
 Armistice Oct. 1918. Allied fleet arrived at  
 Golden Horn Nov. 1918, by T. of Peace,  
 1920, the city was to remain Turkish capital  
 evac. by Brit. Army of Occ., Aug. 1923.  
 Constantza, Rumania. 44W 13E. Occ. Ger-  
 bulg troops in G. W. after oil stores had  
 been destroyed by Brit. engineers, Oct. 1916.  
 Copenhagen, Denmark. 53W 12E. Naval  
 vict. of Parker and Nelson, 1801. bombard  
 by Eng., 1807. bp. Thorwaldsen (1770-1844).  
 Coppet, Switzerland. 46W 6E. Res. of Miss  
 de Staël. graves of her and her father.  
 Cordova, Spain. 38W 5W Taken from the  
 Moors, 1236. bp. of Seneca Lucan, Averroes  
 and Juan de Mens (Spanish poet). (See  
 Irving. Conquest of Granada.)  
 Corfe, Dorset En. 50W 2W Edward the  
 Martyr murdered, 928. defended by Lady  
 Ranken, 1643. taken by Parliament, 1646.  
 Corinth, Greece. 38W 22E. Besieged by  
 Turks, 1715. (See Byron's "Siege of  
 Corinth.")  
 Cork, Irish Free State, Ir. 51W 8W Taken  
 by Cromwell, 1649. by Marlborough, 1690.  
 Corsica, Island, Mediterr. 43W 9E. Paoli's  
 insurrection, and Fr. conquest of 1768.  
 During G. W. an asylum for birth refugees.

- Corte Nuova, Italy 43N 9E. Vict. of Frederick II. of Germany over Lombard League 1137
- Cornwall, Spain 43N 8W Port of sail of Armada 1588 B. and death of Moore, 1809 (See poem by C. Wolfe.)
- Cosenza, Italy 37N 16E. Taken by Robert Guiscard, 1060.
- Coulmiers, France 47N 1E. Def. of Davarian army 1870.
- Courtrai, Belgium 50N 3E "Battle of the Spurs," 1502.
- Coutras, France 45N 0W Vict. of Henri IV. over Catholics, 1587
- Coventry Warwick, En. 52N 1W Lady Godiva, 11th century commemorated by Tennyson res. of George Eliot, 1841-2 (See Shakespeare, "Rich II" l. 5)
- Cowes, Isle of Wight 50W 1W Queen Victoria d. 1901 bp. of Dr Arnold (1795-1842)
- Cowslip Green, Somersets, En. 51N 3W Hannah More's home.
- Cracow Poland, 50N 19E. Old Polish capital graves of Sobieski, Poniatowski, and Kosciuszko. Annexed by Austria, 1846 restored to Poland after G. W.
- Craigenputtock, Dumfriess, Scot. 55N 3W Carlyle's home, 1818-34
- Craonne, France 49N 3E. Vict. of Napoleon over Blücher 1814.
- Crayford, Kent, En. 51N 0E. Def. of Britons under Vortigern by Hengist 456.
- Crecy France, 50N 2E. B. Aug 26 1346
- Crefeld, Germany 51N 6E. Def. of Fr (Seven Years W.)
- Cremona, Italy 45N 10E. Sc. struggles between Guelphs and Ghibellines in the Middle Ages taken by Fr 1796, 1800 home of the great violin makers, Amati Guarneri, Stradivarius.
- Crete island, Greece. 35N 25E Annexed by Greece 1913. Revolt under M. Venizelos in favour of the Allies, 1917
- Crimea, Russia. 45N 34E War, 1854-55. Frequently bombarded during G. W. by Turks Overrun by Bolsheviks, after Gen. Denikin's collapse in 1920.
- Cropley Bridge, Oxon. En. 52N 1W Vict. of Royalists, 1644
- Crosthwaite Cumberland, En. 54N 3W Grave of Southey the poet, d. 1843
- Crowndale, Devon En. 50N 3W Bp. of Sir Francis Drake (1540 (?) - 96)
- Culloden Inverness, Scot. 57N 4W B. April 16 1746.
- Cumner Berks, En. 51N 1W Sc. Amy Robsart's murder (See Scott, "Kenilworth" and Muckle's poem.)
- Curragh, Ulster 53N 6W "Curragh Incident" in connection with "cocoon" of Uls. or Volunteers, March 1914
- Cusenza, Italy 45N 11E. Ital. def. by Austr 1848 1866
- Cuxhaven, Germany 54N 9E. Brit. sea plane raid, Dec. 1915
- Dalquharr, Dumbarton, Scot. 55N 4W Bp. of Smollett (1721 71)
- Dalry (Dal Righ, King's field) Perth, Scot. 56N 3W Def. of Robert Bruce by Macdougall of Lorn 1306.
- Dalton-in-Furness, Lancashire, En. 54N 3W Bp. of Romney (1734-1802)
- Dangan, Meath 11 53N 6W Early home of the Duke of Wellington.
- Danzig, Prussia (Hanse town) 54N 18E. Held by Poles agst. Gustavus Adolphus, 1647-29. Surrender to Fr., 1807 taken by Allies, 1813 declared a free city by T. of Versailles 1919.
- Dardanelles, The Turkey 40N 26E. Crossed by Xerxes and Alexander ass. with tale of Hero and Leander Byron swam across, 1810. Franco-Brit. naval attack begun, Feb 1915 "Irresistible" and "Ocean" sunk, March, "Triumph" and "Majestic" May 1915 Allied fleet passed through, Nov 1915.
- Dartford, Kent, En. 51N 1E. First paper mill in England established, 1588.
- Dartington, Devon, En. 50N 4E. Bp. of Froude the historian (1818-94)
- Dartmouth, Devon En. 50N 3W Port of embark. of Crusaders, 1190 taken by Prince Maurice 1643 by Fairfax, 1646 bp. of Sir Humphrey Gilbert.
- Daylesford, Worcesters. En. 52N 2W Later res. and grave of Warren Hastings.
- Deddington, Oxon., En. 52N 1W Piers Gaveston captured, 1312
- Delft, Holl. 52N 4E. Assass. of William the Silent 1584 bp. and grave of Grotius.
- Denain, France. 50N 3E Def. of Allies by Villars, 1712 (W. of Spanish Succession)
- Dennewitz, Prussia. 52N 13E Def. of Fr under Ney by Allies, 1813.
- Derby cap. of county Fn. 53N 1W John son married at S. Werburgh 1755 monument to "Bess of Hardwick" at All Saints ass. Samuel Richardson, Dr Erasmus Darwin Thos. Linacre and Herbt. Spencer
- Dereham, East, Norfolk, En. 52N 1E Last res. and burial-place of Cowper bp. of Borrow (1803-81)
- Derg Lough Donegal Ir 54N 8W Ass. with legend of S. Patrick's Purgatory the subject of a play by Calderon
- Dessau, Germany 52N 12E Def. of Protestants by Wallenstein, 1626
- Dettingen, Bavaria. 50N 9E. Def. of the Duc de Noailles by George II 1743
- Deutschbrod, Bohemia. 49N 15E Vict. of Ziska over Sigismund, 1422
- Deventer Netherlands. 51N 6E. Erasmus and 4 Kempis students at
- Devizes, Wilts, En 51N 1W Stormed by Cromwell 1645, Sir T. Laurence's father landlord of the "Bear Inn."
- Dezpe, France 49N 1E. Bombarded by English and Dutch, 1694
- Deuze Alsace-Lorraine. 48N 6E. Bp. of Edmond About, Fr. A. (1828-85)
- Dijon, France. 47N 5E. Burgund. king def. by Clovis 500 taken by Ger 1870 Pruss. held in check by Garibaldi 1871 bp. of Duke of Burgundy and of Flanders
- Dinan, France. 48N 2W Du Guesclin,

Constable of France, born near Wantonly  
bombarded by Ger in G W in 1914 Church  
of Notre Dame severely damaged.

Durham (Deorham) Gloucester En. 51W  
2W Def of Welsh by Coawlin, King of  
Wessex, 577

Durleton, Haddington Scot 56W 2W (See  
Stevenson, "The Pavilion on the Links.")

Dumude, Belgium. 51W 2K. Delaying B  
by Franco-Belgian troops in 1914 at Yser  
bridgehead to allow time to flood country  
against Ger invasion. See many other Bs.  
in G W

Dniester river Russia. 46W 29E. Def of  
Turks by Prince Galliz, 1769

Dodbrooke, Devon En. 50W 3W Bp. of  
Dr John Wolcot (1738-1819)

Dogger Bank, North Sea. 54W 2K. Severe  
engagement, English and Dutch fleets 1781

D B Incident, 1904 naval action in  
G W Jan. 1915

Dorian, Greece. 41W 23E. Bs. between  
Allies and Bulg. Apr. May 1917 Sept. 1918.

Dollar Clackman Scot. 56W 3W Knox  
at, 1536 burned by Montrose, 1645

Dolan-Dubauk, Plevna 43W 24E. Redoubt  
taken by General Gourko 1877

Domokos, Thessaly 59W 22E. Engage-  
ment, Greco-Turkish W 1879

Domremy France. 48W 5E. Bp. of Joan  
of Arc (1412-31)

Donauwörth Germany 48W 10E. Vict. of  
Marlbrough over Tallard, 1704

Donegal Ulster Ir 54W 8W Famous  
"Annals of the Four Masters" compiled at

Donnybrook, Dublin, Ir 53W 6W Old  
fair licensed by K. John 1204 abol. 1855

Doonbeg Clare, Ir 52W 9W Vessel of the  
Armada wrecked off, and part of crew killed  
by natives.

Dorchester Dorset, En. 50W 2W Crom-  
well at, 1645 Judge Jeffreys "Bloody  
Assize 1685" ass. Mr Thos. Hardy's  
novels, where it figures as "Casterbridge."

Dord, Dordrecht, Holland. 51W 4E. In  
dependence of United Provinces proclaimed,  
1572, Protestant Synod, 1618-19 bp. of  
the De Witt, of Cuyper, and Ary Scheffer

Dorking, Surrey En. 51W 1W Lord  
Beaconsfield's "Coningsby" (1844) written  
at "Deephams" near

Douai, France 50W 3E. Surr to Prince  
Eugène, 1710 (W of Span. Success.) pillaged  
and burned by Ger invaders under Prince

Ru-pretcht of Bavaria, Sept. 1914 entered  
by Brit., Oct. 1918.

Douglas, Lanark Scot. 53W 3W Queen  
Mary and Darnley at, 1565. See Scott's  
"Castle Dangerous."

Doulena, France. 50W 2E. Momentous  
Allied Conference during G. W., March 26,  
1918 when Marshal Foch was appointed to  
the supreme command.

Doune, Perth, Scot. 58W 4W Imprison-  
ment and escape of Home, A. of "Douglas,"  
after Falkirk, 1746 Charles Edward at,  
1745-6 "Waverley" brought a prisoner to.

Douro, river Spain and Portugal. 41W 8W  
Vict. of Wellington over Soult, 1809.

Dove river En. 52W 1W Cotton's fishing  
house on, where he and Walton lived.

Dover Kent, En. 51W 1E. Blake def by  
Van Tromp 1652 base of Dover Patrol  
in the G. W. bombed repeatedly by Ger  
aircraft.

Down Kent, En. 51W 0K. Res. of Charles  
Darwin from 1842 to his death.

Downpatrick, County Down, Ir 54W 5W  
Graves of S. Patrick and S. Columba.

Downs, The, En. 51W 1E. Indecisive action  
between English and Dutch fleets 1666.

Dresden, Saxony 51W 13E. Repulse of  
Allies by Napoleon, and death of Moreau,  
1813 Saxon republic proclaimed Nov 1919

D Deux, France. 48W 1E Taken and re-  
taken by Henry II. and Philippe Auguste

Huguenots def and Condé made prisoner  
1562

Drogheda, Louth, Ir 53W 6W Poyning's  
Law enacted, 1495, 1802 by Irish rebels,  
1641 stormed and garrison massacred by  
Cromwell 1649 surr to Wm III., 1690.

Dromore, Down, Ir 54W 6W Graves of  
the bishops Jeremy Taylor and Percy

Drumclog, Lanark, Scot. 55W 4W Def  
of Claverhouse by Covenanters 1679

Drummaeher, Perth, Scot. 56W 3W Prince  
Charles a room preserved in castle.

Dryburgh, Berwick, Scot. 55W 2W  
Grave of Scott, his wife, and Lockhart.

Dubenska, Russia. 51W 23E. B., Russians  
and Kosciuszko, 1792

Dublin, Ir 53W 6W Henry II and court  
at, 1172, daughter of English, "Black  
Monday" 1209 siege and surrender to Par-  
liamentarians 1646, 1647 bp. of Steele,  
R. B. Sheridan, Burke, and Swift. Re-  
bellion, April 1916, when "Provisional  
Government of Irish Republic" was de-  
clared rebels def. by English troops and  
singleaders executed.

Duddon, river, En. 54W 3W (See Words-  
worth's sonnet.)

Dumbarton, county of D., Scot. 55W 4W  
Wallace a pris., 1305 Mary Stuart carried  
from, to France, 1548 Smollett at school.

Dumfries, county of D., Scot. 55W 3W  
Connyn stabbed by Bruce, 1306 res. of  
Burns, who here has burned.

Dunbar Haddington, Scot. 56W 3W Def  
of Scots by Edw. I., and surr of Balhol,  
1296 Edw. II. at, after Bannockburn,  
defended against Eng. by "Black Agnes,"  
1339 Mary Stuart carried off to by both  
well, 1567 def. of Leslie by Cromwell, 1650.

Dunboy Bantry Bay Ir 51W 9W Brave  
defence and surrender to royal troops, 1601  
(See Froude, "The Two Chiefs of D.")

Dundalk, Louth, Ir 54W 6W Def and  
death of Edward Bruce 1318 taken by  
Cromwell, 1649 by Schoenberg 1689.

Dundee, Forfar, Scot. 56W 2W } all  
here at school, Edw. I. at, 1296, 1303  
Bruce acknowledged king, 1309 taken and re-  
taken during Scott. wars sack by Montrose  
1645 sack and massacre by Monk, 1651

Dundonald, Ayrshire Scot. 35N 4W Death of Robert II., 1390.  
 Dundrennan, Kirkcubright, Scot. 54N 3W Traditional abode of Michael Scott the wizard here Mary Stuart spent her last night in Scotland, 1563.  
 Dunfermline, Fife Scot. 56N 3W Res. and burial place of Scottish kings grave of Robert Bruce, bp. of Charles I.  
 Dungannon, Tyrone Ir 54N 6W Seat of the rebel O'Neills.  
 Dunkeld, Perth, Scot. 56N 3W Monument to the "Wolf of Badenoch" son of Robert II. brave defence by Cameronians 1639 "Birnham wood" in neighbourhood.  
 Dunkirk, Dunkerque France. 51N 2E. Burned by Eng., 1783 held in turn by Fr and Span. 16th and 17th centuries taken by Cromwell 1658 sold by Charles II notable during G W as Allied base Ger long range guns in 1913 dropped shells from distance of 25 miles raided by Ger torpedo boats, 1917.  
 Dunmow Essex En. 51N 0E. Prize of fitch of bacon to married couples instituted 1244  
 Dunoon, Perth, Scot. 56N 3W Def. of Macbeth by Malcolm Canmore 1054  
 Dunstable Bedford, En. 51N 0W First miracle play performed, 1110 court held by Cranmer for divorce of Catherine of Aragon.  
 Dunstaffnage Argyll, Scot. 56N 3W Former resting place of the stone of destiny.  
 Dupplin, Perth, Scot. 56N 3W Vict. of Edward Balliol over forces of David King of Scotland 1332  
 Duppel Prussia. 54N 9E Vict. of Danes over Germanic Confederation 1848 taken by the Prussians 1864  
 Durazzo Albania 41N 19E Taken by Robert Guiscard after a three months siege 1081 taken in G W by Austr 1916 capt. by Ital 1918  
 Durham, county of D En. 54N 1W Tombs of Bede and S. Cuthbert  
 Durrenstein Austria 48N 15E. Richard I imprisoned by Leopold of Austria Russa beaten back by Fr 1805  
 Dusseldorf Germany 51N 6E. Bp. of Heinrich Heine (1797 1856) occ. Belg troops in 1919 after G W  
 Dwina the western river Russia 64N 40E. Def. of Saxons by Charles XII 1702 (Swedo-Polish W) Allied troops repulsed Bol sheviki, 1919  
 Ebersberg Austria. 48N 14E Austr driven from (Wagram Campaign) 1809  
 Ecclefechan Dumfriess Scot. 55N 3W Bp. and grave of Carlyle (1795 1881)  
 Eckmühl, Bavaria. 49N 12E. Vict. of Napoleon over Austr., 1809  
 Eddystone, rocks, Cornwall En. 50N 4W Light-house Sir J N Douglas 1882  
 Edenhall, Cumberland En. 54N 3W Gobbet known as the Luck still preserved  
 Edgehill border of Warwicks. and Oxford En. 52N 1W First battle of Civil W Oct. 23 1642.  
 Edgeworth, Lancashire, En. 53N 2W B (W of the Roses) 1469.  
 Edgeworthstown, Longford, Ir 53N 7W Home of Edgeworth family since 1583  
 Edial, Stafford, En. 53N 2W Johnson opened school at, 1736.  
 Edinburgh, Scot. 55N 3W Reception of Margaret Tudor (see Dunbar "The Thistle and the Rose") castle destroyed by Elizabeth's forces, 1573 Cromwell at siege of, 1650 castle held for James VII., 1689.  
 Edmonton, Middlesex En. 51N 0W Graves of Charles Lamb and his sister (See Cowper's "John Gilpin.")  
 Ednam, Roxburgh, Scot. 55N 2W Bp. of Thomson the poet A of the Seasons.  
 Eger (Cheb) Czechoslovakia. 50N 12E. Wallenstein murdered 1634  
 Egremont, Cumberland En. 54N 3W (See Wordsworth for legend of Horn)  
 Ehrenbreitstein, Germany 50N 7E. Captured by Fr., 1799  
 Egg, Egg Island, Scot. 56N 6W Slaughter of monks from Iona 617 200 Macdonalds smoked to death by Macleods, end 16th century, Scott cruised here in 1814.  
 Einsiedeln, Switzerland. 47N 8E. Noted yearly pilgrimage to Zwingli reformer at, 1516-18 taken by Fr 1798 bp. of Paracelsus, commemorated by Browning  
 Eisenach, Germany 50N 10E (See Wartburg) Luther at as student bp. of J Seb. Bach (1685-1750)  
 Eisleben, Germany 51N 11E. Bp. of Luther (1483 1546)  
 Ekaterinburg Russia. 56N 60E Whites vict. under Admiral Koltchak over the Reds, 1919.  
 Elba, Island Mediterranean. 42N 10E Napoleon on from May 1814 to Feb. 1815  
 Elbasan, Albania 41N 20E. Taken by Bulg Dec. 1915 by Ital Oct. 1918  
 Echangen Bavaria 48N 10E. Austr driven out by Ney 1805  
 Elderslie, Renfrews Scot. 55N 4W Traditional bp. of Wallace and ancient patrimony of the Stuarts.  
 Elena, Bulgaria 43N 25E. Russian vict. (Russo Turkish W) 1877  
 Ellandune Wilts En. 51N 2W Egbert's vict. over Mercians 823 (57)  
 El island, Dumfriess. Scot. 55N 3W Home of Burns 1788-90.  
 Elsinore Denmark. 56N 12E. Sc. Hamlet  
 Ely Cambridge En. 52N 0E He Edwards' camp of refuge surrendered to the Conqueror 1071 res. of Cromwell 1636-40.  
 Enfield, Middlesex En. 51N 0W A royal res. of Edward VI  
 Engen Baden 47N 8E. Def. of Austr by Moreau 1800  
 Enger Westphalia 51N 8E Res. and burial place of W. I. and leader of the Saxons against Charlemagne killed 807  
 Ennascorthy Wexford Ir 52N 6W Taken by Cromwell 1649 destroyed by rebels en camped on Vinegar Hill 1798.

Enniskillen, Fermanagh, Ir. 54W 7W Brave defence against Jas. II.'s forces, 1659

Ensisheim, Alsace-Lorraine 47N 7E. Sc. warfare during Thirty Years W.

Enzersdorf, Austria, 48W 16E. Taken by Fr. on first day of B. of Wagram, 1809.

Ephraïm France 30W 22. Great Brit. vict. over Ger., Sept. 1918.

Epervier France 42W 3E. Taken from League by Henri IV., 1592.

Epone France 43W 2E. Ancient res. of Frankish kings.

Erbach, Hesse. 50W 5E. Austr. driven back by Fr., 1800. Tomb of Egghard, Charlemagne's son-in-law.

Ercildoune, Berwick, Scot. 55N 2W Traditional home of Thomas the Rhymer.

Erfurt, Saxony 50W 11E. Luther a student at celebrated meeting of the monarchs of Europe 1502.

Ermenonville, France. 47W 2E. Here Robespierre died, 1793.

Ermin Street, Roman road running from London to York.

Espinosa-de-los-Monteros, Spain. 41W 3W Def. of Spaniards by Fr., 1808.

Essen, Rhineland. 51W 7E. Revolutionary rising in Nov. 1918 prior to the Armistice etc. Fr. after G. W. to enforce reparations.

Essing, Austria. 48W 16E. Vict. of Napoleon over Austr., 1809 (B. of Aspern).

Estella, Spain. 42W 2W B. of 3 days, and death of General Concha, 1878 (Carlist W.).

Etampes, France. 45W 2E. Chtaur def. by Thierry 604, destroyed by Rollin, 911 taken by Henri IV., 1590 (Religious W.).

Etaples, France. 50W 1E. T. Henry VII. and Charles VIII., 1492. Brit. hospital base bombed by Ger. with tragic results, May 1918 (G. W.).

Erlangen, Germany 48W 8E. Def. of Austr. by Fr., 1796.

Etrick, Selkirk, Scot. 55W 3W Bp. and grave of Hogg the "Shepherd."

Eupatoria, Crimea. 45W 33E. Anglo-Fr. army at, 1855-56.

Evesham, Worce., En. 52W 1W Def. and death of Simon de Montfort, 1265.

Evora, Portugal. 38W 7W In possession of Moors, 715-1166.

Evreux, France. 49W 1E. Taken and retaken by Eng. and Fr. during Hundred Years' W. Oct. Prussians, 1870.

Exeter Devon., En. 50W 3W Sc. sieges by Danes, Wm. the Conq. etc. taken by Fairfax, 1646 bp. of Hooker (1554-1600).

Exmoor Devon., En. 51W 3W (See Blackmore, "Lorna Doone.")

Eylan, Prussia. 54W 20E. Two days' B. and vict. of Napoleon, 1807.

Faenza, Italy 44W 12E. Bp. of Torricelli (1603-47) inventor of the barometer, def. of Carlo and Norbanus by Metellus, 83 B.C.

Falaise, France. 48W 0W Taken by Hen. V., 1418, and Chas. VII., 1450 bp. of Wm. the Conqueror.

Falkirk, Stirlingshire, Scot. 56W 3W Def.

of Wallace by Edward I., 1298 of George II. a force by Charles Edward, 1746.

Falkland, Fife Scot. 56W 5W Young Duke of Rothesay starved to death 1402. Sea 7 of James V., 1543 (See "Fair Maid of Perth").

Famagusta, Cyprus. 35W 33E. Guy de Lusignan crowned King of Jerusalem, 1197.

hewn by Turks, Oct. 1570-Aug. 1571.

Fanjeaux, France. 43W 2E. Burnt by Black Prince, 1355.

Fano, Italy 43W 13E. Taken and retaken by Totia and Sforza, 1515.

Faringdon, Berks, En. 51W 2W Edward the Elder died, 925.

Farne Islands, En. 55W 5W St. Cuthbert's retreat in 7th century. Am. bertram of Grace Darling.

Farnham, Surrey En. 51W 0W Def. of Danes by Alfred, 853. Moor Park, am. Swift is in the neighbourhood.

Feldkirch, Austria. 47W 9E. Fr. vict., 1800.

Fenestrelle Italy 45W 7E. Prison of Xavier de Maistre.

Fere, La, France. 49W 3E. Sacked by Allies, 1814 taken by Ger., 1870 changed hands twice during G. W. finally retaken by Fr. 1918.

Fere-Champenoise, La, France. 48W 4E. Vict. of Allies over Napoleon, 1814.

Fere-en-Tardenois, France. 48W 4E. Heavy fighting between Allies and Ger., July 1918.

Ferney France 46W 6E. Home of Voltaire for last 20 years of his life.

Ferrara, Italy 44W 11E. Repulse of Murat by the Austr. 1815 bp. of Ariosto, Tasso, Guarini and Savonarola.

Ferreries, France. 48W 2E. Consecration of Pepin le Bref first Carolingian king 751.

Ferrol, Spain. 43W 8W Fr. def. by Eng. fleet, 1805 taken by Fr., 1809 and 1823.

Ferrybridge, Yorks, En. 53W 1W Def. of Yorkists, 1461.

Ferte-Macdon, France. 49W 3E. Bp. of Racine (1639-99).

Festubert, France. 50W 2E. Sc. desperate B. for the possession of Aubers Ridge, May 1915 (G. W.).

Fiesol., Italy 43W 12E. Home of Fra Angelico.

Figueras, C., Spain. 42W 0W Fr. fleet def. by Anson, 1747 by Calder and Strachan, 1805.

Fismes, France. 49W 3E. Summons to arms sent out from by Napoleon, 1814.

Fiume, Italy 45W 14E. Granted by secret T. to Italy 1915 allocation in issue after G. W. D'Annunzio's coup d'état Sept. 1919 recognised by Italy and Yugo-Slavia as free city under T. of Rapallo, 1920.

Flanders, Belgium. 51W 3-4E. B. of, began Sept. 23, 1918, ending in complete def. of Ger. armies (G. W.).

Flavigny France. 47W 4E. Taken by the English, 1359.

Fleurbaey Belgium. 50W 4E. B., 1623. Fr. vict. over Augsburg league, 1690, of Fr. over Austr. 1794 def. of Blicher by Napoleon (B. of Ligny) 1815.

Flcury, France. 49W 3E. A fort of Verden, stormed by the Ger., June 1816, on the limit of the Ger. advance on that place (G. W.)  
 Flint Wa. 33W 3W. Surrender of Richard II to Bolingbroke 1399

Flooden, Northumberland, En. 31W 2W. Def. of Scots, and death of Jas. IV and nobility 1513

Florence Italy. 43W 11E. Procl. a republic 1790. Dante exiled 1302, plague descended by Boccaccio, 1348. Savonarola exec. 1498. Under the Medici became great centre of literature and art. The Florentine school of painters included Cimabue, Giotto, etc. bp. of Dante Ma. Bivelli, the sculptors Ghiberti and Donatello, etc., and of Florence Nightingale.

Flores, westernmost of the Amores Islands. 37W 31W (See Tennyson, "The Revenge.")

Flushing, Holland. 31W 5E. First town to rise against the Spaniards, 1572. Bombarded by English 1609.

Foggia, Italy. 41W 15E. Manfred def. by Charles d'Anjou, 1266.

Fontainebleau, France. 48W 2E. Royal res. of early Fr. kings, revocation of Edict of Nantes signed by Louis XIV., 1685. Abdication of Napoleon, 1814.

Fontaraba, Spain. 43W 1W. Se. sieges by Francis I and Condé taken by Marshal Berwick, 1710. See the hero Rolind.

Fontenay (Fontanetum) France. 46W 0W. Celebrated vict. of Charles the Bald and Louis the Ger. over Lothair 841.

Fontenoy Belgium. 50W 1E. Def. of Allies by Marshal Saxe, 1745 (W. of Aust. Success.)

Fontevault, France. 47W 0W. Tombs of Richard I., Henry II. and Plantagenet Queens excavated Aug. 1910, in Abbey.

Forlì, Italy. 44W 12E. Taken by Fr. 1797. Joined the cause of liberty 1860.

Formigny France. 49W 0W. Def. of English, 1450 (Hundred Years W.)

Fornovo Italy. 44W 10E. Vict. of Charles VIII. over Milanese, 1495.

Forres, Elgin, Scot. 57W 5W. Vict. of Malcolm II over Danes, 1008. (See Macbeth.)

Fossalta, river Emilia Italy. 44W 10E. Vict. of Guelphs over Ghibellines and capture of Enzo K. of Sardinia, 1249.

Fossano, Italy. 44W 7E. Taken by Charles V. 1536 by Fr. 1796.

Fotheringay Northamptonshire, En. 32W 0W. Mary Queen of Scots beheaded, 1587 bp. of Richd. d. III.

Fougères France. 48W 1W. Vendean vict. over republicans, 1793.

Frage, Spain. 41W 0E. Alfonso I. of Aragon def. by Moors 1134.

Framlingham, Suffolk, En. 52W 1E. Tomb of Earl of Surrey poet, beheaded 1547.

Frankenhausen, Germ. 51W 11E. Munzer leader beheaded (Peasants W.) 1525.

Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germ. 50W 8E. Ann. cap. of Eastern France. Barbarossa and later emperors elected at; T. of Peace (Franco-German W.) 1871 bp. of Goethe.

Frankfort-on-the-Oder Germany. 52W 14E. Occ. in turn Wallenstein and Sweden (Thirty

Years' W.) suffered during Seven Years W., Fr. in possession, 1806, 1813 13.

Frankfurt, Prussia. 51W 16E. Saxons def. by Charles XII. of Sweden, 1706.

Fredericia, Jutland. 53W 9E. Bombarded by Germans, 1849.

Frederikshald, Norway. 59W 11E. Charles XII. of Sweden killed during siege of 1718.

Freiberg, Saxony. 50W 13E. Def. of Imperial forces by Prussians, 1768.

Freiburg in Breisgau, Germ. 47W 7E. Def. of Empire in 1515 by Condé and Turenne, 1644.

Frejus, France. 43W 8E. Landing of Napoleon from Egypt, 1797. his port of embarkation for Libya, 1811, bp. of Agrippa.

Freshwater Isle of Wight. 50W 1W. Rem. of Tennyson.

Freteval, France. 47W 1E. Richard I. a vict. over Philippe Auguste 1194.

Friedberg Bavaria. 48W 11E. Austr. def. by Moors, 1796.

Friedberg Saxony. 51W 53E. Austr. def. by Frederick the Great, 1743.

Friedland, E. Prussia. 54W 51E. Vict. of Napoleon over Russ. and Pruss., 1807.

Friedrichshafen, Germany. 47W 0E. Notable in G. W. for Zeppelin workshops. Zepp. station bombed by Brit. aircraft, Nov. 1914 by Fr., June 1915.

Fromelles, France. 50W 2E. D., May 1915 (G. W.)

Fuentes de Onoro, Spain. 40W 6W. Massena def. by Wellington, 1811.

Furnes, Belgium. 51W 2E. Vict. over Flem. (English Allies) by Comte d'Artois, 1597.

Furth, Bavaria. 49W 12E. R. between Wallenstein and Gustavus Adolphus, 1632.

Gaba Tepe, Gallipoli, Turkey. 40W 26E. Anzacs effected landing, April 1915.

Gadebusch, Germany. 53W 11E. Vict. of Danes, 1712 (Dano-Swedish W.)

Gadshill, Kent, En. 50W 0E. Last home of Charles Dickens am. Palat.

Garda, Italy. 48W 13E. Besieged in turn by Fr. and Austr. 1799-1815 capitulated to Piedmontese, 1861.

Gainsborough, Lincoln. En. 53W 0W. Marriage of Alfred the Great to chief's daughter 868. King Sweyn assassinated 1013 taken by Cromwell, 1643. The St. Oggs " of George Eliot's novels.

Galatz, Rumania. 43W 28E. Russian vict. over Turks 1789. evac. by Rum. Jan. 1917, after Ger. bombardment (G. W.)

Gallipoli, penin., Turkey. 40W 26-27E. Brit. Exped. Force 1915. Anzacs landed Apr. 25. 29th Div disembarked near C. Helles, Apr. 25-26, B. of Helles, Brithia B., Apr. Reinforcements landed at Suvla Bay Aug. Objectives not gained. Allies evac., Dec. 1915 Jan. 1916 (G. W.)

Galway, Connaught, Ir. 53W 9W. Besieged and taken by Parliamentarians under Ludlow 1653, succ. after B. of Agbrim, 1691.

Garigliano river Italy. 41W 14E. Fr. def. by Span. under G. de Cordova Bayard being among the Fr. 1503. def. of Neapolitans by Ital. patriots, 1830.



Gask, Perth, Scot. 56x 3w Home of the Scottish poetess, Lady Nairne, of the house of Jacob's Ophiants, A. of the "Land of the Leal," etc.

Gastein, Austria. 47x 13x. Convention, Austria and Prussia, for division of Schleswig-Holstein, 1865.

Gate F., York, En. 53x rw English def. by Harold Hardrada, 1066.

Gateshead, Durham, En. 54x rw Home in which Defoe wrote "Robinson Crusoe."

Gayhurst, Bucks, En. 52x ow Bp. of Sir Henry D'Elvyn one of the Gunpowder plotters.

Gemboux, Belgium. 50x 4x. Def. of Netherlands by Don John of Austria, 1578.

Geneva, Lake, Switzerland. 46x 6x. Am. Voltaire, Mme. de Staël, Rousseau, Byron, Colburn.

Geneva, town, Switzerland. 46x 6x. Res. of Calvin, 1541 to his death, 1564. Bp. of Rousseau, Necker Bonnet, and De Saussure. Made Headquarters of the League of Nations, 1919.

Genoa, Italy. 44x 8x. Austr. driven from, 1746. Eng. naval vict. over Fr., 1795. block ade, and capt. of Marsena, 1800. chief old families: Doria, Spinola, Fieschi, Grimaldi.

Gerberoy, France. 49x 2x. Robert, son of Wm. the Conqueror besieged and taken by his father, 1080. taken by Hen. II., 1160. Earl of Arundel def. and killed by the "Eccebreurs," 1435. taken and retaken later by Eng. and Fr.

Gerona, Spain. 43x 2x. Besieged during Peninsular W., 1809.

Ghelvelt, Belgium. 50x 3x. Desperate Brit. resistance to Ger., Oct. 1914 (G. W.).

Ghent, Belgium. 51x 3x. Revolt under the Artevelles, 1335, 1379-83. against Charles V., 1538. pacification (United Provinces against Spain), 1576. T. (England and United States) 1813. bp. of Jacob van Artevelde and of "time-honoured Lancaster." (See old ballad of "Mary Ambree.") Left to the Ger. as an "open city" Oct. 1914. Belg. troops re-entered, Nov. 11, 1918 (G. W.).

Gibraltar, Spain. 56x 5w. Finally taken from the Moors, 1462. In English possession since 1704. held by General Eliott against Fr. and Spanish, 1779-83.

Gidding, Little, Hampshire, En. 52x ow Community founded by Nicholas Ferrar 1625. (See Shortcourse, "John Inglesant.") Gillingham, Dorset, En. 51x 2w Def. of Danes by Edmund Ironsides, 1016.

Ginchy, France. 50x 2x. Sc. great fighting in G. W., towns taken and lost five times by English and Irish troops, 1916-18.

Gisors, France. 40x 2x. Vict. of Richard I. over Fr., 1193.

Giverny, France. 50x 2x. Sc. very heavy Bc. in G. W., particularly in 1924, and in the Lvs R., 1925.

Gladsmuir, Haddington, Scot. 55x, rw B. of Prestoepans, 1745.

Glamis, Forth, Scot. 56x 5w Malcolm II., Duncan's grandfather reported, wrongly to have been murdered here. Scott passed a night in Macbeth's castle.

Glarus, Switzerland. 47x 9x. Zwingli, reformer pos. or at, 1506-16.

Gloucestershire, Somerset, En. 51x, rw Ass. friend of Joseph of Arimathea and the Grail. Also ass. King Arthur.

Glenamond, Perthshire, Scot. 56x 3w Grave of Osmian, commemorated by Wordsworth.

Glenoe, Argylls, Scot. 56x 4w Massacre of MacDonalds, Feb. 13, 1692.

Glenfennan, Inverness, Scot. 56x 5w S. tart standard raised, 1745.

Glenfuar, Dumbarton, Scot. 56x 4w Massacre by Macgregors, and consequ. suppression of their surname. (Sc. "Rob Roy.")

Glenlivet, Basle, Scot. 57x 5w Def. of Argyll by rebel earls under Jas. VI., 1594.

Glenmoriston, Inverness, Scot. 57x 4w Prince Charles on hiding after Culloden.

Glenrover, Inverness, Scot. 56x 4w Celebrated "parallel roads" marking the shores of ancient lakes.

Glenael, Ross, Scot. 57x 5w High Indra, and Span. Albes def. by Hanoverians, 1719.

Glen Troil, Galloway, Scot. 55x 4w Sc. Bruce's wanderings and adventures.

Gloucester, cap. of county En. 51x 2w Bish. Hooper martyrd., 1555. shrine of Osmic, K. of Northumbria, and tomb of Edw. II.

Gochow, Oxon, En. 51x 2w Rem. and burial-place of "Fair Rosamond."

Gorey, Jersey. 40x, rw William Prymme, A. of "Hystriomastix," imprisoned, 1637-40.

Gorizia, Italy. 46x, 14x. Capt. by Ital. from Austr., 1916. evac. 1917. ceded to Italy after the G. W.

Goslar, Germany. 51x, 15x. Home of the mystic, Jacob Boehme (1575-1624).

Goslar, Germany. 51x, 10x. Sc. warfare during Thirty Years' W.

Göttingen, Germany. 51x 9x. Occ. Fr., 1803-7. Coleridge, Longfellow, Motley etc. students at the brothers Grimm expelled for liberal views, 1837.

Gracedieu, Leicester En. 51x rw Bp. of Beaumont the dramatist (1535-1616).

Granada, Spain. 57x 5w Last Moorish stronghold, capitulated 1492. tombs of Ferdinand and Isabella, and of Gonsalvo di Cordova, the "great captain" (1443-1515).

Grandson, Switzerland. 46x 6x. Vict. of the Swiss over Charles the Bold, 1476.

Grantham, Lincoln, En. 52x ow King John and court at, 1215. Buckingham's death-warrant signed by Richard III., 1485.

Gravelines, France. 51x 2x. Def. of Fr. by Allies under Egmont, 1555. Armada dispersed, 1588.

Gravelotte, Alsace-Lorraine. 40x 6x. Def. of Bazaine, 1870 (Franco-German W.).

Gravesend, Kent, En. 51x ok. The great navigators of 16th cent. here assembled their fleets bef. starting on their perilous voyages.

Grassano, Westphalia, En. 54x 3w Grave of Wordsworth.

Gravelines, France. 51x 2x. Def. of Fr. by Allies under Egmont, 1555. Armada dispersed, 1588.

Gravelotte, Alsace-Lorraine. 40x 6x. Def. of Bazaine, 1870 (Franco-German W.).

Gravesend, Kent, En. 51x ok. The great navigators of 16th cent. here assembled their fleets bef. starting on their perilous voyages.

- Greenhithe, Kent, En. 51W OW Sir J Franklin's port of sail, 1845
- Greenock, Renfrews, Scot. 35W 4W Grave of Burns Highland Mary railed by Rob Roy 1715 bp. James Watt and Kidd the pirate. (See Poe 'The Gold Bug')
- Greenwich, Kent, En. 51N O. Here Queen Elizabeth was born, 1533 and Edward VI died 1553
- Greta, Dumf., Scot. 55W 3W Famous for runaway marriages. Near to Quintin's Hill where 200 soldiers of R. Scots Regt. perished in troop train disaster 1915
- Grochow Poland. 52W 23E. Russians def by Poles under Radziwill, 1831
- Gubbio Italy 43W 12E Discovery of "Eugubine Tablets" inscribed with rules of ancient brotherhood 1444
- Guildford, Surrey En. 51W OW Res. of early kings Alfred the Atheling and his partisans massacred by Godwin's orders 1036 taken by Louis the Dauphin, 1216.
- Gunnegatta, France. 50W 2E. B of the Spurs, 1515
- Guines, France. 50W 1E. Field of the Cloth of Gold held near
- Guise France. 49W 3E Defended by its women against the Spaniards, 1630 bp of Camille Desmoulins guillotined 1794
- Gunsburg, Bavaria. 48W 10E Ney's vict. over Austr 1805
- Haarlem, Holland. 52W 4E. Siege and massacre by Duke of Alva, 1572 1573 bp of Laurens Coster printer Wouverman, Van der Helst, painters (see Motley op. cit.)
- Habbie's Howe, Midlothian Scot. 55W 3W Sc. Allan Ramsay's "Gentle Shepherd."
- Haddington, cap. of county Scot 55W 2W English beseged by Scots 1549 ass. Wishart, reformer and martyr bp of Knox and Jane Welsh Carlyle
- Hadleigh Suffolk, En. 52W OX Supposed tomb of Danish king Guthrum, d. 889
- Hague, The Holland 52W 4E The brothers De Witt killed 1672 T of Triple Alliance, 1658, coalition agst. France 1673 agst. Louis XIV 1701 Peace Conf 1899 bp. of Rembrandt and Potter ass Peace Conf. prior to 1914 Carnegie Palace of Peace completed, 1913
- Hamburg Austria. 48W 16E The Carutium of the Nibelungenlied
- Habitz, Galicia Poland 49W 24E. Capt from the Austr July 1917 by Russ. under Gen Brousselow in a remarkable rally (G W)
- Halsdon Hill Northumberland, En. 55W 2W English vict. over Scots 1333
- Halifax, Yorks, En. 55W 1W Sterne educated at.
- Ham, France 49W 3E State prison in which Joan of Arc, Condé Louis Napoleon, etc. were imprisoned sc. fighting in 1917-18 (G W)
- Hameln (Hamelin) Hanover 52W OX Town freed from rats by the famous "Pied Piper" 1284 (See Browning's poem.)
- Hampton Great, Bucks En. 51W OW Bp and burial place of John Hampden.
- Hampstead, Middlesex En. 51W OW Meeting place of Mt Cat Club.
- Hampton, Middlesex En. 51W OW Bp of Edw VI escape of Chas. I from, Nov 1647, conf. of bishops and Presbyterians 1604
- Hanau, Germany 50W 8E. Austr and Allies def by Napoleon, 1813 bp. of the brothers Grimm.
- Hanover Germany 51W OX. Palace of Herrenhausen (fine works of art) bp. of the brothers Schlegel and Sir F W Herschel.
- Harby Hardeby Notts, En. 52W 1W Here Eleanor of Castile queen of Edward I, died, 1290.
- Hardingstone, Northants, En. 52W OW Henry VI. captured by Earl Warwick, 1460.
- Harlaw Aberdeens Scot. 57W 2W (See Ballad in Scott's "Antiquary")
- Harlech Merionethshire Wa. 52W 4W Success siege by Yorkists 1468 commemor. by the "March of the Men of Il"
- Harrogate Yorkshire, En. 54W 1W (See Smollett, "Humphrey Clinker")
- Harrow, Middlesex En. 51W OW School among its famous scholars were Byron, Rodney Sir R. Peel, Lord Palmerston, etc.
- Hartlepool, Durham, En. Bombarded by Ger warships, Dec. 1914
- Hara Mountains, Germany 51W 10E Brocken (q v) the highest summit.
- Haslemere Surrey En 51W OW Ald worth home and death place of Tennyson
- Hastings, Sussex En. 50W OX B Oct 14 1066.
- Hatfield, Herts En. 51W OW Elizabeth here when called to the throne her first Privy Council held at, 1558
- Hatfield, Yorks En. 53W 1W B between Edw., K. of Northumbria, Cadwalla and Penda of Mercia 633
- Havre France. 49N OX. Taken and retaken by Eng and Fr 1562 bombarded by Eng 1694 etc. bp. of Bernardin de St. Pierre, A. of "Paul et Virginie, Casimir Delavigne and Georges and Mlle. de Scudéry
- Hawarden, Flintshire, Wa. 53W 5W Res. of W E. Gladstone.
- Hawick, Roxburghs Scot. 55W 2W Ruined tower of Harden near home of Auld Wat, who married the Flower of Yarrow from whom Scott was descended
- Hawkshead, Lancashire En. 54N 3W Wordsworth at Grammar School
- Haworth Yorks En 53N 1W Home of the Brontës
- Hawthornden Midloth Scot. 55N 3W Bp and home of Drummond the poet (1585 1649) vis ted by Ben Jonson, 1618-19 (see Drummond's "Notes") Dr Johnson and Boswell at, 1773.
- Hayes Barton, Devon, En. 50N 3W Bp of Sir Walter Raleigh (1552 (P)-1618)
- Hedington (Ethaonde) En. 51W 2W Alfred's vict over Danes 878
- Hedgeley Northumberland, En. 55W 1W Def of Lancastrians and death of Sir Ralph Percy 1464
- Heidelberg, Germany 49N 8E. Former res. of electors palatine.

- La Bassee France 50N 2E. Canal to Bethune was ac. of four years of trench Ebbitt & G. W. B. Oct. 1914
- La Ferté-sous-Jouarre France 48N 3E. Here Ger invs brst first crossed Marne Riv. Sept. 6, 1914 (G. W.)
- La Hague (Hoguer) For Chan. 49N 1W Fr fleet under Tourville def by Eng and Dutch under Adms. Russell and Allmande 1692.
- La Rochelle France 46N 1W Huguenot stronghold, held against the Catholics by LaRoche, 1573 surrendered to Richelieu after 14 months siege 1627-28.
- La Rothiere, France. 48N 4E. Fierce B. between Napoleon and Allies, which left forever in possession of the field, 1814
- La Vendee France 46N 1W Dravely with stood the Revolutionists. (See Hugo, Thirty-three" Dumas, "Companions of Jehu" and "She-wolves of Macheron.")
- Lagoa, Portugal. 37N 8W Fr fleet def by Admiral Boscawen, 1759
- Lalsham, Middlesex, En. 51N 0W Bp and grave of Matthew Arnold.
- Lanark, chief town of county Scot. 55W 3W Near is seat of the Lockharts owners of the "Lee-penny" (Scott's "Talisman")
- Landau Bavaria. 48N 12E Sc. various sieges taken from the Fr 1815
- Landsbut, Silesia. 50N 10E. Frederick II. def by Laudon, 1760.
- Landrecies, France 50N 3E. Taken and retaken by Austr and Fr 1794 defended by Brit. Guards Brigade during the retreat from Mons, Aug. 1914 (G. W.)
- Landsbut, Bavaria. 48N 12E. Taken several times by the Fr 1796-1809
- Langensalz Saxony 51N 10E Def of Pruss. by Hanov under their king, George who was later forced to surrender to superior numbers, 1866 (Seven Weeks W)
- Langport, Somerset, En. 51N 2W Royalists routed by Fairfax 1645
- Langres, France 47N 5E. Occ. by the Allies 1814 bp. of Diderot (1713-84)
- Langside, Lanarks. Scot. 54N 4W Def of Mary Q of Scots forces by Murray 1568
- Lannoy France 50N 3E Flemish Protestants under Cornaille cut to pieces by the Spaniards, 1567
- Lansdown, Somerset, En. 51N 2W Waller forced to retreat from his entrenchments by Cornish Royalists, 1643
- Laon, France 49N 3E. Def of Fr by Allies under Bisscher 1814 taken by Ger 1870 taken by Ger Sept. 1914 abortive attack by Gen. N. Velle, April 1917 recovered Oct. 1918 (G. W.)
- Largo Fife, Scot. 56N 2W Bp of Alex under Selkirk, whose story suggested De-foe's Robinson Crusoe.
- Largs, Ayr, Scot. 55N 4W Def. of Haco and his Norsemen by Scots 1263
- Las Navas de Tolosa Spain 37N 3W Celeb. vict. of Kings of Castile, Leon Aragon, and Portugal over the Moors, 1212
- Lassigny France. 49N 2E Allied def by Ger June 1918 town retaken Aug 1918 (G. W.)
- Latwade Lothians, Scot. 55N 3W Crave of Drummond of Hawthornden res. of Scott, 1775-1804, of De Quilroy 1840-52
- Lathom, Lancs. En. 51N 2W Lathom House gallantly defended by Countess of Derby 1644 date by Parliament. 1645
- Lauder Herwick, Scot. 55N 2W Impromptu hanging of the Scotch King's favorites by Earl of Angus ("Bell the Cat") 1485.
- Launceston, Cornwall, En. 50N 4W Fox, the Quaker imprisoned at, 1656.
- Laupen, Switz. 46N 7E. Burgundian rout by Swiss under Rodolf v Erlachs, 1339.
- Lausanne, Switz. 46N 6E. Here Gibbon wrote chief part of "Decline and Fall" bp of H. Benjamin Constant grave of John Herble the actor T of between Allies and Kemalists (Turks) embodying final settlement with Turkey after G. W., especially over Thrace and the Straits, July 1913.
- Lauterbourg Alsace-Lorraine 45N 8E. Taken in turn by Austr., 1744 and by Prussians and Fr 1793
- Lavaur France. 43N 12E Albigenian stronghold, sacked by S. de Montfort, 1211
- Lawfield, or Laefelt Belgium. 50N 5E Def. of English and Allies by Marshal Saxe, 1747 (W of Austr Succession)
- Leadhills, Lanarks. Scot. 53N 3W Bp. of Allan Ramsay poet of the "Gentle Shepherd" (1686-1758)
- Lebedyn, Ukraine 51N 54E. Ass. Peter the Great's campaigns agst. Mazepa, 1709
- Lebena, or Letrija, Spain. 36N 6W Bp of Spain, navigator Dias de Solis, killed beakdo Rio de la Plata, which he discovered.
- Le Cateau France 50N 3E. B during Mons retreat by which advance of overwhelming Ger invading force was delayed by Brit. army Oct. 1914 (G. W.)
- Lecco Italy 45N 9E. Described in Manzoni's "I Promessi Sposi" (1827)
- Lech, river Bavaria 48N 10E. Tilly mortally wounded while holding the passage of against Gustavus Adolphus, 1632
- Lechfeld Plain, Bavaria. 48N 10E. Huns def by Charlemagne, 794
- Ledbury Herefordshire, En. 51N 2W Hope End, Mrs. Browning's early home.
- Leeds, Yorks, En. 53N 1W Taken and retaken by Royalists and Fairfax, 1642-3
- Leghorn, Italy 43N 10E. Grave of Smollett.
- Legnano Italy 45N 11E. One of the Quadrilateral def of Barbarossa by Milanese 1176 taken by Fr 1796.
- Leicester cap of county En. 52N 1W Here Card Wolsey died 1530 site of "Blue Boar" where Rich III slept two nights before death (body buried in Grey Friars)
- Leipzig Saxony 51N 12E. Fam. yearly book fair def of Tilly by Gustavus Adolphus, 1631, sec. vict. of Swedes 1642
- B of the Nations and def of Napoleon, Oct. 16-18 1813, bp. of Wagner (1813-83)
- Leith, Firth of Forth Scot. 55N 3W Besieged for 9 months by the Lords of the Congregation, 1559-60 taken and plundered by

Heilbronn, Wurtemberg 47W 9X. Prison of Goeta v. Berlichingen, subject of Goethe's drama.

Heidelberg Prussia. 54W 80X. Indecisive B. between South and Russ 1807

Heligoland, North Sea. 54W 7X. English possession, 1807-90 B. of Heligoland. Bt. t. Aug. 1914 first naval action in G. W. Adm. Beatty's squadron. destroyed three Ger. cruisers fortifications dismantled, 1919.

Hellas, cape, Gallipoli, Turkey 40X 46X. Brit. Expd. Force landed, April 1915

Helisborg, Sweden. 56W 12X. Danish invaders driven back by Steinbock, 1710.

Hengedown, Hengston Cornwall, En. 50W 4W. Dunes def. by Egbert, 855

Herculaneum, Italy 40N 14E. Destroyed by eruption of Vesuvius, A.D. 79

Hereford, cap. of county En. 51W 3W. Old "Mappa Mundi" in cathedral. ac. warfare during Wars of Roses and Civil Wars bp. of Garrick, the actor

Hercourt, France. 47W 6X. Def. of Burgundians by Swiss, 1474 three days B. (Franco-Prussian W.) 1871

Herstal, Herstal, Belgium. 50W 5X. Bp. of Pepin and frequent res. of Charlemagne.

Hernani, Spain. 43W 1W. B. 1836 1837 (Carlist W.)

Herrara, Spain. 43X 4W. Vict. of Don Carlos, 1837

Herrnhut, Saxony 51W 14X. Chief seat of the Moravian Brethren

Hexham, Northumberland, En. 54X 2W. Def. of Lancastrians, 1464

Highbate, Middlesex, En. 51W 0W. Supposed by Drayton to be site of King Brut's gate to London last home and burial-place of Coleridge graves of "George Eliot" Faraday etc.

Hildesheim, Hanover 52W 9X. Town of extreme anti-quarian interest.

Hochkirch Saxony 51W 14X. Def. of Frederick the Great by Austr 1735 (Seven Years W.) Fr. def. 1813

Hochstadt, Bavaria. 48W 10X. Imperialists def. by Villars 1703 B. of Blenheim, 1704 Austr def. by Moreau 1800.

Hochst, Germany 50W 8X. Vict. of Tilly (Thirty Years W.)

Hof Germany 50W 11X. J. P. Richter a student at when young Austr. def. by Pruss. 1759 Pruss. by Murat, 1807

Hofenriedberg, Prussia. 51W 16X. Vict. of Frederick the Great, 1745

Hohenlinden, Germany 48W 11X. Def. of Austr. by Moreau 1800 (see Campbell's poem)

Holy Island (Lindisfarne) Northumb., En. 55W 1W. Famous Columban priory

Homildon Hill, Northumberland, En. 55W 2W. Vict. of Hotspur over Scots, 1402.

Honiton, Devon En. 50W 3W. Lace making introd. by Flem. refugees 16th cent.

Hooze, Belg 50W 2X. Situated on Ypres-Menin road, was scene of terrible fighting throughout G. W. Captured by Brit. troops in general offensive begun July 1917

Horsham, Sussex, En. 51W 0W. Shelley born at Field Place near

Hucknall Torkard, Notts, En. 53W 1W. Grave of Lord Byron

Huesca, Spain. 43W 0W. Carlist vict. 1817

Hughenden, Bucks, En. 51W 0W. Fr. for 30 years and burial-place of D'Israeli, Earl of Beaconsfield (1804-81)

Hull, Yorks, En. 53W 0W. Defended by Fairfax against Royalists, 1643; bp. of Wulferforce, philanthropist (1759-1835)

Huntingdon, cap. of county En. 51W 0W. Bp. of Oliver Cromwell, 1599 res. of the poet Cowper 1765-7

Hursley Hampshire En. 51W 1W. Graves of Heble and of Richard Cromwell.

Hurst Castle, Hampshire, En. 50W 1W. Charles I. here Dec. 1-17 before his execution

Huy Belgium. 50W 3X. Last home of Peter the Hermit.

Hyeres, France. 43W 6X. Bp. of Massillon, French divine (1663-1742).

Iceland, Arctic Ocean. 61W 18W. Fur colony I by Norwegian nobles, 874

Isenfeld Street. Old Roman road running west from Norfolk.

If, island, Mediterranean. 43W 3X. State prison Mirabeau confined at 1774.

Ilchester, Somerset, En. 51W 2W. Bp. of Roger Bacon (1314-94?)

Imola, Italy 44W 12X. Fr. vict., 1797

Inchmahome islet Perth, Scot. 56W 3W. Mary Queen of Scots at after Plunket her child garden and bower still seen.

Ingelheim, Germany 49W 7X. Anet. res. of Charlemagne and traditionally his bp.

Ingelmunster Belgium. 50W 3X. Def. of Eng. and Hanoverians by Fr., 1794

Ingolstadt, Germany 48W 11X. Death of Tilly who was mortally wounded during the sack, 1632.

Inkerman, Crimea. 44W. 33X. B., Nov. 5. 1854

Innsbruck, Austria 47W 11X. Monument to Andreas Hofer (1767-1810)

Invergordon, Ross and Crom. Scot. 57W 4W. Used as a Grand Fleet base during G.W.

Inverloch, Inverness, Scot. 56W 3W. Def. of Campbells and Covenanters by Montrose, 1645

Inverness, cap. of county Scot. 57W 4W. Castle of Malcolm Canmore and Marbeth fort erected by Cromwell, since destroyed place of "Northern Meeting"

Iona (Icolmkill) Hebrides. 6W 6W. Convent of S. Columba, 6th century ancient centre of learning sepulchre of kings of Scotland, Ireland, and Norway

Ipswich, Suffolk, En. 52W 1X. The "White Horse" (see "Eatonswill" of "Pickwick") bp. of Cardinal Wolsey

Istria, island, Bay of Naples. 40N 13E. Destroyed by earthquake 1883

Islay island Hebrides. 55W 6W. Old chief seat of the Lords of the Isles.

Isleworth Middlesex, En. 51W 0W. Crown offered Lady Jane Grey at Sym House 1553.

Islip Oxford, En. 51W 1W. Bp. of Edward the Confessor

Isone river Italy 42N 14E Ital. often  
sive against Austr. May June 1917 (G W)  
Iuca, Island, Med t 32N 1E Taken from  
the Moors by the Span ards, 1294  
Ivry France. 48N 1E. Vict. of Henri IV  
over Leaguers, 1590. (See Macaulay's poem.)

Jablonica Pass Rumania. 48N 24E Se.  
heavy fighting between Central Empires and  
Rumania closing phases of Rum. resus-  
tance enacted here 1917 (G W)

Jaca, Spain. 42N 0W Former capital of  
Aragon. Fr in possession of 1808-14

Jaca, Spain 37N 3W Moors def at, 1157  
taken by Ferdinand III of Castile, 1246.

Jamnia, Greece 39N 20E Besieged and  
capt. by Greeks 1913 so. murder of Gen  
Tellini and other officers of Ital. Boundary  
Commission in Albania, Aug 1913.

Jargeau France. 47N 2E. Taken by Joan  
of Arc, 1439

Jarnac France 45N 0W Def of the  
Huguenots under Condé, 1569.

Jarrow Durham En. 54N 1W Monastic  
home of the Venerable Bede

Jedburgh, Roxburghs. Scot. 55N 2W  
illness and supposed death of Mary Queen of  
Scots at, 1566. Asa. Scott Wordsworth, etc.

Jemappes, Belgium. 50N 3E Def of Austr  
by Dumouriez 1792 so. of heavy fighting  
during B of Mons, 1914

Jena, Germany 50N 11E. Napoleon's  
vict. Oct. 14 1806 Asa. Goethe, Hegel  
Schiller and Fichte.

Jersey Island, Channel 49N 2W Fr fleet  
def by Sir William Winter 1550.

Jutland, Denma k. 56N 9E Great naval  
B in which Ger H gh Seas Fleet was driven  
back to harbour May 31 1916.

Kachanik, Vogo-Slavia 42N 21E Serb def  
by Austro-Bulg. forces Nov 1915 (G W)

Kaiserberg Alsace-Lorraine. 48N 7E.  
Bp of the reformer Zell (1477-1548)

Kaiserslautern, Bav 49N 7E. Fr def. 1793  
1794 Austr driven out by Moreau 1795

Kalisz, Poland. 51N 18E. Swedes def by  
Russ. 1706.

Kars, Russia. 40N 43E. Trk. capt. to  
Russ., 1855 (Crimea W) stormed by Russ.  
1877

Katrine Loch Scot. 56N 4W Immor-  
talised by Scot. in the Lady of the Lake

Kattegat, North Sea 56N 11E. Brit. naval  
success against German fleet, Nov 1917

Kazanlik, Eastern Roumelia. 42N 24E. Sc.  
of several actions between Turks and  
Russ. 1877-78

Kazan Russia 55N 49E Taken from the  
Tartars by Ivan IV., 1552 Cossack rising  
1774

Kehl, Baden, Germany 48N 7E Taken  
in turn by Fr and Austr during 18th cen-  
tury former celebrated printing-press at  
Kelloe Durham, En. 54N 1W Mrs.  
Browning born in this parish at Coxhoe Hall  
Kilmacott, Oron En 51N 1W Here  
William Morris set up his famous printing  
press, and here he was buried, 1896.

Kells, Meath Ir 53N 6W Famous illu-  
minated gospels, known as "Book of Kells"  
a monument of early Christian art, now at  
Trinity Dublin.

Kelloe Roxburghs. Scot. 55N 2W Abbey  
destroyed by Earl of Hertford, 1545 Asa.  
the rising of 1715

Kemmel Hill Belgium. 50V 2E. Stormed  
by Ger April re-occupied by Brit. troops,  
Sept. 1918 (G W)

Kempen, Poland. 51N 17E. Def of Allies  
near 1760 bp of Thomas & Kemps.

Kenilworth, Warwick. En. 52N 1W  
Glen to Leicester by Elizabeth, destroyed  
by Cromwell. (See Scott's novel.)

Kertch Crimea 45N 36E. Taken and  
burnt by Anglo-French army 1855

Kesh Russo-Turkistan. 34N 66E. Bp of  
Tamerlane (1336-1405)

Kesseldorf Saxony 51N 13E. Saxons  
def by Prussians 1745

Kexholm, Finland. 60V 28E. Possession in  
turns of Swedes and Russ. taken by  
Peter the Great, 1710.

Khotin (Hotin), Rumania 48V 27E Def  
of Turks by John Sobieski, 1673 by  
Russ., 1759

Kiell Russia. 50V 30E. An ancient and  
sacred spot visited yearly by some thou-  
sands of pilgrims. Taken by Ger Feb 1918

(G W) Bolsheviks driven out by Gen.  
Denikin and Pethura Dec. 1919 retaken

from "Whites" by Reds" 1920.

Kiel Germany 54N 10E Canal completed,  
July 1914 Ger naval mutiny Nov 1918  
canal made free to all vessels by Peace T  
1919

Kilblain, Perth Scot. 56N 3W B  
between Edward III. and Scots 1335

Kildare Leinster Ir 53N 6W Ancient  
town suffered under Elizabeth and during  
wars of 17th century

Kilkenny Leinster, Ir 52N 7W Old  
Irish parliaments held at "Statute of K." passed  
1367 capitulated to Cromwell,

1650 Swift and Congreve educated at.

Killala, Mayo, Ir 54N 9W Landing of  
Fr under Gen. Humbert who were shortly  
after driven out by the royal troops 1778

Killaloe Clare Ir 52N 8W Site of Kin-  
coora Brian Boru's palace commemorated  
by Moore

Killcrankie, Perth, Scot. 56N 3W Def  
of royal troops by the Highlanders under  
Claverhouse and death of latter 1689

Kilgubworth, Northumb En 55N 1W  
Ass. Gen Stephenson's inventions in steam  
locomotion.

Kilmarnock, Ayrshire, Scot. 55N 4W  
Ass. Burns.

Kilmeadan, Waterford, Ir 52N 7W Castle  
taken by Cromwell

Kilmuir Skye, Scot. 57N 6W Grave of  
Flora Macdonald

Kilmun, Holy Loch Argylls. Scot. 56N  
4W Burial place of the Argyll family

Kilpatrick, Dumfriesshire. Scot. 55N 4W  
Supposed bp. of S. Patrick.

Kilravock, Nairn. Scot. 57N 5W Fr 100

- Jacobites, 1715 bp. of J. House, A. of Douglas (1712-1608)
- Lemberg, Poland. 30W 44E. Capt. by Russ. from Austr., Aug. 1914 and renamed Lvoff
- Archd. Joseph entered, June 1915 after compelling Russ. retreat taken by Ger. Ukraine troops, 1918 lost to Poles, 1918 (G. W.)
- Lemnos, island, Greece. 30W 23E. Brit. Exped. Force (29th Div.) landed, March 1915 for Gallip. campaign island becoming Brit. headquarters.
- Lens, France. 50W 2E. Condé's vict. over Archd. Leopold of Austria, 1648 vicinity was so much fighting in 1916 1915 and 1917 totally destroyed by gun fire (G. W.)
- Lentagna, Tagina, Italy. 43N 13E. Totila the Ostrogoth def. and mortally wounded by Narses, 552.
- Lepanto, Greece. 38W 21E. Def. of Turkish fleet by Don John of Austria 1571 (See Motley "Dutch Republic.")
- Lerida, Spain. 41W 0E. Taken by the Fr. under Suchet, 1810.
- Lerna Islands, Mediterranean. 43N 7E. St. Marguerite, the prison of the "Man with the Iron Mask," and of Marshal Barmine.
- Lesboure, France. 50W 2E. Sc. the heaviest fighting in Somme B. 1916.
- Lesbos, island, Greece. 39N 26E. Celebrated as school of Greek lyrical poetry
- Leuthen, Prussia (Silesia) 51N 16E. Def. of Austr. by Fredk. the Great, 1757
- Leven, Loch, Eumros, Scot. 56N 3W Mary Q. of Scots impris. on Castle Isld., 1567-68
- Lewes, Sussex, En. 50W 0E Def. of Hen. III. by S. de Montfort, 1264 (Barons W.)
- Leyden, Holland. 52N 4E Heroically held against the Spaniards 1573-74 (See Motley op. cit.), printing-house of the Elzevirs, 16th-17th centuries Sir Thomas Browne, Evelyn, and Goldsmith studied here.
- Lichfield, Staffords, En. 52N 1W Bp. of Dr. Johnson, and where he, Garrick, and Addison were educated.
- Liddesdale, Roxburghs, Scot. 55N 2W Hermitage Castle, where Sir Alex. Ramsay was starved to death, 1342 and thither Queen Mary rode over from Jedburgh to visit Bothwell 1566. (See Guy Mannering.)
- Liege, Belgium. 50N 5E. Taken by Marl. 1702 by Fr., 1792 1794 ass. the Boar of Ardenne's (see Quentin Durward) bp. of Cohn Maillard, Flemish soldier of 16th cent., who fought on when blinded (hence perhaps Fr. name for "hide and seek") invested by Ger. in Aug. 1914 when armoured domed forts were totally destroyed (Aug. 4 15)
- Liegnitz, Silesia. 51N 16E. Austr. def. by Fredk. the Great, 1760 (Seven Years W.) and Fr. by B. Gher 1813
- Lierre, Belgium. 51N 4E. Taken by Allies under Marlborough, 1706 destroyed by gun fire in 1914
- Ligny Belgium. 50N 4E. Def. of Blücher by Napoleon, June 16, 1815
- Lille France. 50N 3E. Surrendered to Prince Eugène, 1708 (W. of Spanish Succession) Fr. possession since 1713 capt. by Ger. and machinery from factories removed into Germany 1914, liberated by Allies, Oct. 1918 (G. W.)
- Limerick, Ir. 52W 8W Besieged by Ireton, 1651 death of latter here from plague, 1652 final surrender to William III., 1691
- Limoges, France. 45N 1E. Sacked and burnt by Black Prince, 1370.
- Lincoln, cap. of county En. 53N 0W Stephen taken prisoner by Empress Matilda's forces, 1141 "Lincoln Fair" fought in streets between Fr. and Eng., 1217 siege by Parliamentarians, 1644.
- Linlithgow cap. of county Scot. 55N 3W Jas. IV. received his mysterious flooden warning in St. Michael's, murder of Moray 1570 bp. of Jas. V. and Mary Stuart. (See "Marmion.")
- Lisbon, Portugal. 38N 9W Earthquake, 1755 Armada sailed from, 1588 tomb of Camoens, who died and was born (?) here, and of Vasco da Gama assassination of A. Carlos, 1908 Repub. Revolution, 1910.
- Lisburn, Antrim, Ir. 54N 6W Monument to John Nicholson, the hero of Delhi, who here spent part of his childhood.
- Lisieux, France. 49W 0E. Marriage of the future Henry II. with Eleanor of Guenne, 1151
- Lismore, Cork, Ir. 52N 7W Bp. of the philosopher Robert Boyle (1627-91).
- Lissa, Silesia, see Leuthen.
- Lissa Island, Yugo-Slavia. 43N 16E. In English possession 1810-15 Ital. fleet def. by Austr., 1866 (Seven Weeks W.)
- Liverpool, Lancashire En. 53N 3W Bp. of Mrs. Hemans and Gladstone the writers Hall Caine, W. Watson Le Gallienne and J. A. Noble have been known as the "Liverpool School."
- Llanthony Monmouths. Ws. 51W 5W Abbey bought by Walter Savage Landor where for a while he lived.
- Llerena, Spain 35N 6W Fr. cavalry routed by English, 1812
- Loches, France. 47N 0E. Old royal palace and prison here were the "cages" in vented under Louis XI by La Balue who was the first to make trial of one among other prisoners were Comnes, the historian, and Ludovico Sforza, who died in confinement tomb of Agnes Sorel bp. of Alfred de Vigny poet and prose writer (1797-1863)
- Lochmaben, Scot. 55N 3W Robert Bruce born here or at Turnberry
- Lodi, Italy. 45N 9E. Passage of the Adda forced by Napoleon 1796.
- Loftcha, Lovetz, Bulgaria. 43N 24E. Turks driven from by Russians, 1877
- Loigny-Pouprey France. 45N 1E. Army of the Loire def. by the Ger., 1870.
- Lombardy, Belgium. 51N 2E. B. July 1917 during third B. of Ypres (G. W.)
- Londonderry cap. of county Ir. 55N 7W Famous siege by James II's forces of 105 days, April to August, 1689 Sinn Féin-Orangemen riots, June 1920.
- Longueval, France. 50N 2E. Village changed hands several times during Somme B. 19 6 sc. in ter fighting, March-April 19 8 (G. W.)

Longworth, Berks. En. 51W 1W Bp. of Blackmore, A. of "Lorna Doone."  
Longwy France. 47N 3E. Taken by Prussians, 1792 1815 and 1871 capt by Ger. Aug 1914, and held for four years (G. W.)

Lons-le-Saunier France. 46V 3E. Bp. of Rouget de Lisle, A. of the "Marseillaise."

Loos, France. 50N 2E. B. Sept.-Oct. 1915 in which Brit. troops sustained great losses in the attempt to isolate Lens from La Bassée.

Loudoun, Ayr., Scot. 55W 4W English def by Bruce 1306.

Loughborough, Leicesters., En. 52N 1W Great bell of St. Paul's cast at, 1851

Louth, Lincs. En. 53V 0E. Tennyson and Sir J. Franklin at grammar school.

Louvain, Belgium. 50N 4E. Revolt in 1382 and subseq. emig. of many inhab. to England taken by the Fr 1792 and 1794 sacked by Ger. invaders, who burned the famous library Aug 1914 (G. W.)

Louviers, France. 49V 1E. Taken by English, 1418 and 1431

Lovisa, Gulf of Finland. 60W 16E. BombarDED by English, 1855

Lowestoft, Suffolk En. 52W 1E. Def of Dutch off coast, 1665 bombarded by Ger. warships and Zeppelin airships in April 1916 (G. W.)

Lowowitz, Bohemia. 50V 13E. Def of Austr. by Frederick the Great leading to surrender of Pirna, 1756 (Seven Years W.)  
Lubeck, Germany 53W 10E. Former cap. of Hanseatic League taken by Fr 1806 bp. of painters Kneller and Van Osade.

Lucerne, Switzerland. 47N 8E. Lion of L. hewn out of the rock in commemoration of the Swiss guards who perished at the Tuileries in defence of Louis XVI Aug 10 1792 ass. of lake with William Tell.

Ludlow, Salop En. 52N 2W Death at, of Prince Arthur Henry VII's son, 1502 Milton's Comus performed at, 1634

Lundy Island, Bristol Channel. 51N 4W Old stronghold of smugglers and pirates. (See Kingsley's "Westward Ho.")

Luneville France. 48N 6E. T. of Peace (Austr. and Fr. Republic) 1801 bombed in G. W. by Ger. though an open town, Aug 1914 taken by Ger. Aug., and retaken by Fr., Sept. 1914.

Lutter Germany 51N 10E. Christian IV of Denmark def by Tilly (Thirty Yrs. W.)

Lutterworth, Leicesters., En. 52N 1W Wyclif rector 1374 to his death 1384 he was buried here, but his ashes were afterwards scattered.

Lutzen, Saxony 51N 12E. Def. of Wallenstein by Gustavus Adolphus, and death of latter 1631 (Thirty Years W.) def. of Allies by Napoleon, 1813

Luzarches France. 48V 1E. Ancient royal res. of Merovingian kings.

Lyme Regis, Dorsets. En. 50W 2W Besieged by Prince Maurice April-June 1644, landing of Duke of Monmouth, 1685 bp. of Sir G. Somers (1554 1611)

Lyndhurst, Hants. En. 50W 1W Stirrup used by Rufus the day he was killed preserved in Queen's House.

Lyons, France. 45W 4E. Martyrdom of Christians (Pothinus and Blandina) and century massacre of Huguenots, 1572 destroyed and inhabitants slain by the Convention, 1793 centre of republicanism.

Lyx, river France. 51W 3E. Se. protracted B. betw. Allies and Ger. Apr. 1918 (G. W.)

Maton, France 46V 4E. Engagement between Fr. and Allies, 1814 bp. of Lamartine poet (1790-1869)

Madrid, Spain. 40W 3W Finally taken from the Moors, 1083 made capital of Spain by Philip II., 1560 taken by the Allies under Wellington, 1812 bp. of Calderon, dramatic poet (1600-81)

Maestricht, Holland. 51W 3E. Famous subterranean quarries sacked by Alva 1576 taken by Kieher, 1794 Dutch possession since 1839 (See Motley op. cit.)

Magdeburg Saxony 52W 11E. Tombs of Otto the Great and his English wife Editha 6 months siege by Wallenstein 1629 sack and massacre lasting 3 days by Tilly 1631 (Thirty Years W.) occ. by the Fr 1806.

Magenta, Italy 45V 8E. Austr. def. by Fr. and Sardinians 1859.

Magus Muir Fife Scot. 56N 1W Arch. bishop Sharpe murdered, 1679.

Maidenhead, Berks. En. 51W 0W Skirmish between forces of Rich. II. and Hen. IV. 1400 meeting between Charles I. and his children at The Greyhound, 1647

Maiden Way old Roman road, running north through Westmoreland, Cumberland, and Northumberland.

Maidstone, Kent. 51W 0E. Stormed by Fairfax, 1645 bp. of Hazlitt (1778-1840)

Mainz, Germany 50W 8E. Taken by Fr., 1792 capit. to Prussians, 1793 since in turn Fr. and Ger. possession bp. of Gutenberg, printer b. 1400.

Majorca, Balearic Islands. 39V 3E. Captured from Spaniards by Sir John Leake, 1706 taken by Fr., 1715

Malaga, Spain. 36W 4W Taken by Ferdinand and Isabella, 1487

Malakoff Sebastopol Crimea. 44N 33E. Fort stormed by the Fr 1855

Maldon, Essex En. 51V 0E. Def. of East Saxons by Danes, and death of Byrthnoth 991 commemorated in a contempt ballad "one of the pearls of Old English poetry"

Malmes, Belgium. 51W 4E. 14th-century cathedral destroyed and city taken by the Ger. invaders, Aug 1914 (G. W.)

Malmesbury Belgium. 50V 6E. Ceded to Prussia, 1814 becoming later a most important strategic centre. Restored to Belgium after G. W.

Malmesbury Wilts. En. 51N 1W Abd. belm, first abbot, 7th century William of M. historian d. 1093 1143 grave of King Atheist abp. of Hobbess (1588-1679)

Malplaquet, France 50W 3E Fr. def. by Marlborough and Prince Eugene, 1709.

Malta, Mediterranean. 35N 14E. Given to the Knights of S. John by Charles V., 1530 taken by Fr., 1798 British possession since 1814. Elected Legislative Assembly granted 1920.

Mametz Wood, France. 50N 2E. Se. desperate fighting in Somme B., July 1916 (G. W.).

Man, Isle of Irish Sea. 54N 4W. Former property of Earls of Derby and Dukes of Athol, bought by crown 1829.

Mancha, La, Spain. 37N 3W. Country of Don Quixote.

Manchester Lancs, En. 53N 2W. Bp. of De Quincey (1785-1859).

Mannheim, Germany. 49N 8E. Sacked in turns by Bavarians and Fr., 1622-1689 taken again by Fr. 1795.

Manor Peebles, Scot. 55N 3W. Cottage and grave of Scott's "Black Dwarf", traditional site of "Macbeth's Castle."

Manorbier Pembrokes, Wa. 51N 4W. Bp. of Geraldus Cambrensis, historian.

Manresa, Spain. 41N 1E. Taken and burnt by Fr. 1811.

Manz, Le, France. 48W 0E. Vendéans def., 1793. Fr. def., 1871 (Franco-German W.) bp. of Henry II.

Mantes, France. 48N 1E. Burnt by William the Conqueror who here met with the injury from which he died, 1087.

Mantua, Italy. 45N 10E. Ruled by the Gonzagas, 1528-1708 taken by Napoleon, 1797 by Austr., 1814 restored to Italy 1866 crusade agst. Trks. preached at Congress of 1859 coalition agst. France, Congress, 1791.

Marburg, Prussia. 46N 12E. Conference of reformers, 1529. William Tyndale translator of the Bible, a student at.

Marchfeld, Austria. 48N 16E. Def. of Ottocar K. of Bohemia, by Rudolf of Hapsburg, 1278 the house of Hapsburg has since been that of Austria.

Marengo, Italy. 44N 8E. Austr. def. by Napoleon, 1800.

Marienthal, Merrenthelm. 42N 9E. Torrense def., 1645 (Thirty Years W.).

Marignano, Melegnano, Italy. 45N 9E. Swms. def. by Francis I. (B. of the Gians) 1515 Austr. def., 1859.

Market Drayton, Salop, En. 53N 2W. Yorkist vict. at Eboracath near 1459.

Market Harborough, Leics, En. 52N 0W. Headqrs. of Chas. I. on the eve of Naseby 1645. (See novel by Whyte Melville.)

Marlow Great, Bucks, En. 51N, 0W. Shelley resident at, 1817.

Marne, river France. 47N 2E. Allied victories in G. W., Sept. 1914 July 1918 the first saved Paris and the Channel ports, the second marked the turning point in the final Ger. offensive.

Marnglia, Italy. 44N 7E. Def. of English and Austr. by Marshal de Cathat, 1693 (W. of Louis XIV.).

Marsala, Sicily. 37N 12E. Landing of Garibaldi and his "Thousand" 1860.

Marsilles, France. 43N 3E. Suffered under the Reign of Terror; ec. sanguinary shot on

the return of the Bourbons, 1813 bp. of Thers, historian and politician (1797-1877) Marston Moor, York, En. 53N 1W. Def. of Royalists under Rupert 1644.

Masurian Lakes, Germany. 54N 20E. Russian armies heavily def. and expelled from E. Prussia, Feb. 1915 (G. W.).

Maubeuge France 50N 3E. Capt. by Ger., Sept. 1914 recapt. by Brit. in the last great B. of the war which turned Scheldt positions and divided the Ger. armies into two parts, one on each side of the Ardennes (G. W.).

Mauchline, Avra. Scot. 55N 4W. Burns married to Jean Armour 1788, Mossiel Farm the poet's res. for a while, is near ec. "Jolly Beggars" and "Holy Fair."

Mayfield, Staffords, En. 53N 1W. House where More wrote most of *Lalla Rookh*.

Mayfield, Sussex, En. 51N 0E. Palace of Sir Thomas Gresham, visited by Elizabeth. Meaux, France. 48N 2E. T., terminating Albigenian W., 1219 massacre of Huguenots, 1572 Bossuet made bishop 1651.

Meduna de Rio Seco Spain. 41N 3W. Spain. def. by Fr. (Penins. W.), 1808.

Medmenham, Bucks, En. 51N 0W. "Hell Fire Club" of mock Franciscans, of which Wilkes was a member formed in 18th cent.

Meissen, Saxony 51N 13E. Famous porcelain factory, f. 1710, the first in Europe Gellert and Lessing students at.

Melos, island, Greek Archipelago. 36N 24E. Famous statue of Venus (Louvre) found on, 1820. (See Smith, "Classical Dict.")

Melrose, Roxburghs, Scot. 55N 2W. Burial place of the heart of Bruce, of the Douglasses, among them the hero of Otterburn, of Michael Scott, the wizard, etc. (See "Lay of the Last Minstrel".)

Melun, France. 46N 2E. Royal res. of early Capétiens taken by Du Guesclin 1358 by Eng. 1420, revolt instig. by Joan of Arc, and capitulation of Eng., 1430.

Memmingen, Bavaria. 47N 10E. Austr. def. by Moreau, 1800.

Menin, Belgium. 50N 3E. Sc. of the most bitter fighting throughout the G. W. between Brit. and Ger. armies. Lost by Brit. 1914, recapt. Oct. 1918.

Mentana, Italy. 42N 12E. Garibaldians def., 1867.

Merton, Surrey En. 51N 0W. Cynewulf K. of the W. Saxons, attacked to his home and slain, 785 Ethelred def. by Danes and mortally wounded, 871, statue of 1235 Becker, and Walter de Merton, f. of Merton Coll. Oxford, were educated in old priory.

Messina, Sicily. 38N 15E. Sicilian Vespers 1282 bombarded by Neapolitans, 1448 surv. to Ital. troops, 1861 destroyed by earthquake 1908.

Messines, France. 50N 2E. Battle of, June 1917 (G. W.).

Methven, Perths, Scot. 56N 3W. Robert Bruce def., 1306.

Metz, Lorraine. 49N 6E. Fr. possession, 1552-1870 capitulation of Marshal Bazaine, 1870 (Franco-German W.).



- Meudon, France. 48N 2E. Rabelais rural at 1545
- Meulan, France. 41N 1E. Taken by English, 1516 by Du Guesclin, 1565.
- Mezeres, France. 49N 4E. Held by Bayard against Charles V's army 1521 held against Allies, 1815 capit., 1870-71 Taken by Ger., Sept. 1914, retaken by the American troops, Nov. 1918 (G. W.)
- Midwetherg Zealand. 31N 3E. Taken from the Swandards by Dutch, 1574 by the Fr., 1795 by English, 1809 the microscope invented at by Jansen. (See Motley, op. cit.)
- Milan Italy. 45N 9E. Edict in favour of Christians issued by Constantine 313 head of Lombard League from 1267 old reigning families Della Torre Visconti, Sforza etc. the Fr., 1796 cap. of Austro-Ital. dominions, 1815-59 (B. of Magenta)
- Midanno, Sicily. 38N 13E. Neapolitans def. by Garibaldi, 1860.
- Milford, Wales. 51N 5W. Landing of Rich. I. (Hen. VII.) before Bosworth, 1485
- Milano Italy. 45N 8E. Austr. def. by Napoleon 1796.
- Milton, Wilt., En. 51N 1W. Bp. of Ad. 1673 1719.
- Mincio river Italy. 45N 10E. Passage forced by Bruns 1800 Austr. def. by Beaumarchais, 1814.
- Minden, Prussia. 52N 8E. Fr. def., 1759 (Seven Years W.)
- Minorca, Balearic Islands. 39N 4E. In hands of English and Fr. in turns from 1708 Spanish possession since 1762.
- Missolonghi, Greece. 38N 21E. Besieged by Turks, 1821-2 and 1824-6, when it was taken by storm here Byron died, 1824
- Mohrungen, Prussia. 53N 19E. Russians def. by Bernadotte, 1807
- Mollwitz, Prussia. 51N 17E. Austr. def. by Frederick the Great, 1741
- Monastier France. 44N 3E (See Stevenson Travels with a Donkey)
- Monastir Yugo-Slavia. 41N 21E. Ceded by Turkey to Serbia in 1913 Taken by the Bulg. Dec. 1913 retaken by Allies, Nov. 1916 (G. W.)
- Moncontour France. 46N 0W. Huguenot def. 1569
- Mondovì Italy. 44N 7E. Sardinians def. by Napo. on 1796
- Monsmouth W. 51N 2W. The chronicle of Geoffrey of M. (1100-54) was the chief source of Arthurian legend bp. of Henry V
- Mons Belgium. 50N 3E. Sc. the most famous B. fought by Brit. "Contemptibles" (i.e. pre-war regular troops) in the G. W. Aug. 23 1914
- Montargis, France. 48N 2E. Old tapes trees represent ing tale of dog (hence known as dog of M.) who slew his master's murderer in the lists (see Chanson de Geste of Macaire) court of Renée de France daughter of Louis XII
- Montauban, France. 44N 1E. Held by the Huguenots for three months 1621 taken by Richelieu, 1629 suffered from the dragoonades under Louis XIV
- Montheliard, France. 47N 6E. Bp. of Currier the naturalist (1759-1832)
- Monte Aperto, Italy. 44N 11E. Def. of Florentine Guelphs by Ghibellines, 1260.
- Montebello Castaglio, Italy. 44N 9E. Def. of Austr. by Fr., 1800 and 1859.
- Montenotte Italy. 44N 2E. Austr. def. by Napoleon, 1796.
- Montmoron, France. 48N 2E. Duke of Burgundy assassinated, 1419 Allies defeated by Napoleon, 1814
- Montgomery W. 51N 3W. Bp. of George Herbert (1333 1333)
- Montilla, Spain. 37N 4W. Bp. of Gonzalo di Cordova (1443 1513) the Great Captain.
- Montmieu France. 47N 3E. Taken by Ger., 1815 and 1870 (1st occ. Ger. W.)
- Montreuill, France. 49N 4E. Allies def. by Napoleon, 1814
- Montpellier France. 43N 3E. Petrarch a student at Rabelais doctor of medicine at 1531 bp. of Comte (1798-1857)
- Montrose, Forfar, Scot. 56N 2W. Port of depart. of Old Pretender after the failure of 1715 Johnson at 1773 ass. Whistler bp. of the "great" marquis.
- Mont St. Michel, France. 48N 1W. Resided in 4th by Hen. V. Order of St. Michel f. by Louis XI., 1469.
- Monza, Italy. 45N 9E. An lent Lombard capital the Iron Crown preserved at
- Morat, Switzerland. 46N 7E. Famous Swiss vict. over Charles the Bold of Burgundy 1476, one of "true glory's stainless victories." (See "Childe Harold," Cant. III.)
- Morazzone, Italy. 45N 9E. Garibaldi, after long resistance to superior numbers, retreated to Arona, 1848.
- Morella, Spain. 40N 0W. Taken by Carlist general Cabrera 1838 retaken by Espartero 1840 (Carlist W.)
- Morlaix, France. 48N 3W. Bp. of Gen. Moreau, and of Em. le Souvestre (1806-34)
- Morvenvillers France. 49N 4E. Bs. for possession of the massif Sept. 1914, July 1917 (G. W.)
- Mortara, Italy. 45N 8E. Piedmontese driven from by Austr. 1849 (Italian Rising)
- Mort Homme, fort, Verdun 49N 5E. Bs. Apr. May 1916, Ger. repulsed with great losses (G. W.)
- Mortimer's Cross, Hereford, En. 52N 2W. Lancelians def. 1461
- Mordahe Surrey En. 51N 0W. Bp. of famous Dr. Dee the alchemist (1579-1631) and grave of Partridge the almanac-maker as traced by Swift (1644 1713)
- Morval, France. 50N 2E. Bs. Sept. 1916, March 1918 (G. W.)
- Moscow Russia. 55N 37E. Former cap. tal. stars crowned at entry of Napoleon and burning of city 1812 revolution March 1917 city became centre of Bolshevik Government, March 1918
- Mossiel Ayrs Scot. 55N 4W. Res. of Burns 1784-86
- Moulins, France. 46N 3E. Assembly convened by Catherine de Médicis, and famous ordinance passed for the return of the

- Malta Mediterranean. 35W 14E. Given to the Knights of S. John by Charles V., 1530 taken by Fr., 1798 British possession since 1814 Elected Legislative Assembly granted 1920
- Mametz Wood, France 50W 2E Sc. desperate fighting in Somme B., July 1916 (G W)
- Man, Isle of Irish Sea. 54W 4W Former property of Earls of Derby and Dukes of Athol bought by crown 1829
- Mancha, La, Spain. 37W 3W Country of Don Quixote.
- Manchester Lancs. En. 53W 2W Bp. of De Quincey (1785-1859)
- Mannheim, Germany 49W 8E. Sacked in turn by Bavarians and Fr., 1622-1689 taken again by Fr. 1795
- Manor Peebles, Scot. 55W 3W Cottage and grave of Scott's "Black Dwarf" traditional site of "Macbeth's Castle."
- Manorbier Pembrokes, Wa. 51W 4W Bp. of Geraldus Cambrensis, historian.
- Manresa Spain. 41W 1E. Taken and burnt by Fr. 1811
- Mans Le, France. 48W on Vendéens def., 1793 Fr. def. 1871 (Franco-German W) bp. of Henry II.
- Mantua, France. 48W 1E Burnt by William the Conqueror who here met with the injury from which he died 1087
- Mantua, Italy 45W 10E Ruled by the Gonzagas 1528-1708 taken by Napoleon, 1797 by Austr. 1814 restored to Italy 1866 crusade agst. Turks preached at Congress of 1459 coalition agst. France, Congress, 1791
- Marburg Prussia. 46W 15E. Conference of reformers 1529 William Tyndale translator of the Bible a student at.
- Marchfeld, Austria. 48W 16E. Def. of Ottocar K. of Bohemia, by Rudolf of Hapsburg 1278 the house of Hapsburg has since been that of Austria.
- Marengo, Italy 44W 8E. Austr. def. by Napoleon 1800.
- Marienthal, Mergentheim. 49W 9E. Tu renne def., 1645 (Thirty Years W)
- Marignano, Melegnano Italy 45W 9E Swiss def. by Francis I (B of the Guntis) 1515 Austr. def. 1859
- Market Drayton, Salop, En. 52W 5W Yorkst. wct. at Bloreheath near 1459.
- Market Harborough, Leic., En. 52W 0W Headqrs. of Chas. I. on the eve of Naseby 1645. (See novel by Whyte Melville.)
- Marlow Great, Bucks, En. 51W 0W Shelley resident at, 1817
- Marne, river France. 49W 2E Allied victories in G. W., Sept. 1914 July 1918 the first saved Paris and the Channel ports, the second marked the turning-point in the final Ger. offensive.
- Marsaglia, Italy 44W 7E. Def. of English and Allies by Marshal de Cathnat, 1693 (W of Louis XIV)
- Marsala, Sicily 37W 12E. Landing of Garibaldi and his "Thousand" 1860.
- Marseilles, France. 43W 5E. Suffered under the Reign of Terror, so. sanguinary riot on the return of the Bourbons, 1813 bp. of Thiers, historian and politician (1797-1877)
- Marston Moor York, En. 53W 1W Def. of Royalists under Rupert 1644
- Masurian Lakes, Germany 54W 50E Russian armies heavily def. and expelled from E. Prussia, Feb. 1915 (G W)
- Maubeuge France 50W 3E Capt. by Ger. Sept. 1914 recapt. by Brit. in the last great B. of the war which turned Scheldt positions and divided the Ger. armies into two parts one on each side of the Ardennes (G W)
- Mauchline Ayr, Scot. 55W 4W Burns married to Jean Armour 1783, Mossiel Farm the poet's res. for a while, is near so. "Jolly Beggars" and "Holy Fair"
- Mayfield, Staffords. En. 51W 10W House where More wrote most of "Lalla Rookh."
- Mayfield, Sussex, En. 51W 0E. Palace of Sir Thomas Graham, visited by Elizabeth.
- Meaux, France. 48W 2E. T. terminating Albigensian W 1229 massacre of Huguenots 1572 Bossuet made bishop 1681
- Medana de Rio Seco Spain. 41W 5W Span. def. by Fr. (Penin W) 1808
- Medmenham, Bucks, En. 51W 1W "Hell Fire Club" of mock Franciscans, of which Wilkes was a member formed in 18th cent
- Meissen, Saxony 51W 13E. Famous porcelain factory 1. 1710 the first in Europe Gellert and Leasing students at.
- Melos Island, Greek Archipelago. 36W 24E. Famous statue of Venus (Louvre) found on, 1820 (See Smith "Classical Dict.")
- Melrose, Roxburghs. Scot. 55W 5W Burial place of the heart of Bruce of the Douglases among them the hero of Otterburn, of Michael Scott, the wizard, etc. (See "Lay of the Last Minstrel")
- Melun, France. 48W 2E. Royal res. of early Capétiens taken by Du Guesclin 1356 by Eng., 1420 revolt instig. by Joan of Arc, and capitulation of Eng., 1430.
- Memmingen, Bavaria. 47W 10E. Austr. def. by Morosini 1800
- Mennin, Belgium. 50W 3E. Sc. of the most bitter fighting throughout the G. W. between Brit. and Ger. armies. Lost by Brit. 1914 recapt. Oct. 1918.
- Mentana, Italy 42W 12E. Garibaldians def., 1867
- Merton, Surrey En. 51W 0W Cynewulf K. of the W. Saxons, attacked in his house and slain, 785 Ethelred def. by Danes and mortally wounded, 871, statutes of, 1235 Becket, and Walter de Merton f. of Merton Coll. Oxford, were educated in old priory
- Messina, Sicily 38W 15E. Sicilian Vespers 1282 bombarded by Neapolitans, 1648 sent to Ital. troops, 1861 destroyed by earthquake, 1908.
- Mémesin, France. 50W 2E. Battle of, June 1917 (G. W.)
- Metheven, Perth, Scot. 56W 3W Robert Bruce def., 1306.
- Metz, Lorraine. 49W 6E. Fr. possession, 1552-1870 capitulation of Marshal Bazaine, 1870 (Franco-German W.)

- Mendon, France. 48v 22. Rabelais curé at 1545
- Meulan, France. 49v 12. Taken by English 1346 by Du Guesclin, 1363
- Mezeres, France. 49v 42. Held by Bayard against Charles V's army 1521 held against Alenca, 1815 capit., 1870-71 Taken by Ger., Sept. 1914 retaken by the American troops, Nov. 1918 (G. W.)
- Middelburg Zealand. 51v 32. Taken from the Spaniards by Dutch, 1574 by the Fr., 1795 by English 1809 the microscope invented at by Jansen. (See Motley op. cit.)
- Milan, Italy. 45v 92. Edict in favour of Christians issued by Constantine 313 head of Lombard League from 1167 old reigning family Della Torre, Visconti, Sforza etc. the Fr., 1796 cap of Austro-Ital. dominions, 1815-59 (B. of Magenta)
- Milazzo, Sicily. 38v 132. Neapolitans def by Garibaldi, 1860.
- Milford, Wales. 51v 5w Landing of Richmond (Hen. VII.) before Bosworth, 1485
- Millesimo Italy. 44v 82. Austr. def by Napoleon 1796.
- Milton, Wilt. En. 51v 1w Bp. of Adonon (1672-1719)
- Mincio, river Italy. 45v 102. Passage forced by Bruns, 1800 Austr. def by Beaulieu 1814.
- Minden Prussia. 52v 82. Fr. def., 1759 (Seven Years W.)
- Minorca, Baharie Islands. 53v 42. In hands of English and Fr. in turn from 1708 Spanish possession since 1782.
- Misolonghi, Greece. 58v 212. Besieged by Turks, 1821-2 and 1825-6 when it was taken by storm here Byron died, 1824
- Mohrungen, Prussia. 53v 192. Russians def. by Bernadotte, 1807
- Mollwitz, Prussia. 51v 172. Austr. def by Frederick the Great, 1741
- Monaster France. 44v 32 (See Steven son, Travels with a Donkey)
- Monastir Yugo-Slavia. 41v 212 Ceded by Turkey to Serbia in 1913 Taken by the Bulg. Dec. 1915 retaken by Allies, Nov. 1916 (G. W.)
- Moncontour France. 46v ow Huguenot def 1569
- Mondov Italy. 44v 72. Sardinians def by Napoleon, 1796
- Monmouth, Wa. 51v 2w The chronicle of Geoffrey of M. (1100-54) was the chief source of Arthurian legend. Bp. of Henry V
- Mons, Belgium. 30v 32. Sc. the most famous B fought by Brit. Contemptibles (i.e. pre-war regular troops) in the G. W. Aug. 23 1914
- Montargis, France. 48v 22. Old tapestries representing tale of dog (hence known as dog of M.) who slew his master's murderer in the 12th (see Chanson de Geste of Macaire) court of Renée de France, daughter of Louis XII.
- Montauban, France. 44v 12. Held by the Huguenots for three months, 1621 taken by Richelieu 1629 suffered from the "dragonnades" under Louis XIV
- Montbeliard, France. 47v 62. Bp. of Cuvier the naturalist (1769-1832)
- Monte Aperto Italy. 44v 112. Def of Florentine Guelphs by Ghibellines, 1260.
- Montebello Casteggio Italy. 44v 92. Def of Austr. by Fr., 1800 and 1859
- Montenotte Italy. 44v 82. Austr. def by Napoleon 1796
- Montereau, France. 48v 22 Duke of Burgundy assassinated, 1419 Allies defeated by Napoleon 1814
- Montgomery Wa. 52v 3w Bp. of George Herbert (1592-1633)
- Montilla, Spain. 57v 4w Bp. of Goncalvo di Cordova (1443 1515) the Great Captain.
- Montmedy France. 49v 52 Taken by Ger. 1871 and 1870 (Franco-Ger. W.)
- Montmirail, France. 49v 42. Allies def by Napoleon 1814
- Montpellier France. 45v 32. Petrarch a student at Rabelais doctor of medicine at 1531 bp. of Comte (1798-1857)
- Montrose, Forfar, Scot. 56v 2w Port of depart. of Old Pretender after the failure of 1715 Johnson at 1773 ass. Walsart bp. of the great "marquis."
- Mont St. Michel, France. 48v 1w Besieged in vain by Hen. V Order of St. Michel I. by Louis XI 1469
- Monza, Italy. 45v 92. Ancient Lombard capital the Iron Crown preserved at
- Morat, Switzerland. 46v 72. Famous Swiss vict. over Charles the Bold of Burgundy 1476 one of "true glory's stainless victories" (See Childe Harold, Cant. III)
- Morazzone, Italy. 45v 92. Garibaldi after long resistance to superior numbers, retreated to Arona, 1848.
- Morella Spain. 40v ow Taken by Carlist general Cabrera 1838, retaken by Espartero 1840 (Carlist W.)
- Morlaix, France. 48v 3w Bp. of Gen. Moreau, and of Emile Souvestre (1806-54)
- Moronvillers, France. 49v 42 Bs. for possession of the massif Sept. 1914 July 1917 (G. W.)
- Mortara Italy. 45v 82. Piedmontese driven from by Austr. 1849 (Italian Rising)
- Mort Homme, fort, Verdun. 49v 52 Bs. Apr. May 1916 Ger. repulsed with great losses (G. W.)
- Mortimer's Cross Hereford En. 52v 2w Lancastrians def 1461
- Mortlake, Surrey En. 51v ow Bp. of famous Dr. Dee the alchemist (1579-1631) and grave of Partridge the almanac-maker satirised by Swift (1644 1713)
- Morval, France. 50v 22. Bs. Sept. 1916, March 1918 (G. W.)
- Moscow Russia. 55v 372 Former capital czars crowned at entry of Napoleon and burning of city 1812 revolution March 1917 city became centre of Bolshevik Government, March 1918
- Mossagel, Ayr, Scot. 55v 4w Res of Burns, 1784-86.
- Moulins, France. 46v 32 Assembly convened by Catherine de Médicis, and famous ordinance passed for the reform of the

administration of justice etc. 1566. (See Sterne's "Sentimental Journey")  
 Moy Loch, Inverness, Scot. 57W 4W  
 Prince Charles at, saved by ruse of Lady Macintosh, 1746.  
 Mudros, island, Greece 39N 23E. Sea base of Brit. forces in Gallipoli Campaign, 1915  
 Allied Turkish armistice signed, Oct. 1918 (G. W.)  
 Muhlberg Saxony 51W 13E. Protestants def. by Charles V 1547  
 Mull, Argylla, Scot. 56N 6W Dr Johnson on, 1773.  
 Munden, Hanover 51N 9E. Taken by Tilly 1626 Oct. Fr., 1736 and 1803.  
 Munich Bavaria. 48N 11E. Taken by Swedes, 1632 thrice by Austr., 1704-43, by Fr., 1800, riots, Nov 1918 at close of G. W., and Bavarian Republic declared.  
 Munster, Westphalia. 51W 7E. Suffered during Thirty and Seven Years W T of Westphalia (close of Thirty Years W) signed at, 1648  
 Murmansk, Russia. 69W 33E. Brit. Exped. Force landed 1918 evacuated, May 1919 (G. W.)  
 Najera, Spain. 42N 1W Du Guesclin def. by Black Prince 1367 (B of Navarre)  
 Nairn, cap of county Scot. 57W 3W D of Cumberland at, on eve of Culloden, 1746 bp. of Grant, the explorer  
 Namur Belgium. 50W 4E Fr possession, 1701-12 bombarded by Allies, 1704 taken by the Ger., Aug. 1914 liberated 1918 (G. W.)  
 Nancy France (Lorraine) 48N 6E. Heroic defence by Swes against Charles the Bold Duke of Burgundy, killed besieging 1477 res. and tomb of Stanislas K. of Poland, afterwards D of Lorraine. (See Scott, "Anne of Geierstein.") B Aug 1914 involving struggle for Grand Couronne de Nancy and brilliant Fr counter-attack, Aug 23 B ended, Sept. 11 city afterwards often bombarded by aircraft (G. W.)  
 Nantes, France. 47W 1W Celebrated edict signed by Henri IV 1598 sc. Carrier's "Noyades" and other atrocities Catherine, Vendean leader killed during attack on, 1793 bp. of Fouché of revolutionary celebrity of Jules Verne (1818-1905)  
 Nantwich, Cheshire. 53W 1W Saege by Royalists, 1644 Royalists def by Lambert, 1650.  
 Naples, Italy 40W 14E. Part of former kingdom of the Two Sic. Jos. Bonaparte king, 1806 Murri king 1808 Bourbons finally overthrown by Garibaldi, 1860. Insurrection against Span. rule headed by Masaniello, 1647  
 Narbonne, France. 43W 2E. Order for arrest of Cinq Mars signed by Louis XIII., 1641 (See A. de Vigny "Cinq-Mars.")  
 Narech, lake Russia. Austr-Ger Bn., March and April 1916, results indecisive.  
 Narva, Esthon. 59W 28E. Russ. def. by Chas. XII., 1700 taken by Peter the Great, 1704 (see Voltaire, op. cit.).

Naseby Northampton, En. 52W 0W Royalists def., 1645  
 Navarino, Greece. 36N 21E. Turkish fleet destroyed by English and Allies, 1827  
 Neanderthal, Prussia. 51W 7E. Skeleton of prehistoric man found, 1857  
 Neerwinden, Belgium. 50W 5E. Wm. III. def. by Fr., 1693 Fr def. by Allies, 1703.  
 Neisse, Silesia. 50W 17E Taken by Fredk. the Great, 1741 by Jérôme Bonaparte, 1807  
 Neuilly France. 48N 2E. T of Nov 27 1919 whereby Bulg. def. in the G. W. gave up all claims to Macedonia and Thrace.  
 Neuve Chapelle, Belgium. 51W 3E. Brit. vict. over Ger., March 1915.  
 Newwed, Rhenish prov 50W 7E. Vict. of Fr over Austr., 1796 1797  
 Neville's Cross, Durham, En. 54W 1W David Bruce def. and made prisoner 1346.  
 Newn, Carnarvon, Wa. 52W 4W Festival and pageant held by Edward I in honour of final subjugation of Wales 1284  
 Newark-upon-Trent, Notts, En. 53W 0W Death of King John at, 1216 thrice besieged during Civil War  
 Newbury Berks, En. 51W 1W Royalists forced to retreat and Falkland killed, 1645 indecisive action, 1644  
 Newcastle-upon-Tyne Northumberland, En. 54W 1W Edw. I. recvd. homage of Balliol, 1293 taken by Scot. army 1640 and 1644 Chas. I. prisoner at, 1646-7  
 New Forest, Hants En. 50W 1W William Rufus killed in, 1100.  
 Newhaven, Edinburgh, Scot. 55W 3W (See C. Reade, "Christie Johnstone.")  
 Newport, Isle of Wight. 50W 1W Carisbrooke Castle near negotiations between Charles and Parliamentarians, 1648.  
 Newstead, Notts, En. 53W 1W Sometime res. of Lord Byron. (See his two poems)  
 Newton by Oak, Brecon Wa. 52W 3W Bp. of Henry Vaughan, the poet (1621-95)  
 Nola, Italy 43W 7E. Fr possession 1792-1814 finally ceded to France by Sardinia, 1860 bp. of Garibaldi (1807-82)  
 Onemen, river Russia. 55N 21E. Celebrated interview betw. Napoleon and Emp. Alex. and on island of resulting in Peace of Tilsit, 1807 passage of Fr army 1812  
 Newport, Belgium. 51N 2E. Vict. of Dutch over Spaniards, 1600 three times taken by Fr., 1745-94 defended by Br. 2. 1st. large Ger. invading army 1914 Bn. July 1917 Oct. 1918 (G. W.)  
 Nuremberg, Holland. 51W 5E. Peace congress (France, Holland, Spain Austria 1678-9.  
 Nîmes, France. 43W 4E. Celebrated amphitheatre and other Roman remains sc. fierce religious conflicts, 1791 and 1813 bp. of Guizot, statesman and historian (1787-1874) and of Alphonse Daudet, novelist 1840-9  
 Niort, France. 46W 0W Bp. of Madame de Maintenon.  
 Nish, Yugo-Slavia. 43N 37E. Bp. of Constantine the Great. Taken by Bulgars from Serbs. in 1913 recaptured by Allies, Oct. 1918 (G. W.)

Nogent-le-Retrou, France. 48N 02. Remains of palace, and tomb of Henri IV.'s great minister, Sully (1560-1641), Ger vict. (Franco-Prussian W).

Nohant, France. 46N 12. Home of George Sand (1804-76).

Nola, Italy. 40N 14E. Bp of Giordano Bruno, philosopher (1548, burnt 1600).

Northam, Northumberland, En. 55N 2W. Sc. old Border warfare, K. John and Ed ward I. at; besieged by James IV., 1497, taken by him, 1513 (See Scott's "Marmion").

Northallerton, Yorks, En. 54N 1W. Near was fought the B of the Standard, when David I. of Scotland was def., 1138.

Northampton, cap. of county, En. 52N 0W. Barons swore homage to Empress Matilda, 1131, T of, establishing independence of Scotland 1328, Henry VI def by Warwick and made prisoner, 1460, held by Parliamentarians during Civil W., Holmby House near, Charles I's prison, 1647.

Norwich, Norfolk, En. 53N 12E. Res. and grave of Sir T. Browne. Nelson educ. at grammar school, bp. of Greene, the dramatist, and Harriet Martineau, early home of Elizabeth Fry (See Borrow, "Lavengro.") Remains of nurse-martyr Edith Cavell interred in Cathedral.

Nottingham, cap. of county, En. 53N 1W. Roger Mortimer seized and carried to his death, 1330, here Charles I raised his standard, 1642, castle held for Parliamentarians by Colonel Hutchinson.

Novara, Italy. 45N 8E. Piedmontese def., 1849 (Italian Rising).

Novi, Italy. 44N 8E. Fr def by Russians and Austr. under Suvarov, and Joubert killed, 1799.

Noyon, France. 49N 2E. Charlemagne crowned, 768, Hughes Capet elected king 987, bp. of Calixtus (1509-64). Capt. by Ger., Sept. 1914, occ. Fr. March 1917, retaken by Ger., March 1918, and evac. by them, Aug. 1918 (G. W.).

Nuneaton, Warwicks, En. 53N 1W. "George Eliot" here at school.

Nuremberg, Bavaria. 49N 12E. Watches (Nuremberg eggs), globes, air guns, etc., invented, splendid specimens of work by sculptors Kraft, Stoss, and Vischer. T (Catholics and Protestants), 1532, fierce fighting between Wallenstein and Gustavus Adolphus, 1632, bp. of Albert Dürer and Hans Sachs, one of the "Meistersingers."

Ocana, Spain. 39N 3W. Def of Spaniards by Fr., under Soult, 1809.

Ochiltree Ayr, Scot. 55N 4W. Bp. of Geo. Douglas Brown, sc. his "House with the Green Shutters" is laid here.

Odessa, Russ. 46N 10E. Bp. of Hans Andersen (1805-75).

Odessa, Russia. 46N 30E. Bombarded by Anglo-Fr. fleet, 1854. After Russ. revol. began, the Germans advanced through Ukraine and captured the town, March 1918. Taken by Denikin from the Bolsheviks in 1919, but lost to the Soviet soon afterwards.

Offley, Herts, En. 51N. 0W. Reported grave of King Offa, d. 796.

Olmütz, Moravia. 49N 17E. Sacked during Thirty Years' W., besieged by Frederick the Great (Seven Years W.), Lafayette state prisoner at, 1792-97.

Olney, Bucks, En. 52N. 0W. Res. of Cowper, and where he wrote "John Gilpin."

Oltensza, Rumania. 44N. 26E. Russ. def. by Trks. (Crimean W.), 1853.

Oporto, Portugal. 41N 8W. Sc. frequent insurrections, taken from the Fr. by Wel.ington, 1809, rose against usurper Miguel, 1828, headqtrs. of Dom Pedro, 1832-3.

Oppenheim, Rhenish prov. 49N 8E. Suffered during Thirty Years' W.; taken by Fr., 1792 and 1794.

Orange, France. 44N 4E. Triumphant arch and other fine Roman remains.

Orléans, France. 47N. 12E. Attacked by Attila, 450, and taken by Clovis 486, besieged by English and delivered by Joan of Arc, 1428-9, taken by Mademoiselle de Montpensier (Fronde W.), 1652. occ. by Germans, 1870.

Orthes, France. 43N 0W. Froissart at, 1383. Soult def. by Wellington near, 1814.

Ostend, Belgium. 51N 2E. Besieged by Span., July 1602-Sept. 1604, surrend. to Allies, 1706, taken by Fr., 1745, 1792, and 1793, bombd. by Engl., 1798. Occ. Brit. marines after fall of Antwerp (Oct.), Allied retreat along sea front to town (Oct.), Ger. entered, Oct. 9, 1914, town became import base for U boats, daring attempt by Brit. force to close harbour by sinking old cruiser "Vindictive" (Apr. 1918), rec. Belg., Oct. 1918 (G. W.).

Ostrolenska, Russia. 33N 21E. Russians def. by Oudinot, 1807, by insurgent Poles, 1831, by Trk., 1853 (Crimean W.). Taken by Ger., Aug. 1915 (G. W.).

Ostrowo, Russia. 48N 27E. Russ. corps def. by Ney and Prince Eugène, 1812.

Ostrowo, lake, Macedonia, Greece. 40N. 21E. Bulg.-Serb. Bx., Aug. Sept. 1916.

Oswestry (Oswald's Tree) Salop, En. 53N 3W. St. Oswald, K. of Northumb., slain in B. agst. Penda, 642, taken and burnt by K. John, and later by Llewellyn, taken by Parliamentarians, 1644.

Otranto, Italy. 40N 18E. Taken and inhabitants massacred by the Trk., 1480. (See Horace Walpole, "Castle of O.")

Otterburn, Northumberland, En. 55N 2W. Famous B. commemorated in old ballad, Hotspur made prisoner and Douglas slain.

Ottery St. Mary, Devons., En. 50N 3W. Res. awhile of Sir W. Raleigh, bp. of Coleridge (1772-1834). (The Clavering St. Mary of Thackeray's "Pendennis").

Oudenarde, Belgium. 50N 3E. Taken by Marlborough, 1706, Fr. def. by, 1708.

Oureq, river, France. 48N 3E. Ger. crossed, Sept. 1914 and June 1918, finally thrown back in B., July 25-Aug. 2, 1918 (G. W.).

Owedo, Spain. 43N 5W. Taken by Ney, 1809, taken and retaken later during Pennin. W.

Ovillers, France. 50W 2E. So. desperate fighting in Somme B., 1916.

Oxford, Ln. 51W 1W First coll. f., Balliol, Merton, and University latter half of 15th century Edmund Ironside d., or killed here accord. to some historians, 1016. Emrys Maude besieged, 1141. "Provisions of Oxford" drawn up by "Mad Parliament" 1258. Radley and Lathner martyred, 1535. Cranmer 1556 surrend. to Parliamentarians 1646 bp. of Rich. I. and John. Univer. opened to women students, 1920.

Paderborn, Wes phalia 51W 8E. Charlemagne held several diets here his headquarters during the war with the Saxons.

Padua, Italy 45W 11E. Dest. in turns by Alaric and Attila, restored by Charlemagne. Carrara were rulers after 1118 taken by Venice 1405 Austr. possess. 1797-1805 1814-66 when incorp. in kingdom of Italy. Palermo Sicily 38W 12E. Sicilian Vespers 1281 revolt against Bourbon rule, 1820, 1848 freed by Garibaldi and his "Thousand," 1860.

Palerma, Italy 41W 12E. Neapolitana road by Garibaldi, 1849.

Palestro, Italy 45W 9E. Def. of Austr. by Piedmontese and Fr., 1859.

Pallas, Longford, Irish Free State. 52W 8W Bp. of Ulster Goldsmith (1728-74).

Palos, Spain. 37W 6W. Old port where Columbus embarked for his great voyage.

Pampeluna, Spain. 42W 1W. Anc. cap. of Navarre taken by Charlemagne, 778 taken and retaken later by Fr. and Spaniards. Loyola wounded during defence of, 1521 ac. conflicts during Civil W. (1831-42).

Paris, France 48W 2E. Bastille taken, 1789 occ. Albes, 1814 entry of Louis XVIII., 1815 revol. and Louis Philippe K., 1830-48 coup d'état, 1871 invested by Ger. army Sept. 1870-Jan. 1871, Insurrect. and gov. of Commune, 1871 (See Lytton, "The Parisians" Daudet, "Robert Helmont" Zola, "The Downfall" Erckmann-Chatrian, "The Malsacite") First plenipotent. Session of Inter Allied and Assoc. Powers, June 1919 Peace Conference, 1919 T. of Versailles, ratified Jan. 10, 1920 T. of St. Germain, ratified July 16, 1920 T. of Neuilly ratified Aug. 9, 1920 (G. W.)

Parma, duchy and town of, Italy 44W 10E. Town besieged by Fredk. II., 1245 and 1248 subseq. under rule of the Correggio, Este Visconti, the Pope and Farnese.

Passau, Bavaria. 49W 13E. Suffered during wars of 1808 and 1809.

Paschendale, Belg. 50W 4E. Bz. during 3rd B. of Ypres, Oct. 12 Oct. 26-Nov. 6, 1917 great Brit. losses, but place held (G. W.)

Patay France. 48W 2E. Eng. def. by Joan of Arc and Richemont, and Talbot made prisoner 1429 engagements between Fr. and Ger. 1870.

Pau, France. 43W 0W. Former capital of Béarn bp. of Jeanne d'Albret and her son, Henri IV., and of Bernadotte.

Pavia, Italy 45W 9E. Anc. cap. of Lombards from 584-773 when delivered into Charlemagne's hands. Francis I. def. under its walls and taken prisoner 1525 taken by Fr., 1796 bp. of Lanfranc, cir. 1003 1084. Peel, Isle of Man. 54W 4W (See Scott, "Feveril of the Peak.")

Pembroke, cap. of county Wa. 51W 4W Taken by Cromwell, 1648 bp. of Henry VII.

Peniscola, Spain. 40W 0E. In possession of Fr., 1812 14.

Penshurst, Kent En. 51W 0E. Bp. of Sir Philip and Algernon Sidney.

Pensance Cornwall En. 50W 5W Burned by small force of Span., 1595 sacked by Fairfax 1646 bp. of Sir Humphrey Davy.

Perigord, France. 45W 0E. Bp. of Montaigne essayist (1533-92).

Penguenx, France. 45W 0E. Suffered during Hundred Years W. and the Fronde.

Peronne France. 47W 2E. Charles the Simple a prisoner here before his death.

Louis XI. held pris. by Duc de Bourgogne, and forced to sign treaty 1465 retaken by 1477 treaty signed by nobles of Picardy.

the beginning of the Ligue, 1576 taken by Ger., 1871 Occ. Ger., 1915 by Allies during great Ger. retreat of 1917, recapt. March 1918, but brilliantly stormed by Australians, Sept. 1918 (G. W.)

Perpignan, Pyrenees. 42W 2E. Old cap. of Roussillon taken by Fr., 1475 in turns Span. and Fr. possession, 1475, 1642.

Perth, cap. of county, Scot. 56W 3W Famous sermon on "Idolatry" by Knox 1559 Jas. I. of Scot. assass., 1437 Gowrie conspiracy 1600 Chevalier proclaimed Jas. VIII., 1715 1745. (See "Fair Maid of Perth.")

Perugia, Italy 43W 12E. Seven years siege by Goths, 6th cent. later in possess. of Lombards then from Pope by Condottiere.

Forte-Braccio, 1416 possess. disputed by the Oddi and Baghoni, 15th 16th cent. papal possess. till 1860. (See "Matarazzo's" "Chronicles.")

Pesaro Italy 43W 12E. Destroyed by Totila, 6th century bp. of Rossini.

Peschiera, Italy 45W 10E. One of the Quadrilateral ftn. in turns by Fr. and Albes, 1796-1801 by Sardin. and Austr., 1848.

Peterborough, Northampton, En. 52W 0W Ass. Hereward the Wake Queen Catherine of Aragon burned in cathedral, 1536 grave of Mary Queen of Scots, 1587-1612 portrait of "Old Scarlett" who buried both Cromwell at, 1643.

Peterwarden, Yugo-Slavia. 45W 19E. Soldiers assembled by Peter the Hermit for first crusade vict. of Prince Engéle over Trk., 1216 siege by Austr. and capitulation of Hungarians, 1248, 1249.

Petherton, North, Somerset, En. 50W 4W Chaucer appointed forester 1390-2.

Petrograd (See St. Petersburg)

Pevensey Sussex, En. 50W 0E. Landing-place of William the Conqueror.

Pezenas, France. 43W 3W Taken by Simon de Montfort, 1212 here Molère wrote his "Précieuses Ridicules."

Phalsbourg France. 484 7K. Defended  
1st. Allies 1814 1815 then by Ger., 1870.  
(See Erckmann Chatrian, "Le Bled").

Philpburgh Selkirk, Scot. 55N 2W  
Montrose def by Leake 1643

Philippsbourg Germany 49N 8E. Sc.  
freq sieges, 1633 1734 Marshal de Berwick  
killed, 1734, taken by Fr 1799.

Piacenza, Italy 45N 9E. First crusade  
preached at Council, 1095 the Scotti in  
power from 1254 passed to Visconti, 1332-  
1447 sacked by Sforza, 1447 possession in  
turns of the Pope and Farnese from 1511  
def of Franco-Spanish forces by Austro-  
Sardinian, 1746 occ. Fr., 1799 1800

Piave, river Italy 45N 12E. Sc. desper-  
ate Allied resistance to Austro-Ger armies,  
Nov 1917 June 1918, overwhelming Allied  
vict., Oct. 1918 (G W)

Pecquigny France. 49N 2E. William Long  
sword assassinated, 942 T between Edw  
IV and Louis XI. 1457

Pelagos (Lipidavros) Greece. 37N 2E. Nat.  
cong to proclaim Greek independence, 1822

Pelkem, Belg. 50N 2E. Bs between Allies  
and Germany July 1917 (G W)

Pilsen, Czechoslovakia 49N 13E. Taken  
by Ziska (Hussite W) by Mansfield (Thirty  
Years W) headquarters of Wallenstein  
1633-4

Pinerolo Pignerol Italy 44N 7E Prison  
of Man with the Iron Mask, 1666-86.

Pinkie, Midlothian, Scot. 55N 2W Scots  
def by Protector Somerset (known also as  
B of Musselburgh) 1547 last B between  
English and Scots.

Pisa Italy 43N 10E Supporter of the  
Gh belline cause under successive masters  
from 1361 famous church council 1409  
bp of Galileo (1564 1642)

Pistoia Italy 43N 10E Passed 1406 into  
power of Florence Murat def by Austr  
1815 bp of Cmo poet and jurisconsult  
13th 14th centuries

Pitgavny Elgin, Scot. 57N 3W K. Dun  
can murdered at, 1040

Plescow Pskov Russia 57N 28E Be-  
sieged by Gustavus Adolphus 1613

Plevna Bulgaria 43N 24E Osman Pasha  
surrendered to Russians after siege of 143  
days 1877 (Russo Turkish W)

Ploegsteert Belgium 50N 2E. Furious  
Bs between Allies and Ger June 1917 Apr  
1918 Sept 1918 (G W)

Plymouth Devons En 50N 4W Sailing  
port of Drake 1572 Sir Humphrey Gilbert  
1583 Hawkins 1595 the two last never  
returned here the admirals assembled to  
await Armada 1588 Pilgrim Fathers  
left in 1620 in hands of Parliamentarians  
during Civil W bp. of Hawkins.

Plympton Devons. En. 50N 4W Prince  
Maurice at 1643 taken by Essex, 1644 bp  
of Sir Joshua Reynolds (1723-92)

Poelcappelle Belgium. 50N 2E In G W  
sc. heavy fighting especially Oct. 1914  
Apr 1915 Oct. 1917 Sept. 1918

Poitiers, France. 46N 02 Alaric II def  
and killed by Clovis at Vouillé near 507

Saracen power crushed by Charles Martel  
near 732 K. John def by Black Prince  
1356.

Pola, Italy 44N 13E Naval vict of Geno-  
ese over Venetians, 1379 formerly the  
headquarters of the Austr fleet Austr  
fleet kept inactive in harbour during G W  
late in the war Croat officers transd. their  
allegiance, but Ital., unaware of this raided  
harbour and blew up battleship Viribus  
Unitis finally occ. Ital. 1918.

Polligny France. 46N 5E. A res. of the  
Counts and Dukes of Burgundy sc. several  
sieges from time of Louis XI., 1479 to 1674

Poltava, Russia. 51N 28E Sc. two en-  
gagements between Fr and Russ during  
Moscow campaign, 1812

Pompeii, Italy 40N 14E Destroyed by  
eruption of Vesuvius A.D. 79

Pontefract, Yorkshire Ln. 53N 1W Rich.  
II murdered 1400 captured after suc-  
cessive sieges by Lambert, 1649

Ponthieu, France. 50N 1E. Harold wrecked  
off the coast of and delivered up to William  
1064

Pontoise France. 49N 2E Here Louis IX.  
made his vow to undertake a crusade taken  
in turns by English and Fr during Hundred  
Years W

Pont Valain, France 47N 02 English def  
by Du Guesclin, 1370

Portsmouth, Dorsets En. 50N 2W Bp of  
Nelson's Hardy vice-admiral (1769-1839)

Portland, Dorset Ln 50N 2W Three  
days naval fight betw Blake Deane and  
Monk and the Dutch under Tromp De  
Ruyter and Evertzen, latter def 1653

Portsmouth Hants En 50N 1W Duke of  
Buckingham assass. by Felton, 1628 Chas  
II married to Cath of Braganza 1661 bp.  
of Sir W Besant (1836-1901) and of George  
Meredith Dickens born at Portsea

Possagno Italy 45N 12E. Bp. of Canova,  
sculptor (1757 1822)

Potsdam, Prussia 52N 13E Tombs of the  
Hohenzollerns Sans Souci res. of Fredk.  
the Great bp. of Wilhelm von Humboldt,  
philologist (1767-1835)

Pozeres, France 50N 2E. Sc. brilliant  
assault during Somme Bs. by Austral  
troops, July 1916 (G W)

Prague, Bohemia 50N 14E Taken by  
Ziska and Hussites 1419 Defenestration  
which began Thirty Years W 1618

Electoral Fredk def 1620 Austr def by  
Koenigsmarck, 1648 celeb siege sustained  
by Fr and famous retreat (W of Austr  
Success) 1742, Austr def by Fredk. the  
Great (Seven Years W) 1757 Congress  
1813 insurrection 1848 peace between  
Austr and Prussia 1866 became cap of  
new repub of Czechoslovakia after G W

Prenzlau Prussia 53N 13E Taken by  
Murat, 1806

Presburg now Bratislava Czechoslovakia  
48N 17E. Later kings of Hungary crowned  
at taken by Gabor Bethlen who was pro-  
claimed K. the following year (1621), by  
Austr 1621 bombard. by Davout, 1809

T between Napoleon and Emperor after Amsterlitz, 1805

Prescott, Lancashire, En. 53N 2W Bp. of John P. Kemble the actor (1757-1833)

Preston, Lancashire En. 53N 2W Royalists def. 1648 splashing frame set up by Arkwright a native 1768.

Prestonpans, Haddington. Scot. 53N 2W English def. by Prince Charles Edward 1745

Primolano, Italy 45N 21E. Austr. def. by Napoleon, 1796

Princes Risborough Bucks, En. 51N 0W Site of palace of Litch Prince.

Przemysl, Poland. 49N 22E. Surren. to the Russ. March, but was recap. by Austr., June, 1915. Ultimately assigned with Galicia to Poland by T. of Versailles, 1919.

Pskoff, Russia. 58N 28E. Sc. protracted fighting betw Ger. and Russ. armies during G. W. Cer. Oct. 11, Feb. 1918.

Puente de la Reyna, Spain. 42N 1W Republicans def. by Carlists, 1872

Pultowa Poltava Russia. 49N 34E Charles XII. def. by Peter the Great, 1709 (See Voltaire's Life of Charles XII.)

Pultusk, Poland. 52N 21E Saxons def. by Chas. XII. 1703 Russ. by Fr., 1806.

Putney Surrey En. 51N 0W Bp. of Thos. Cromwell E. of Essex (1483 (?) - 1540)

Quatre Bras, Belgium. 50N 4E. Ney def. by Wellington June 16, 1815

Queckenburg Prussia. 51N 11E. Bp. of Klopstock, A. of the "Messiah" (1724-1803)

Queenborough, Isle of Sheppey En. 51N 0E. Named after Queen Philippa.

Queenstown, Irish Free State. 53N 8W 1st Division U.S. Destroyer Flotilla arrived May 1917 (G. W.)

Quenoy France 50N 3E. Tkn. and retkn. by Fr. and Imperialists, 1654 1712 tkn. by Austr., 1793, by Fr., 1794.

Quiberon, France. 47N 5W Fr. fleet def. by Hawke, 1759 (Seven Years W.)

Quimper France. 48N 4W Several times besieged by the English.

Quistello Italy 45N 11E Vict. over Fr. by Pr Eugène 1734 (W. of Polish Success.)

Raab, Hungary 47N 17E. Def. of Austr. by Fr. under Eugène Beauharnais 1809.

Radcot Bridge, En. 51N 1W Def. of Rich. II's forces by those of Hen. IV., 1387

Raeberry Castle, Galloway, Scot. 54N 4E. The "Ellangowan New Place" of "Guy Mannering"

Ragatz, Switzerland. 47N 9E. Vict. of Swiss confederates over Austr. 1446

Raglan Castle Monmouths., En. 51N 2W Chas. I. at, after Naseby 1645 surrendered to Fairfax, 1646.

Ragusa, Yugo-Slavia. 42N 18E. Formerly a small republic, occ. the Fr., 1806 assigned to Austr. by Cong. of Vienna, 1815

Rambervillers, France. 48N 6E. Held against the Germans, 1870.

Ramilles, Belgium. 50N 4E. Fr. def. by Marlborough, 1706.

Ramsbottom, Lancashire En. 53N 2W House of Dickens Cheeryble Bros. here.

Rannoch, Perth and Arg. Scot. 56N 4W Commem. in R. L. Stevenson's "Kid napped."

Rapallo, Italy 44N 9E. T. of Nov 1939, settling Italo-Yugo-Slav frontiers after G. W.

Rapperschwil, Switzerland. 47N 8E A republic from 1458-1798

Rasbult, Sweden. 56N 24E. Bp. of Linnaeus, Swedish naturalist (1707-78)

Rastadt, Baden. 48N 8E. Austr. driven from heights by Moreau 1796 Congress, 1797-9 (France and Germany) and assass. of Fr. commissaries.

Rathenow Prussia. 52N 12E Swedes def. by Elector Fredk. William, 1675

Rathlin, Antrim Irish Free State. 55N 13W Rob. Bruce sought asylum, 1306 ac. traditional story of the spider

Rathmone, suburb of Dublin, Ir. 53N 6W Royalists def., 1649

Ratibon (Regensburg) Bav. 49N 12E. Several times besieged 1631-41 taken by Napoleon after five days' fighting 1809

Imperial diets held at, 1656-1806 Interim signed, 1541 armistice (France and Austr.) 1684 bp. of P. M. Grimm, A. of the "Correspondence" (1723-1807)

Ratzeburg Germany 53N 10E. Coleridge at as student.

Ravenna, Italy 44N 12E. Made cap. of Western Emp. by Honorius, 404 res. of Odoacer and of Theodoric, K. of the Ostrogoths later papal possession, vict. over the Holy League and death of Gaston de Foix 1512 Byron at, 1819-21 tombs of Theodoric and of Dante, who died here.

Ré, Rhé, Island France. 46N 1W Surrend. by Eng. to Chas. VI., 1457 fruitless siege under D. of Buckingham, July-Oct. 1627

Reading, Berks, En. 51N 0W Def. of Ethelred and Alfred by Danes, 871 surrendered to Parmentus. 1643 skirmish betw troops of Jas. II. and Fr. of Orange, 1688 bp. of Archb. Laud (1573-1645)

Rebec, Italy 45N 10E. Fr. def. by Austr., death of Bayard, 1524

Redesdale, Northumb., En. 55N 2W Southern part of this valley was sc. Of erburn and Chevy Chase, 1385.

Reggio Italy (Calabria) 38N 15E Tkn. in turn by Alaric, Saracens, and Normans, 5th-11th cent. sacked by Barbarossa, 1144 by Trk., 1588 destr. by earthquake, 1783

Reggio, Italy (Modena) 44N 10E. Taken by Gussard, 1660 by Fr. and Impists. 1702 1706 bp. of Ariosto (1474-1533).

Regula, Surrey En. 51N 0W Grave of Lord William Howard of Effingham 1510 (?) - 73)

Reims, France. 49N 4E. Fam. cathedral town, sacked by Vandals and Attila, 5th cent. Clovis bapt. at, 496 Fr. kings from Philippe Auguste consecr. at besieged by Edw. III., 1359 Eng. possession, 1431-37 when taken by Joan of Arc. occ. Rum., 1814. Cathedral ruined in G. W. by Ger. bombardments (Sept. 1914).

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Rennes France (Brittany) 48N 1W Be-  
sieged by English 1356 Parliament held  
by Henri II 1553

Rethel France 49N 4E. Taken and re-  
taken by Condé and Turenne during the  
wars of the Fronde 1650-55 Occ. Ger  
1914 18 (G. W.)

Rheinberg Rhenuß Prussia. 51N 6E. Fr  
vict. over Hanoverians 1760.

Rheinfelden, Switz. 47N 7E. Two Bs.  
(Thirty Years W) in which first Austr and  
then Fr were victors, 1638 Austr del  
1678.

Rhodes, Isl. Medit. 36N 28E. Knights of  
St. John estab. in 1310 vainly besieged by  
Trks. 1479 secured to Trks. by Sultan  
II., 1522 famous Laocoon found on  
in 1506.

Rhuddlan Flint. Wa. 53N 3W Caradoc  
def by Offa 793 statutes of issued by Edw  
I 1284 tken. by Parliamentarians. 1646.

Richborough, Kent 51N 1E. Port con-  
structed in 1916 as a barge base for cross  
Channel service in G W offered for sale  
in 1920

Richmond, Surrey En. 51N 0W Tour-  
nament held by Hen. VII 1492 Q Eliza-  
beth died 1603 ass. Swift and Stella  
grave of Thomson A. of the Seasons

Richmansworth, Herts En. 51N 0W Wm.  
Peun, 1 of Pennsylv a resident 1672-77

Rieti, Italy 41N 12E. Def of Neapolitans  
by Austr and reinstatement of K. Fer-  
dinand, 1821

Riga, Latvia. 57N 24E. Held by small  
body of Poles, and finally taken by Gus-  
tavus Adolphus (Thirty Years W) 1621  
held by Russia since 1710. Ger attacks from  
Dvina R. and Riga G July Ger cruisers  
repelled and Gulf evac. Aug 1915 further  
attempts from landward side, Oct. 1916  
after Russ. revol Russ evac. town and it  
was occ. by Ger Sept. 1917 assigned to  
Latvia by T. of Riga (Soviet and Poland)  
(G W)

Rimini, Italy 44N 12E. The Malatesta  
in power from 13th to 16th century when  
they were driven out by Cesar Borgia 1528  
Francesca di R. has been immortalised by  
Dante. (See also dramas by D Annunzio  
and Stephen Phillips Byron's "Parafina"  
was a Malatesta.)

Rumnik, Rumania. 45N 27E. Grand  
Vizier and his Turks routed by Austr and  
Russ. 1789

Ruvoli, Italy (Venetia) 45N 7E. Austr  
def. by Napoleon 1797

Roboyston, Ayr Scot. 55N 4W Wallace  
captured, 1303

Rocheport-sur-mer France. 41N 0W  
Napoleon surrendered to Captain Maitland,  
of the "Bellérophon" 1813.

Rochelle, La. France. 46N 1W Huguenot  
stronghold, valiantly defended against  
Catholic forces, 1573 and 1573 taken by  
Richelieu after 13 months siege, 1628.

Rochester, Kent, En. 51N 0E. Com-  
memorated in several of Dickens works his  
home, "Gadshill," is near

Rochford Essex En. 51N 0E One of the  
places at wh ch Anne Boleyn is said to have  
been born (see Blacking)

Rocourt, Belgium. 50N 3E Imperialists  
def. by Maurice de Saxe 1746

Rocroix France. 49N 4E Vict. of Condé  
over Spaniards 1643 and 1653 (Thirty  
Years W)

Rodemack, Haut Rhin France 49N 6E  
Bravely held against the Prussians in 1792  
and 1815

Roeux, France. 50N 2E. Se. furious  
fighting in G W notably in May 1917  
March 1918 (at Chemical Works) and Aug  
1918.

Rohrau Austria. 48N 16E. Bp. of Haydn,  
the composer (1731 1809)

Rokeby Yorks, En. 54N 1W Com-  
memorated in Scott's poem.

Rolice, Portugal. 37N 0W Fr driven  
from by Wellington, 1808 (Peninsular W)

Romano Italy (Piedmont) 45N 7E. Austr  
def. by Napoleon 1800.

Rome, Italy 41N 12E. Seat of empire  
removed from to Byzantium by Constantine  
330 division of empire into East and West  
364 overrun by barbarians, 5th century  
Charlemagne crowned emperor at, 800  
suffered sieges during struggle betw popes  
and emperors ending with death of Fredk.  
II., 1250 republic procl. by Rienzi, 1347  
by Berthier 1798 made part of Fr empire,  
1808 restored to pope 1814 Fr occ., 1849-  
70 revolt of papal states, 1860 cap of the  
united kingdom of Italy since 1870.

Roncesvalles, Spain. 42N 1W Charle-  
magne's rearguard attacked, and Roland  
and other peers slain, 778 subject of old  
Chanson de Geste held by the English  
against Soult (Peninsular W) 1813

Rosbecque Belgium. 50N 3E. Def of  
Flemings by Charles VI. and death of Philip  
van Artevelde, 1382

Roseof France. 48N 3W Landing of  
Mary Queen of Scots, 1548

Roseneath, Ayr Scot. 56N 4W Seat of  
D. of Argyll (See "Heart of Midlothian.")

Roskild, Denmark. 55N 12E. Ancient  
capital.

Rosny-sur-Seine, France. 49N 1E. Bp. of  
Sully minister of Henri IV (1560-1641)

Rosa, Hereford En. 51N 2W House and  
grave of John Kyrie, "Man of R." (d. 1724)  
immortalised by Pope.

Rosbach, Prussia. 51N 11E. Vict. of  
Frederick the Great over Fr and Austr  
(Seven Years W), 1757

Roselyn, Midlothian Scot. 55N 3W Eng-  
lish def. by Scots, 1303 ass. visits of  
Wordsworth Burns and Dr Johnson. (See  
Scott, "Lay of the Last Minstrel.")

Rostock, Mecklenburg-Schwerin. 54N 12E.  
Def. of Swedes by Danes, 1677 tomb of  
Grotius (1583-1646) bp. of Bülcher  
Rueyß, Fife, Scot. 56N 3W Dockyard  
completed, 1916. Became headquarters of  
Brit. cruiser squadrons in the G. W

Rothsay Bute, Scot. 55N 3W Res. of  
early Stuart kings.

Rothiere, La, France. Fierce fight betw Allies and Napoleon, leaving the latter victor 1814.  
 Rotterdam, Holland. 31W 4E. Suffered during wars of the Revolution bp. of Erasmus (1465-1516) (See Motley op. cit.)

Rouen, France. 49W 2E. Possession of Dukes of Normandy from 9th to 13th century taken by Philippe Auguste, 1204 by Henry V., 1419 trial and death of Joan of Arc, 1431 suffered during religious warfare in 16th century bp. of Cornille, the father of Fr tragedy (1606-84) Famous Cath. at Roulers, Belgium. 50W 3E. Austr. def. by Fr., 1794 B. in G. W., Oct. 1914.

Roundway Down, Wilts, En. 51W 1W Waller def. by Royalists, 1643.  
 Rouvray France. 48W 2E. "Battle of the Herrings" in which Sir John Pastolf distinguished himself, 1429.

Rovereto Italy 45W 11E. Austr. def. by Napoleon 1796  
 Rvov, Ukraine. 50W 16E. Successfully defended by the Russ. agst. the Ger in 1915 Ger occ., 1918 (G. W.)

Rowton, Salop, En. 52W 2W Bp. of Richard Baxter (1615-91).  
 Rowton Heath, Cheshire, En. 53W 2W Royalists def., 1645.

Roxburgh, Scot. 55W 3W Taken from English by James II. of Scotland, who was killed by explosion of a gun, 1660.

Ruhr Rhineland. 51W 8E. Revol. rising Nov 1918 at close of G. W. Riots in 1920 when Ger. troops entered Franco-Belg. forces Oct. 11, Feb. 1923, to enforce reparations imposed by T. of Versailles.

Rullion Green, Pentlands, Scot. 55W 3W Covenanters def. by Royalists, 1666.

Rummersheim, Haut Rhin, France. 47W 7E. Imperialists def. by Fr. (W. of Spanish Succession) 1709.

Runnymede, Surrey, En. 51W 0W Magna Charta signed by K. John, 1215.

Rustchuk, Bulgaria. 43W 25E. Former Turk. fort fought for by Russ. and Turk., 1809-11 and 1854 taken by Russ., 1877.

Rutherglen, Lanark, Scot. 55W 4W Several times besieged in the days of the Bruce destroyed by Regent Moray 1358 now a thriving suburb of Glasgow.

Ruthwell, Dumfries, Scot. 55W 3W Famous cross, inscribed with verses from Anglo-Saxon poem.

Ruda, Gröbli, Switz. 46W 8E. Meadow where the men of the cantons took the oath to drive out the Austr., 1307.

Rye, Sussex, En. 50W 0E. Bp. of Fletcher the dramatist (1577-1625). (See Thackeray's "Drama Deval.")

Ryswick, Holland. 52W 4E. T. of Peace (France, England, Spain, Germany and Netherlands), 1697.

Saalfeld-am-der-Saale, Saxo-Meiningen, Germany 50W 11E. Prussians def. by the Fr., 1806.

Saarbrück, Prussia. 49W 6E. First engagement of Franco-German W., 1870 occ. by Fr. troops in 1919 after G. W.

Saardam (Zaandam) Holland. 52W 4E. Here Peter the Great apprenticed himself as a carpenter to learn shipbuilding, 1697.

Saarlouis, France. 49W 6E. Bp. of Marsh. Ney who rejoined Napoleon in 1815 fought at Waterloo and was shot that same year.  
 Sables-d'Olonne France. 46W 1W Destroyed by English Dutch fleet, 1666.

Sabugal, Portugal. 40W 7W Fr. driven back by Wellington, 1811 (Peninsular W.).  
 Sacle, Italy 45W 12E. Eugene Beauharnais def. by Austr. 1809.

Sadowa, Czecho-Slovakia. 50W 15E. Austr. def. by Prussians, 1866 (known also as B. of Koenigsgratz).

Sagres, Portugal. 37W 8W Burnt by Drake, 1597.

Sagunto (Murvedro) Spain. 39W 16W Siege by Soult and final surrender to, 1811.  
 Sallily Sailisel, France. 50W 2E. So. desperate actions in Somme B., 1916 capt. by Brit., Feb. 1917 (G. W.).

St Albans, Herts, En. 51W 0W Ancient cathedral town. Tombs of Sir Francis Bacon and Duke Humphrey of Gloucester at Sopwell Nunnery near Juhana Berners wrote her famous book of the chase, known as "The Boke of S. Albans" the Yorkists won a vict. here in 1455 the Lancastrians, 1461.

Saint-Amant-Mont-Rond, France. 47W 8E. Taken in turns by English and by Charles VI.

St Andrews, Fife, Scot. 56W 2W Whart martyred and Carl. Beaton murd., 1546.

St Auben-du-Cormier France. 48W 1W Vict. of La Tremouille over Bretons, 1488.  
 Saint-Cast, France. 48W 3W English def., 1758.

St Cloud, France. 48W 2E. Henri III. assassinated, 1589 a favourite res. of Napoleon capitulation of Paris signed, 1815 castle destroyed, 1870 (Franco-Ger W.)

St Cyr France. 48W 2E. Here Mme. de Maubenton died and was buried.

St David, Pembroke, Wa. 51W 5W Former resort of pilgrims, among them the Conqueror and later kings tomb of Edmund Tudor father of Henry VII.

St Denis, France. 48W 2E. For twelve centuries the necropolis of the Fr. kings (tombs of Dagobert, Louis XII., Francis I., Henri II., and Cath. de' Medicis, etc., also of Du Guesclin, Turenne) vict. of Catholics over Protestants, and death of Louismormacy 1567 bombarded by Germans 1871.

Saint-Denis France. 48W 2E. Allies def. near by Napoleon, 1814.

St Germain-en-Laye, France. 48W 2E. Former res. of Fr. kings and where Louis XIV and sev. of his predecessors were born res. of Jas. II. of En. for the last two years of his life, and where he lies buried. T. between Allies and Austr., Sept. 30, 1919.

Saint-Gilles-sur-Vie, France. 46W 1W Vict. of Louis XIII. over Protestants, 1607 def. of Vendéens, 1815.

St Gobain, France. 49W 3E. Forest which formed, during G. W., the main pivot of the Ger. western front Allies approaching

from three quarters, compelled Ger evacuation in 1918  
 Saint Gothard, Hungary 46N 16E Turks driven out of Hungary by Austr under Montecuccilli and Fr under Colligoy 1664  
 St Helena, Atlantic, 15E 3W English possession since 1673 Napoleon a prisoner on from 1815 to his death.  
 St Ives, Huntingdons., En. 51N 0W Res. of Cromwell 1631-36  
 Saint-Jacques, Basle, Switz. 47N 7E. Celeb. for stand made by a small body of Swiss who were all slain agst. a large Fr force, 1444.  
 Saint-Jean-de Losne France 47N 4E Held by a small garrison against besieging Germans and Spaniards 1636.  
 Saint Jean-de Luz, Pyrenees 43N 1W Louis XIV married at.  
 St Julien, Belgium. 50N 2E Sc. much fighting in the Ypres Bt. lost by the Canadians in the first Ger poison-gas attack (1915) (G W)  
 Saint Just, Estramadura, Spain. 50N 5W To this monastery Chas. V retired after his abd. and here two years later died 1558  
 Saint-Leu Taverny France 48N 2E Tomb of Napoleon's father and of his brother Louis, K. of Holland, and of Marshal Ney  
 St L6 France. 49N 1W Taken in turns by Fr and English, 1203-1449 bp of Octave Feuillet novelist and dramatist  
 St Macaire France 44N 0W Taken by Hen III of En. 1253 sc. sev later sieges  
 St Malo France 48N 2W Bp of the navigator Jacques Cartier of Chateaubriand who is also buried here and of Lamennais.  
 St Menchould, France 49N 4E In G W was headquarters of the Ger Crown Prince in 1914  
 St Mihiel, France 48N 5E. In the G W the Ger front formed acute salient here in Meuse line of Allies which was only flattened out in Sept. 1918 when the American troops carried the positions  
 Saint-Omer France 50N 2E. Sc. many sieges by Fr kings and Imperists from the 11th cent. saved from Marlborough and Prince Eugene by the efforts of a woman, Jacqueline Robin 1711 bp of Suger the great Fr statesman of the early 12th century Was headquarters of Brit. Army 1914 16 (G W)  
 St. Petersburg (Petrograd) Russia 59N 30E F by Peter the Great 1703 Re named "Petrograd," 1914 "Leningrad" (in honour of Lenin) 1924 Tsar Nicholas abd. and Soviets formed at 1917  
 Saint Pierre-Port, Guernsey 49N 2W Hugo a home during his exile, 1836-70  
 Saint Point, France. 46N 4E. Castle and tomb of the poet Lamartine (1790-1869)  
 St. Quentin, France. 49N 3E Fr def by Eng and Span 1557 Fr def by Ger., 1871 (See Dumas The Two Dianas")  
 B. of in which Allies shattered Hindenburg Line, turned the St Quentin defences and forced the Ger into a war of movement Sept. 27-Oct. 10, 1918 (G W)

Saint-Remy France. 45N 3E. Bp. of Nostradamus, the astrologer (1503-66)  
 Saint Valery sur-Somme France 50N 1E Whence Wm. the Conq set sail for En., 1066.  
 St. Vincent, Cape, Portugal. 37N 9W Rooke def by Fr off 1693 success of Rodney over Span., 1780, def of Span by Jervis, 1797, vict. of Napier over Don Miguel 1833.  
 Sainte-Severe France 46N 1E Taken from the English by Du Guesclin, 1372  
 Salamanca, Spain 40N 5W Vict. of Wellington over Marmont 1812 contains one of the oldest monasteries in Europe.  
 Salcombe, S. Devon, En. 50V 3W Grave of Froude, the historian.  
 Salerno town and province, Italy 40N 14E. Def of Saracens by Norm knights 1016 taken by Robert Guiscard 1075 town destroyed by Emp. Henry IV 1193  
 Salisbury Wilts En 51N 1W Famous circular group of stones known as Stonehenge. The "Barset" of Trollope.  
 Salonica, Greece. 40N 21E Taken from Venetians by Turks 1430. Allied Exped Force landed at, Oct 1915 town remained thereafter Allied base against Bulgarians (G W)  
 Salzbach Baden. 48N 7E. Marshal Turenne killed 1675  
 Salzburg Austria 47N 13E. Emigration of persecuted Protestants, 1732 (See Goethe "Hermann u Dorothea")  
 Sambre river Belgium. 50N 2E. Brit vict. which led to the capture of Valenciennes and Maubeuge, Nov 1918 (G W)  
 Sandridge near Dartmouth En. 50N 3W Bp of John Davis, navigator  
 Sandwich Kent En 51N 1E Def of Danes by Athelstan, 851 landing place of Sweyn and Canute more than once burnt by the Fr in 15th century  
 Sanguhar Dumfries Scot. 55N 3W Taken by Scots and English garrison slaughtered 1837, hither Mary Queen of Scots rode in hot haste after disaster of Langside and hence escaped to En Declaration of Covenanters, 1680 (see Airds Moss) bp. of the Admirable Crichton (cir 1560-82)  
 San Remo, Italy 43N 7E Allied Confce., 1920 which granted mandates for Albania to Italy for Smyrna to Greece, and for the Middle East to Great Britain.  
 San Sebastian, Spain. 43N 1W Taken by the Fr 1808 by Wellington 1813  
 Santander Spain. 43N 3W Sacked by Soult 1808  
 Santiago de Compostella, Spain. 42N 8W Famous resort of pilgrims in the Middle Ages  
 Saorge Maritime Alps. 44N 6E Taken by Massena, 1794  
 Saragossa, Spain 41N 0W Taken from the Moors after a five years siege, 1118 besieged by Fr June to Aug 1808 Dec. to Feb. 1808-9 when the Maid of Saragossa distinguished herself  
 Sardinia, Mediter 40N 9E Transf from Spain to Austria by T of Utrecht subseq in possess. of Dukes of Savoy and the Fr

- Sarı Bair Galip, Turkey 40W 26E. Bz. between Brit. Austral. forces and Trk. Aug. 1915 (G. W.)
- Sarzeau, Brittany France. 47W 5W Bp. of Le Sage, A. of "Gil Blas" (1665-1747)
- Sasun (Sassoon) Armenia. 39W 42E. Sc. atrocities by Kurds and Turks, 1893-4
- Saushie (Sauchieburn) Stirl., Scot. 56W 3W Jas. III. of Scot. def. and slain, 1453
- Saulieu, France. 47W 4E. Buret by the English, 1359
- Saumur France. 47W 0W Centre of Calvimism until revoc. of Ed. of Nantes, 1685
- Savennake, Wilt. En. 51W 1W Wall Hall, bp. of Jane Seymour.
- Savona, Italy 44W 8E. Bomb by En. 1746 taken by Fr 1809 and the Pope held prisoner by Napoleon till 1812
- Savignano Italy 44W 10E. Bp. of the poet Bolardo A. of "Orlando Innamorato."
- Scapa Flow Orkn., Scot. 59W 5W Chief Brit. naval base during G. W. Ger High Seas Fleet interned here in 1919 Admiral Reuter scuttled his fleet, June 1919
- Scarborough, Yorks, En. 54W 0W Bp. of Sir P. Leighton (1830-96) grave of Anne Brontë, d. 1849 bombarded by Ger warships, Dec. 1914
- Scarpe, France. 50W 2E River figured largely in G. W. the most notable Bz. being those for Vimy Ridge and for Roexuz, in 1918
- Schellernberg Austria. 47W 13E. Austr. def. by Marlborough 1704
- Scheveningen, Holland. 52W 4E. Dutch fleet def. and Tromp killed by Monk, 1653
- Schlettstadt, France. 48W 7E. Taken by Ger 1870 bp. of Bucer the Reformer
- Schlussemburg, Russia. 60W 52E. Fort, where Ivan IV. was for 23 years imprisoned and then murdered.
- Schmalkalden, Prussia. 50W 10E. Protestant League concluded, 1537
- Schoenbrunn, Austria. 48W 16E. Peace betw. Napoleon and Austr., 1809 death of the Duc de Reichstadt, 1832. (See "L. Alphon" by Rostand.)
- Schweidnitz, Prussia. 50W 16E. Held agst. Fredk. the Great during long siege, 1671-2
- Schweinfurt, Bavaria. 50W 10E. Bp. of the poet Rückert (1789-1866).
- Scilly Islands, Cornwall, En. 49W 6W Taken by Athelstan, 938 leased by Elizabeth to Sir F. Godolphin, Admiral Shovel drowned with loss of his ship, 1707
- Scots, Perth, Scot. 56W 3W Coronation place of "Scottish kings" "stone" carried off by Edward I., 1296
- Scutari, Turkey in Asia. 41W 39E. Military hospital during Crimean W. war with Florence Nightingale.
- Sebastopol, Crimea, Russia. 41W 33E. Eleven months siege during Crimean W., 1854-55. (See Tolstoy, "Sevastopol.") Allied fleet took over Krim. Black Sea Fleet from the Ger. Nov. 1918 (L. W. W.) Taken from Gen. Wrangell's "White" army by the Bolsheviks of "Red" army 1920
- Sedan, France. 49W 4E. Capt. to Ger., 1871 def. and surre. of Napoleon III., 1870
- bp. of Turenne (1611-73) Capt. by Ger., 1914 retaken by Franco-American forces, 1918 (G. W.)
- Sedgemoor, Somerset, En. 51W 2W Mouth def. by royal forces, 1685.
- Segovia, Spain. 40W 4W Sacked by the Fr., 1808.
- Selborne, Hants, En. 51W 0W House where Gilbert White A. of "Natural History of S." was born and d. (1730-93).
- Selby Yorks, En. 53W 1W Bp. of Henry I. taken by Fairfax, 1644
- Selle, river France. 50W 3E. Brit. vict. over Ger. which turned the line of the river, driving big salient into the defences, and leading to the final B. of the G. W. at Mauthagen (Oct. 17-25 1918)
- Seminara, Italy Gonzalvo de Cordova def. by D'Aubigny 1495 himself victor 1503 Neapolitans def. by Fr., 1807
- Semlin, Yugo-Slavia. 44W 20E. Remains of castle of John Hunyadi, where he died. Evac. by Serbs, 1914 bombarded by Brit. artillery as reprisal for Austr. damage to Belgrade (G. W.)
- Sempach, Switzerland. 47W 8E. Vict. of the Swiss over Austr., 1346.
- Senlac, see Hastings.
- Senlis, France. 49W 2E. Fired by Ger. as reprisal for resistance by civil population to invasion (G. W.)
- Sena, France. 48W 3E. Besieged for a fortnight by the Allies, 1814.
- Serajevo, Yugo-Slavia. 44W 19E. Arch. duke Franz Ferdinand and consort, Sophia, Duchess of Hohenberg, assass. June 28, 1914—an event which had a direct bearing on the outbreak of the G. W.
- Serre, France. 50W 2E. Organized into powerful Ger. defensive position during G. W. capt. by Brit. in Somme B., 1916, but lost again finally retaken by Canadians, Aug. 1918.
- Seville, Spain. 37W 5W Taken from Moors by Ferd. III. of Castile, 1248 T betw. En. and Spain, 1799 Fr. in possession, 1810-12 bp. of Murillo and Velasquez.
- Sézanne, France. 48W 3E. Besieged by the English, 1423 by the Huguenots, 1566 sacked by the Allies, 1814.
- Shaftesbury Dorset, En. 51W 2W Death of Canute at, 1035 burial place of Edward the Martyr, murdered at Corte Castle 978
- Shanklin, Isle of Wight. 50W 3W Boat at, 1817 here he began his "Ladyham."
- Sheerness, Kent, En. 51W 0E. Taken by De Keyser 1667
- Shelfield, Yorks, En. 53W 5W Castle taken by Pa.liamentarians, 1644.
- Sherborne, Dorset, En. 50W 2W Castle built by Ralagh and taken by Fairfax, 1643 graves of Asner bishop of S., king Alfred's biographer and of two of the king's brothers.
- Sherrifmuir Perth, Scot. 56W 3W Indecisive action between Jacobites and Hanoverians, 1719.
- Sherrwood Forest, North, En. 52W 1W Ass. Rolfen Hood.

Shetland Islands, Scot. 60W 1W (See Scott Pirate.)  
 Shipka Pass, Balkans 42N 25E. Held by the Russ. against severe odds 1877  
 Shrewsbury Salop En. 52N 1W B. In which Hotspur was killed, 1403  
 Sicily Italy 37N 14E Part of kingdom of Two Sicilies under the Normans got in turn by the house of Anjou Aragon, Savoy Hapsburg and Bourbon finally incorporated with Italy 1861  
 Siena, Italy 43N 11E Powerful republic in the Middle Ages the Piccolomini were among its noble families in possession of Chas. V., 1540-53 retaken by him 1554 centre of a famous school of painting  
 Silistria Romania. 44N 27E Besieged unavailingly by Russ. (Crimean W) occ. by Russians, 1878 taken by Bulg., Sept. 1916 (G W)  
 Salamanca, Spain. 41N 4W Repository of national archives since 1553 indecisive B between Christians and Moors, 939.  
 Simplon Switzerland. 46N 8E. Military route over constructed by Napoleon 1800-7  
 Sinshelm, Baden 49N 8E Imperists. def by Turenne, 1674 the Austr by Ney 1799  
 Skien, Norway 59N 9E Bp of Ibsen, 1828  
 Skipton, Yorks, En. 53N 2W Traditional bp. of Fair Rosamond.  
 Skye, Hebrides Scot. 57N 6W Ass. Flora Macdonald and Prince Charlie Dr Johnson at Dungevan Castle, 1773 Scott at, 1814 (See Scott, Lord of the Isles)  
 Slains (Slenach) Aberdeen Scot. 57N 1W Cornyn def by Bruce 1307  
 Stewkholst, Prussia. 54N 9E. Taken from Danes by Austria and Prussia, 1864 cause of war between these powers, 1866.  
 Sligo Irish Free State 54N 8W Taken by Sir F. Hamilton, 1641 by Sir C. Coote 1645  
 Slough Bucks, En. 51N 0W Home of Sir F. William Herschel (1786-1822) and afterwards of his son.  
 Sluys, Holland. 51N 3E Def of Fr by naval forces of Edward III., 1340 taken by the Fr 1747 and 1794  
 Smalholm, Roxburgh Scot. 55N 2W Scott passed some years of childhood at Sandy Knowe farm near Sc. Avenel Castle, Scott, "Monastery"  
 Smerwick, Kerry Ir Free State. 52N 10W Fort taken by Lord Grey and butchery of Spanish and Italian defenders, 1580. (See Kingsley "Westward Ho!")  
 Smolensk, Russia. 54N 31E. Russians def. by Napoleon, 1812.  
 Sofia, Bulgaria. 42N 23E. Present capital of principal ty  
 Soissons, France. 49N 3E Vict of Clovis over Rom. general Sygnum, 486 (ass. the episode of the "vase de Soissons"), of Chas. Martel over Childeic, 719 and Chas. the Simple over Robert, who was killed, 922 Chas. himself def., 923 so, freq sieges during Hund. Years relig and Napol. W taken by Ger., 1870. In the G. W., occ. Ver., 1914 retaken by Allies in subsequent advance, Sept. 1914 but reduced to ruins

by Ger shell fire Cathedral and Abbey of St. Jean de Vignes destroyed re-capt. by Ger May and lost again Aug 1918.  
 Soldau, Prussia. 53N 20E Prussians and Russians def by Ney 1806  
 Solferino Italy 45N 10E Austr under Francis Joseph def by Fr and Piedmontese under Napoleon III., 1859  
 Solway Moss Cumberland, En. 55N 2W Scots def by English 1542  
 Somersby Lincoln, En. 53N 0E. Bp. of Tennyson.  
 Somerton Somerset, En. 51N 2W Res. of Saxon kings, pillaged by Danes 877 Fr King John imprisoned at  
 Somme, river France 50N 2E Gives its name to the great Brit offensive against the Ger which opened July 1 1916 (first B of the Somme) and to the bitterly fought Bs of March 1918 (second B of the Somme)  
 Sommershausen Bavaria. 49N 9E. Imperists def by Turenne and Wrangel 1648.  
 Soncino Italy 45N 10E Milanese def by Robert Sforza 1440 taken, but soon lost, by Prince Eugene 1720  
 Sondershausen, Germany 51N 10E. English and Albes def by Fr 1758  
 Sonnetthal, Germany 52N 10E Traditional def of Charlemagne's forces by Witikind, the Saxon chief, 782  
 Sorrento Italy 40N 14E. Bp of Tasso (1544-95)  
 Souchez, France. 50N 2E. A centre of bitter fighting in the Artois Bs of the G. W., espec ally round sugar refinery in 1915  
 Souli, Albania. 40N 20E. Brave defence against attacks by Ali Pasha, and final emigration of inhabitants 1804 (See picture by Ary Scheffer)  
 Sound, The. 55N 12E. Forted by Nelson, 1801  
 Southampton, Hants, En. 50N 1W Ass. Sir Bevis, hero of old romance bp. of Isaac Watts, D. b. in and Millais.  
 Southwell, Notts, En. 53N 0W Chas. I. surrendered to Scots Commissioners, 1646  
 Southwold, Suffolk En. 49N 1E indecisive naval B between English and Dutch, 1672  
 Spandau, Prussia. 52N 13E. Taken by the Fr 1806.  
 Spanish Point, Irish Free State. 52N 9W Burial place of many of the crews of the wrecked Armada.  
 Spina, Italy 44N 9E. Shelley at during last months of life.  
 Spichenen, France. 49N 6E. Fr def by Ger., 1870.  
 Spilsby Lincoln, En. 53N 0E. Bp of Sir John Franklin, Arctic explorer (1786-1847)  
 Spire, Rhen. Bavaria. 49N 8E. Fand. diet of 1529 when the Reformers gained the name of Protestant dest. by Fr 1689 and occ. by them sev times during 18th century  
 Squillace, Italy 38N 16E. Bp of Cassiodorus, minister of Theodoric, who died about 575 after a life of nearly a hundred years.  
 Staffa, Hebrides, Scot. 56N 6W Fingals Cave.

Stafford, cap. of county En. 52x. 2W Bp. of Lichfield (1533-1633).

Stamford Bridge, Yorks, En. 53x. 0W Death of Tofig and Harold Hardrada, def. by Harold, 1066 first encounter in the W. of the Roses, 1453.

Stanhope, Durham, En. 54x. 2W Bishop Butler A. of the "Analogy" rector 1725-40. Stemkirk, Belgium. 50x. 4E. Wilham III. def. by Fr., 1692.

Stendal, Saxony 52x. 11E. Bp. of Winck elmann, the archaeologist (1717-68).

Stevenshausen (Nevershausen) Prussia. 43x. 10E. Maurice Elector of Saxony mortally wounded, 1553.

Stirling, Scot. 56x. 3W Contains fam. castle vict. of Wallace 1297 taken by Edw. I., 1304 Douglas stabbed by Jas. II., 1432 the infant Mary Stuart (1543) and Jas. VI. crowned at Lennox killed, 1571 taken by Monk, 1651 vainly besieged by Jacobites, 1746.

Stockholm, Sweden. 59x. 12E. Besieged by Margaret of Denmark, 1563 massacre of nobles by Christian II. of Denmark, 1520 T. between Sweden and En., 1719 bp. of Swedenborg (1688-1772).

Stoke Poges, Bucks, En. 51x. 0W Grave of Gray in the churchyard immortalised by him in his "Elegy".

Stoke, Staffs, En. 52x. 2W Bp. of Peter de Wint, painter (1784-1849).

Stowmarket, Suffolk, En. 52x. 1E. Milton's tutor Dr. Young, vicar of, and here visited by his pupil.

Strassund, Prussia. 54x. 13E. Vainly besieged by Wallenstein, 1625 fierce bombardment and capitulation to Elector of Brandenburg, 1715 heroically defended by Schill against Prussia and Allies, 1809 finally ceded to Prussia 1813.

Strasbourg, Haut Rhin, France. 48x. 7E. Memorable siege, Aug. 10 to Sept. 27 1870 (Franco-Prussian W.). Freq. bombed by Allied aircraft in the G. W. entered by L. Fr. in Nov. 1918.

Stratford-on-Avon, Warwick, En. 52x. 1W Bp. of Shakespeare, and where he and Anne Hathaway and his daughters were buried.

Streatham, Surrey, En. 51x. 0W Am. Johnson and Mrs. Thrale.

Stromness, Orkney Scot. 58x. 3W Bp. of Gow Scott's "Pirate".

Stuhlweissenburg, Hungary 47x. 18E. For 100 years the res. and necropolis of kings of Hungary and where they were anciently crowned.

Stuttgart, Württemberg. 48x. 0E. Suffered much during Thirty Years W. and under Louis XIV. bp. of Hegel (1770-1831).

Sudbury Suffolk, En. 52x. 0E. Bp. of Gainsborough (1727-88).

Sudeley Gloucester En. 51x. 2W Tomb of Catherine Parr who lived here as W. of Admiral Seymour.

Suvla Bay Gallipoli, Turkey 40x. 16E. Allied Expd. Force landed En., Aug. 1915 (G. W.).

Sveaborg, Helsingfors, Finland. 60x. 24E. Bombarded by Allied fleets, 1855 (Crimean W.).

Swanage Dorset, En. 50x. 1W Dunes def. by Alfred, 8-7.

Swanston, the Lothians, Scot. 55x. 5W R. L. Stevenson at when a child (see En. "St. Ives").

Swilly Lough, Donegal, Irish Free State. 55x. 7W Fr. fleet destroyed, 1793.

Swinshead, Lincoln, En. 52x. 0W Here K. John indulged in the feast of peaches and beer which finally caused his death.

Taganrog, Russia. 47x. 38E. Bombarded by Fr. and English fleets, 1855 (Crimean W.).

Tagliacozzo, Italy 42x. 13E. Vict. of Chas. of Anjou over Conradin, right of heir to Naples the latter beheaded, 1268.

Tain, Ross, Scot. 57x. 4W Bruce's queen capt. and deliv. to the English, 1306.

Talavera, Spain. 59x. 4W Fr. def. by Wellington, 1809 (Peninsular W.).

Talley (Tal-y-Llychan) Carnarben, Wa. 52x. 3W Traditional grave of the famous bard, David ap Gwilym, 14th century.

Tannenberg (Ostpreußen) Germany 53x. 20E. Teutonic knights def. by Poles, 1410. Gr. great vict. of Hindenburg and Ludendorff over the invading Russian armies of Samsonov and Rennenkampf, Aug. 27-30, 1914 (G. W.).

Tantallon, Haddings, Scot. 56x. 2W Old stronghold of the Douglas taken by Cromwell, 1639. (See "Marmion.")

Tara, Meath, Ir. 53x. 6W Palace and burial-place of anct. kings of Ir., comment. by Moore in his well known ballad.

Tarascou, France. 43x. 4E. Made famous by Daudet's works.

Tarbes, France. 45x. 0E. English in possession, 1360-1406 bp. of Théophile Gautier poet and novelist (1811-72).

Taranto, Italy 46x. 13E. Taken by Gonzalvo de Cordova, 1501.

Tarifa, Spain. 56x. 5W Held against the Fr. by English under Gough, and Spaniards, 1811-12.

Tarragona, Spain. 41x. 1E. Occ. by English, 1705 (W. of Span. Success.) taken by General Suchet, 1811 (Peninsular W.).

Tarva, Yugo-Slavia. 46x. 13E. Amstr. def. by Maséna 1797.

Taunton, Somerset, En. 51x. 5W Seized by Perkin Warbeck, 1497 held by Eliak, 1644-45 standard presented to Moomouth, 1683 "Bloody Assize" held by Jeffreys, 1685 bp. of Samuel Daniel (1562-1619), and of Elizabeth (1569-91).

Tchernia (Karasu) river Yugo-Slavia. 41x. 21E. Serbs seized crossings and advanced to vict. agst. Bulg. at Prilep (Sept. 1918) (G. W.).

Tchernaya, river Crimea. 46x. 31E. Gori schakoff def. by Fr. and Allies under Marmora, 1855 (Crimean W.).

Tegumouth, Devon. 50x. 3W Burned by the Fr., 1538 and 1690. Ark. Krath.

Temesvar Rumania. 45x. 21E. Hungarians def. by Atmir under Haynau, after long bombardment, 1849 (Hungarian Rising). Ceded to Rumania after the G. W.

- Temple Newsam, Yorks. En. 53N. 1W. Bp of Darley, Mary Stuart's husband 1545 (See Templestowe, Scott's "Ivanhoe")
- Termonde, Belg. 51N. 4E. Wantonly burned in G. W. by Ger. during invasions in 1914 to enforce immediate payment of levy on inhabitants
- Terna, Italy. 42N. 12E. Falls of Velino near (See Byron, "Child Harold")
- Teschau, E. Silesia, Czecho-Slovakia. 49N. 18E. Valuable coal dist., assigned by Ambassadors' Conf. to Czecho-Slovakia after plebiscite of 1920
- Tettenhall, Staffs. En. 52N. 2W. Danes def. by Edward the Elder, 910.
- Tewkesbury, Gloucester, En. 51N. 2W. Yorkist vict. and murder of Pr. Edward of Lancaster, 1471, grave of the Duke of Clarence, murdered in the Tower
- Texel Island, Zuider Zee. 53N. 4E. Tromp (who was killed) and De Ruyter def. by Monk and Blake, 1653, Dutch fleet, blocked by ice taken by Fr. cavalry, 1795, blockaded by Duncan, 1797. Dutch fleet surrendered to Mitchell, 1799
- Thames River, En. 51N. 1W. (See Spenser, "Prothalamion"; Denham, "Coopers Hill" etc.)
- Thaxted, Essex, En. 51N. 0E. Bp of Samuel Purchas, A of "Purchas his Pilgrimage," a record of early voyages (1575 (?)–1626)
- Thetford, Norfolk and Suffolk, En. 51N. 0E. Danes def. by Anglians 870.
- Thiepval, France. 50N. 2E. So. great fighting in Somme B., 1916, when it was captured by the Ulster Division
- Thionville, France. 49N. 6E. Taken by Condé, 1643, seized by Austr. and Pruss., 1792, 1814, by Ger., 1870. Centre of Ger. communications on Argonne and Verdun fronts (G. W.)
- Thorn, Poland. 53N. 18E. So. of many sieges, taken by Chas. XII. from the Poles, 1703, bp. of Copernicus. Russ. army def. in G. W. by Ger., Nov. 1914
- Thornton, Yorks. En. 53N. 1W. Bp of Charlotte Brontë (1816–55)
- Threave, Galloway, Scot. 54N. 3W. "Mons Meg" forged for the reduction of this castle
- Tiflis, Georgia. 41N. 42E. Taken by Genghis Khan, 13th century, by Tamerlane, 1386, later by Turks, Persians, and Russians T., 1814 (Russia and Persia)
- Tilbury, Essex, En. 51N. 0E. Review of troops by Elizabeth 1588
- Tilsit, Prussia. 55N. 21E. T. signed between Napoleon and Alexander, 1807
- Tinchebrai, France. 48N. 0W. Robert of Normandy def. by Henry I., who took possession of Normandy, 1106.
- Tintagel, Cornwall, En. 50N. 4W. Ruins of K. Arthur's castle
- Tintern Monmouth, En. 51N. 2W. Ruins of abbey, immortalised by Wordsworth.
- Tippermuir Perth, Scot. 56N. 5W. Covenanters def. by Montrose, 1644
- Turlemon, Belgium. 50N. 4E. Austr. def. by Fr., 1793, 1794
- Tiverton, Devon, En. 50N. 3W. Blackmore and his "John Ridd" at school here (See "Lorna Doone")
- Toboso, El, Spain. 39N. 2W. Home of Don Quixote's Dulcinea
- Tolentino, Italy. 43N. 13E. T. (Napoli and Pope), 1797, Murat def. by Austr., 1815
- Tolmino, Italy. 46N. 13E. Freq. attacked by Ital. troops, 1915–17, and destr. by gun fire Austr. launched offensive from the ruins in 1917
- Torbay, Devon, En. 50N. 3W. William III. landed, 1688
- Torgau, Prussia. 51N. 13E. Austr. def. by Fredk. the Great, 1760 (Seven Years' W.)
- Torrington, Great, Devon, En. 50N. 4W. Vict. of Fairfax, 1646.
- Toulon, France. 43N. 5E. Attacked by Sir Cloudesley Shovel 1707, def. of Brit. fleet, 1744, taken from Eng., 1793—siege memorable as beginning of Napoleon's military reputation.
- Toulouse, France. 43N. 1E. Simon de Montfort killed besieging 1217–18 (Albigensian W.), Fr. def. by Wellington 1814
- Tournay, Belgium. 50N. 3E. Bravely defended by Princess d'Epinoy agst. Parma, 1581 (Dutch W. of Independence), surrender to the Eng. under Marlborough, 1709 (W. of Spain. Success), retaken later by Fr. Taken by Ger., 1914, restored to Belgium, 1918 (G. W.)
- Tours, France. 47N. 0E. Famous vict. near of Chas. Martel over Saracens, 732, bp. of Balzac.
- Towton, Yorks. En. 53N. 1W. Yorkist vict., 1461
- Trafalgar, Spain. 36N. 6W. Combined fleets of France and Spain def. by Nelson, 1805
- Trebbia, Italy. 44N. 0E. Fr. def. by Suvarov, 1799
- Treguier, France. 48N. 3W. Bp of J. Ernest Renan (1823–92)
- Trent, Italy. 46N. 11E. Council of, 1545–63. Seized by Ital. cavalry, Nov. 1918, and ceded to Italy in 1919 (G. W.)
- Trentino, Italy. 47N. 11E. Province famous in Ital. history as part of "Italia Irredenta" b. in G. W., 1916. Ceded by Austria after the war
- Treves (Trier), Prussia. 49N. 6E. So. freq. sieges by barbarians and in 17th and 18th cent. by the Fr., who held it from 1794–1815 when it was given to Prussia.
- Treviso, Italy. 45N. 13E. Principal seaport of Austria Hungary before the G. W. assigned to Italy by secret T. between Allies, 1915
- Trim, Meath Irish Free State. 53N. 6W. Wellington here at school when young, Henry of Lancaster impris. by Rich. II., Sir G. Coote killed, 1642, taken by Cromwell, 1649
- Tromsø, Norway. 63N. 10E. Norwegian kings crowned at.
- Tübingen, Württemberg. 48N. 0E. Suffered severely during Thirty Years W., the leader of the "Tübingen School" was Baur, the theologian (1792–1860)

Tudela Spain. 41W 1W Spaniards def by Fr on 12 Lances, 1808.

Turbigo Italy 45W 8E Austr repulsed by Napoleon III., 1859 (Franco-Austr W)

Turin, Italy 45W 7E. Beheaded by Fr., 1640, in 1706 (W of Spain. Succession) and during later wars, in possession in turns of Fr and House of Savoy 1800-60. It then became the cap. of Italy till 1865.

Turnau Bohemia. 50N 13E Austr def by Prussians, 1866.

Turnberry Ayr. Scot. 55W 4W Robert Bruce born here or at Lochmaben.

Turnhout, Belgium. 51W 4E Spaniards def by Maurice of Nassau 1597 (Dutch W of Independence). (See Motley op cit.)

Tutbury Stafford, En. 52N 1W Mary Queen of Scots here for a while a prisoner 1569 surrendered to Parliamentarians 1646.

Twickenham, Middlesex En. 51W 0W Res. of Horace Walpole (Strawberry Hill) and of Pope (also buried here) from 1719 to his death 1744. See many other celebrities.

Ulm, Württemberg. 48W 9E. Black forced to capitulate by Napoleon, 1805.

Uppsala Sweden. 59W 17E Tomb of Gustavus Adolphus and Linnaeus.

Urbino Italy 43N 12E. Bp of Raphael.

Urbant, island, France. 48W 3W Howe's naval vict 1794.

Urkub Yugo-Slavia. 42N 22E. Trk. town till Balk. W 1913 when annexed by Serbia. Capt. by Bulg. 1915 but retaken by Fr troops in 1918.

Utrecht, Netherlands. 52N 5E. Declaration of Independence of United Prov., 1579. T (W of Spain. Success) 1713.

Vailly France. 49W 3E. So. furious B. between Fr and Ger forces in 1918 (G W).

Valenciennes France 50N 3E. Taken by Allies after long siege, 1793. retaken by Fr 1794. Bp of Froussart, 14th century. Headquarters of Ger lines of communication on Arras front in the G. W. Retaken by Allies 1918.

Valetta, Malta. 35N 14E. Capit to Napol., 1798. taken by Eng. after nearly two years' siege 1800.

Valladolid, Spain 47N 4W Sacked by the Fr 808. Napoleon's headquarters 1809.

Valombas, Italy 43N 12E. Mill on here in 1639. ("Paradise Lost, l. 302-3")

Valmy France 49W 4E. Prussians def by Dumouriez 1792.

Vardar river Yugo-Slavia 40W 22E. Valley was so many actions in the G. W. culminating in complete def of Bulgaria in 1918.

Varennes, France. 49N 5E. Louis XVI and his family captured on their flight, 1791.

Varna, Yugo-Slavia. 43N 27E. Taken from Turks by Merischkoff 1828. Bombard. by Russ on Bulgaria's entry into the G. W. in 1913. Ceded to Yugo-Slavia.

Vaudouze, France 44N 3E. Res. of Petrarch who has immortalized its "Fountain."

Vendome, France. 47N 1E. German vict. near 1870 (Franco-Prussian W)

Venice Italy 45N 12E. First doge 697 chief commerce, power of Europe until discov of other routes to India at close of 15th century, Austr possess. 1798-1805, and from 1814 till incorp. in kingd. of Italy 1866, although bravely struggling for independence in 1849. (See Ruskin, "Stones of Venice.")

Verdun, France 49W 5E. Taken by Ger after long siege 1870. Desper frontal attack by Ger in the G. W., Feb. Mar 1916, in which Ger suffered enormous casualties numerous lesser assaults, Apr-June 1916. Gen. Nivelle counter-attacking from Thiaumont Fort on June 30, terminated Germany's efforts, the failure of which had a powerful effect on the ultimate issue of the war.

Verona, Italy 45N 11E. Home of the Capulets and Montagues the Scala family in power 13th 14th centuries. Italian possession 1805-15. Austrian, 1815-66. Congr. of the Holy Alliance, of which Chateaubriand left an account 1822.

Versailles, France. 48N 2E. Peace of (En. and U.S.A.) 1783; meeting of states general, 1789. capit. of Paris signed, 1871. Allies set up Supreme War Council, Nov 1917. T of Peace between Allies and Germany ending the G. W. signed, June 29 1919.

Vezelay, France 47N 3E. First crusade preached by St. Bernard, 1145 and Rich. I. and Philippe Auguste took the cross, 1187.

Vienne, Austria. 48N 16E. Taken by Matthias Corvin K. of Hungary 1485. besieged by Turks 1529 and 1663 when relieved by Sobieski. occ. by Napoleon, 1805-9. Congress of Allied Powers, 1814-15.

Vigo, Spain. 42N 8W. Vict. of Drake, 1585. 1589. of Rooke 1703. of Cobham, 1719.

Villafraanca, Italy 45N 10E. Peace of (France and Austria) 1859.

Villers-Bretonneux, France. 49W 2E. So. desper B. in the G. W. gallant Brit. defence, Apr 1918, during the final Ger offensive.

Villers-Cotterets, France 49N 3E. Bp. of Alexandre Dumas (1803-70). B. in the G. W. 1918.

Vilna La Luania. 54N 26E. Taken by Ger 1915 (G. W.). Seized from Russ. by the Poles after the G. W.

Vimiero Portugal. 39N 9W. Junot def by Wellington 1808.

Vimy Ridge France. 50W 2E. So. heavy fighting in the G. W. attacked by Fr., 1915 and stormed by Canadians during B. of Arras, 1917.

Vin gar Hill Wexford Irish Free State. 52W 6W. Irish rebels def by Lake 1798.

Vioville, France. 48N 6E. Fr def by Prussians 1870.

Vittorio-Veneto Italy 45W 12E. So. Austr débacle in the G. W. Oct. Nov 1918.

Volturno Italy 41N 14E. Vict. of Garibaldi over Neapolitans 1860.

Wagram, Austria. 48N 16E. Austr def. by Napoleon, 1809.



Wakefield, Yorks, En. 53N 1W Def of Yorks, and death of Rich. D of York 1460.

Walcheren, island, Holland. 51N 3E. Disastrous English expedition, 1809.

Walmers Kent, En. 51N 1E Death of Wellington Lt. Ward. of Canque Ports, 1852

Walsingham, Norfolk, En. 52N 0E. Anct. resort of pilgr. among whom was Erasmus.

Waltham, Essex En. 51N 0 Traditional grave of Harold and his two brothers slain at Hastings cross to Queen Eleanor

Walthamstow Essex En. 51N 0E Bp. of William Morris (1834-96)

Wantage Berks, En. 51N 1W Bp of King Alford.

Ware, Herts, En. 51N 0W "Town of Fame. (See John Gelpin)

Warsaw, Poland 52N 21E. Taken by Chas. XII., 1703 (see Voltzire) by Suvarov, 1794 from Pruss. by Murat, 1806

ced. to Russia 1815 revolt of Poland in 1830, 1848 1863 Bs. for betw Ger and Russ., 1914 Russ. evac., 1915 (G W)

Soviet advance repelled by Poles, 1921

Wartburg Germany 50N 10E Celeb. contest of "Minnesinger" 1207 Here Luther wrote his trans. of the B ble, 1522

Warwick, cap. of county En. 52N 1W Unsuccessfully bes. by Royalists, 1642

Waterford, Irish Free State 51N 7W Early Danish settlement taken by Strongbow 1170 cap. tulated to Ireton 1650

Waterloo Belgium. 50N 4E B of June 18, 1815

Watling Street, old Roman road running north and west from Dover

Wavre Belgium. 50N 4E. Prussians held Grouchy in check 1815 (B of Waterloo)

Wedmore, Somerset 51N 2W Peace of between Alfred and Dances after B. of Edington 878

Weimar Germany 50N 11E Res. of Goethe, of Schiller Herder Wieland, etc. bp. of Kotzebue (1761-1819)

Wellow East, Hants 50N 1W Early home and grave of Florence N. g. ingale d. 1910

Welwyn Herts En. 51N 0W Young as vicar (1730-65) wrote his Night Thoughts here, and is buried in the church.

Wemyss, Fife Scot. 56N 3W Here Mary and Darnley first met.

Wexford, Irish Free State 52N 6W Res. in 14th century of Strongbow stormed by Cromwell 1649 massacre of inhabitants by rebels, 1798

Whitby Yorks, En. 54N 0W Caedmon A Saxon poet, 7th century lay brother under the Abbess Hilda (see Scott, "Marmion") here had the vision that inspired his poetic genius. Bombard. by Ger. cruiser Dec. 1914 (G W)

Whitchurch, Middlesex En. 51N 1W Handel for 3 years chapel master at "Canons" his organ preserved in church gr. e of the "Harmonious Blacksmith" in churchyard.

Wigan, Lancashire, En. 53N 2W Def. of Royalists, 1651.

Wilhelmshaven, Germany 53N 8E Sta. for Ger. N. Sea Fleet prior to G. W. Town sacked during revol. Nov. 1918.

Wimbledon, Surrey En. 51N 0W Here Linnaeus is said to have knelt in ecstasy at his first sight of the gorse in bloom.

Winchester Hants, En. 51N 1W Here King Alfred was educated, held his court, and was buried Emperor Chas. V. entertained by Henry VIII. taken in turn by Waller the Royalists and Cromwell 1645

graves of Jane Austen, Isaac Walton also tradit. onal tomb of Rufus bp of Henry III.

Windsor Berks En. 51N 0W Famous "Hercules Oak" (see Merry Wives of Windsor) fell 1865

Woodstock, Oxon. En. 51N 1W Eliza bet. s verses writ with charcoal on a shutter" while a prisoner here (1555) are preserved in the Percy ballads ass. Fair Rosamond. (See Scott Woodstock.)

Woolton Kent, En. 51N 0E Tapping ton Court near (See "Ingoldsby Legends")

Worcester cap. of county En. 51N 2W Charles II. def. by Cromwell 1651

Workington Cumberland En. 54N 3W Here Mary Queen of Scots arrived in a fishing boat when escap. ng from Scotland after Langs de 1568

Worms, Germany 49N 8E Ass. S. g. fried and Kriemhild (see Nibelungenlied) Concordat (question of Investiture) 1122 famous Diet, where Luther appeared 1521

Worth France 48N 7E Fr. def. by Ger., 1870 (Franco Prussian W)

Wurzburg Bavaria. 49N 9E Grave of Walther v. der Vogelweide one of the early minnesingers.

Wylam, Northumberland En. 54N 1W Bp. of George Stephenson the eng. neet (1781-1848)

Wyns haete, Belgium. 50N 2E Sc. heavy fighting during Ypres Bs. espec. Oct. Nov. 1914 June 1917 and Apr. 1918

Xeres Spain. 36N 6W Roderic the last of the Goths, def. by the Moors under Tarik, 711 retaken from Moors, 1255

Yarmouth Great, Norfolk, En. 51N 1W Bombarded by Ger. warshps. Jan. 1918 (G W)

Yarrow river Scot. 55N 3W See poems by Hamilton (Braes of Yarrow) Wordsworth and old ballads.

Yetholm, Cheviots Scot. 55N 2W Colony of gypsies under the royal family of Faa.

York, cap. of county En. 53N 1W Marriage of Edward III. with Philippa, 1328 Richard III. crowned 1483 surrendered to Parliamentarians 1644 bp of Flaxman, sculptor (1735-1826)

Youghal, Irish Free State 51N 7W Sir W. Raleigh's house known as Myrtle Grove where he entertained Spenser and where the first potato was planted in Ireland.

Ypres, Belgium. 50N 2E. Trag. ass. Brit. sacrifices during G. W., and pre-eminently the centre of Allied resistance in 1914-15

and 1917. During 1914 city was for 3 days in possess. of Ger., but was recov. by ALies, Oct. 16. All principal buildings, including Cathedral and Cloth Hall and famous sculptured houses, destroyed by shell fire. Brit. casualties in four years of warfare here about 100,000.

Yser river Belgium. 51W 2E. Positions brilliantly defended by Belgian troops against Ger. in G. W., Oct. 1914.

Yvetot, France. 49W 0E. Former possessors known as "kings."

Zabern, Haut Rhin France. 48W 7E. Name became proverbial for Pruss. militarism, through noxious "Zabern incident" immediately before G. W.

Zamora, Spain. 41W 5W. Moors def. by Alfonso the Great, 901. Finally taken from them by the Cid, 1093. Ruins of latter's palace.

Zeebrugge, Belgium. 51W 3E. G. W. Brit.

Cav. Div. landed to cover Belg. retreat, Oct. 1914. Occ. by Ger. as submarine and destroyer base. Brilliant attack by B-7. Bo Lila under Sir Roger Keyes, Apr. 23, 1918. Storming parties blew up famous mole while blockships were sunk at entrance of Bruges harbour. Retaken by Belgians, Oct. 1918.

Zierikzee, Holland. 51W 3E. Siege of 1775 (W. of Dutch Independence).

Zornsdorf Prussia. 52W 24E. Russians def. by Frederick the Great (Seven Years W.) 1758.

Zurich, Switzerland. 47W 8E. Centre of reform under Zwingli. Austr. def. by Swiss, 1445. ALies by Massena, 1799.

Zutphen, Holland. 52W 6E. Sir Philip Sidney killed, 1586. (See Spenser's elegy "As rophet.")

Zwolle, Holland. 52W 6E. A Kemps lived and died in the monastery of Agnetenberg near

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Yser river Belgium. 51N 22. Positions brilliantly defended by Belgian troops against Ger in G. W., Oct. 1914.

Yvetot, France. 49N 02. Former possessors known as "kings."

Zabern, Haut Rhin France. 48N 72. Name became proverbial for Pross. militarism, through notorious "Zabern incident," immediately before G. W.

Zamora, Spain. 41N 3W. Moors def. by Alonso the Great, 901. Finally taken from them by the Cdt, 1093. Ruins of latter's palace.

Zeebrugge, Belgium. 51N 32. G. W. Brit.

Can. Div. landed to cover Belg. retreat, Oct. 1914. Occ. by Ger. as submarine and destroyer base. Brilliant attack by B.L. flotilla under Sir Roger Keyes, Apr. 23, 1918. storming parties blew up famous mole while blockships were sunk at entrance of Bruges harbour. Retaken by Belgians, Oct. 1918.

Zierikzee, Holland. 51N 32. Siege of, 1575 (W. of Dutch Independence).

Zornsdorf Prussia. 52N 14E. Russian def. by Frederick the Great (Seven Years W.) 1758.

Zurich, Switzerland. 47N 82. Centre of reform under Zwingli. Austr. def. by Swiss, 1443. Alms by Masséna, 1799.

Zutphen, Holland. 51N. 62. Sir Philip Sidney killed, 1586. (See Spenser's elegy "Astrophel.")

Zwo 2, Holland. 52N 62. A Kemper lived and died in the monastery of Agnetenberg near

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